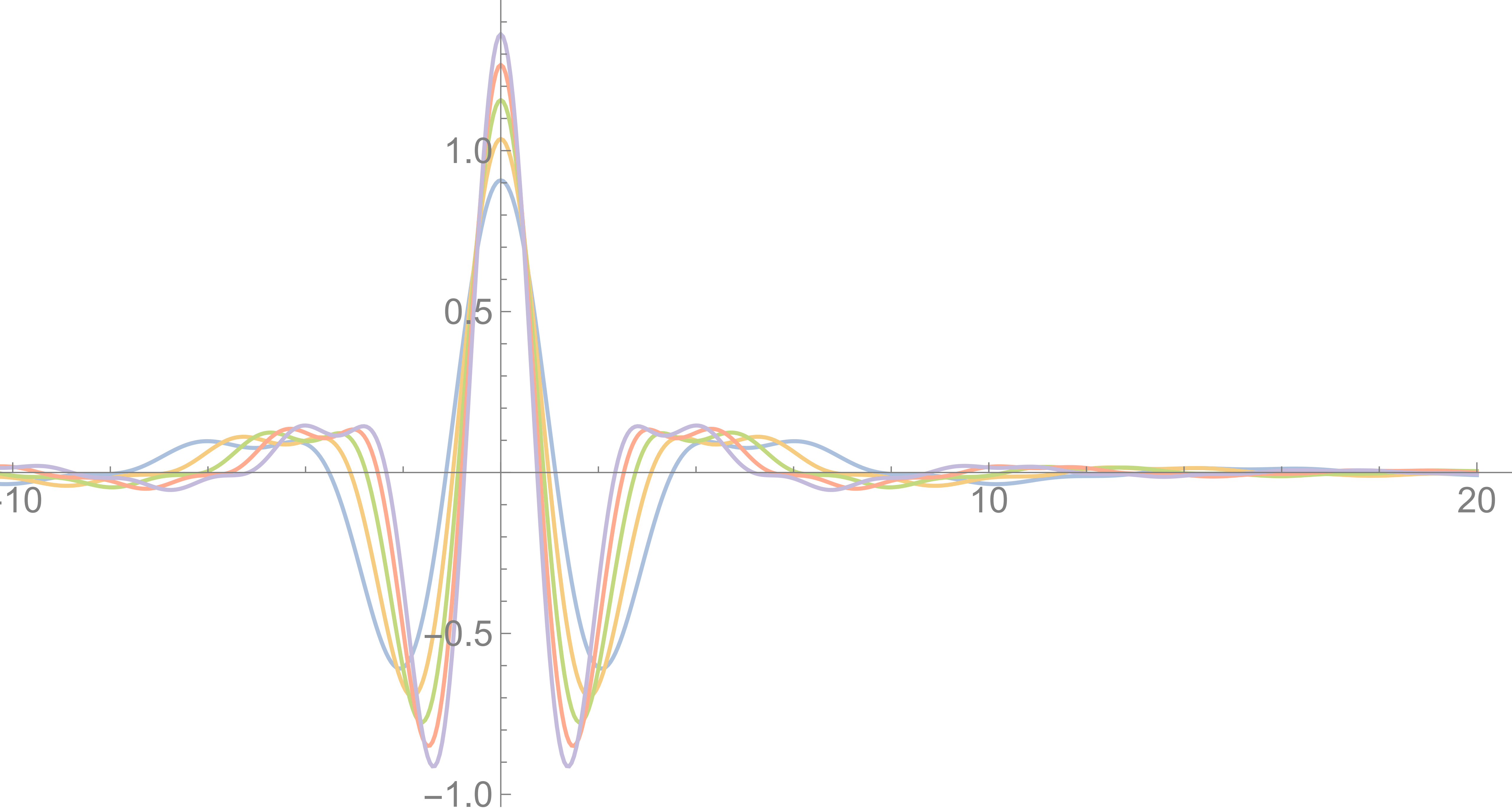
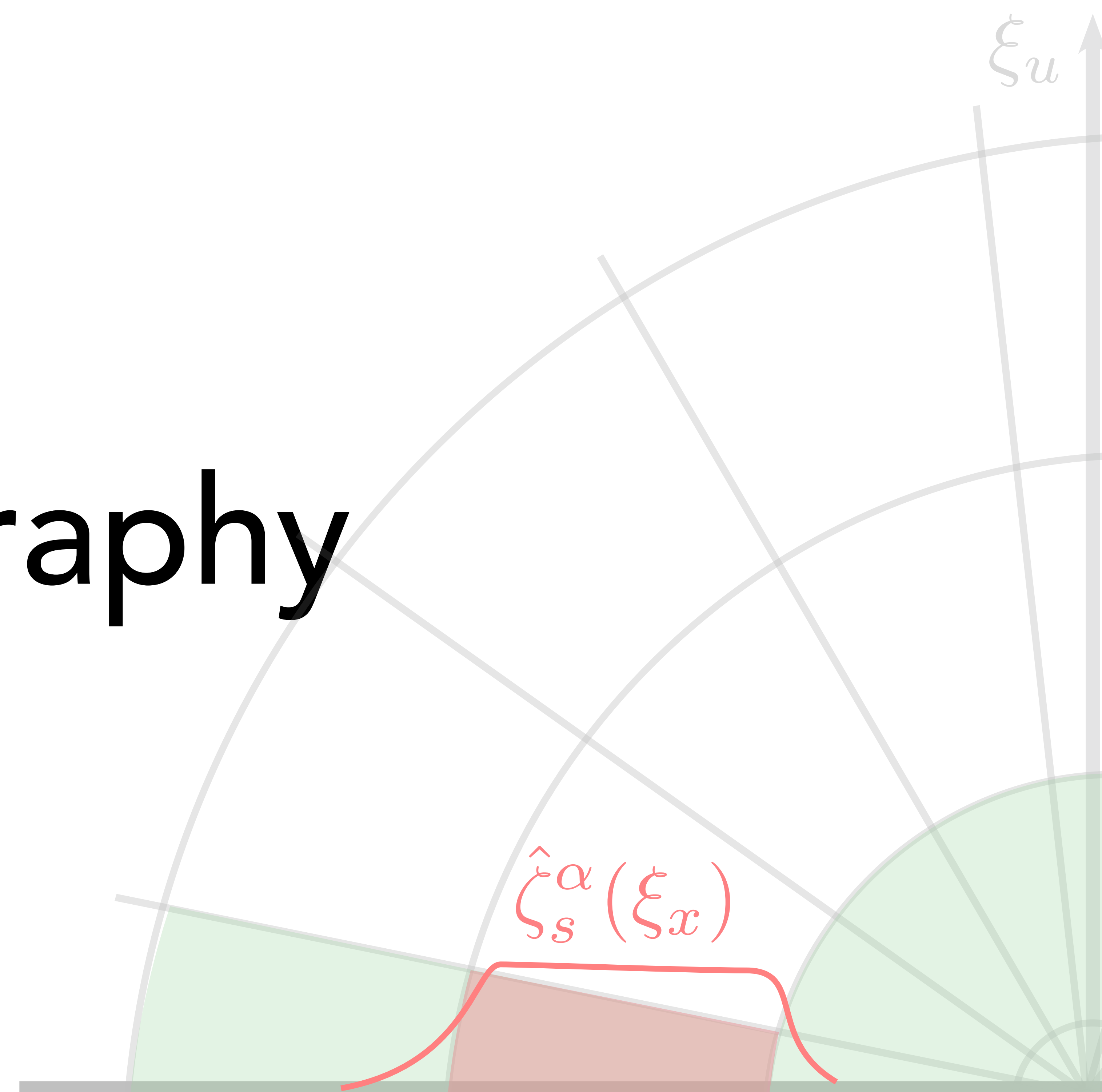




Local Fourier Slice Photography

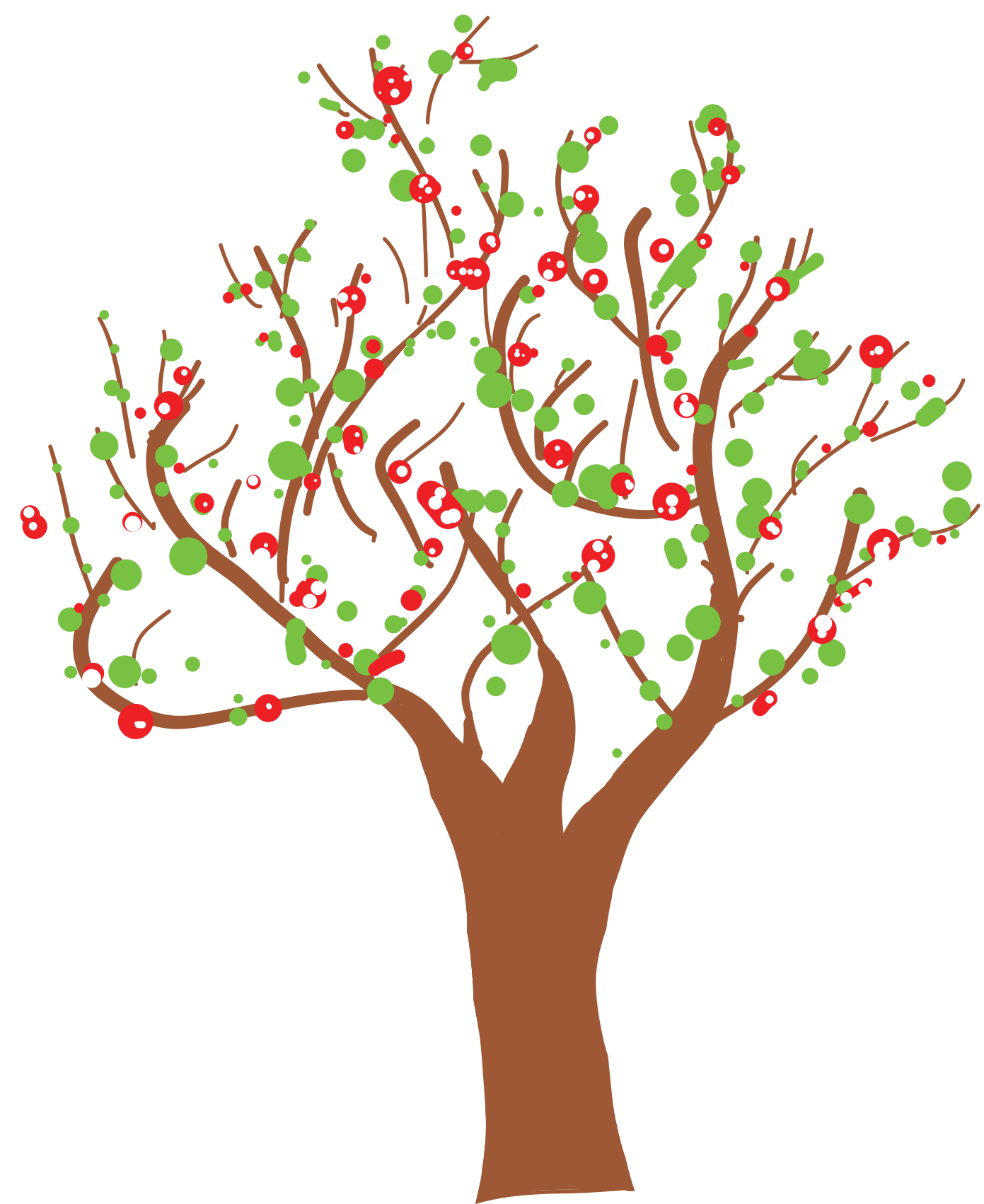
Christian Lessig

Institute for Simulation and Graphics, Otto-von-Guericke-Universität Magdeburg

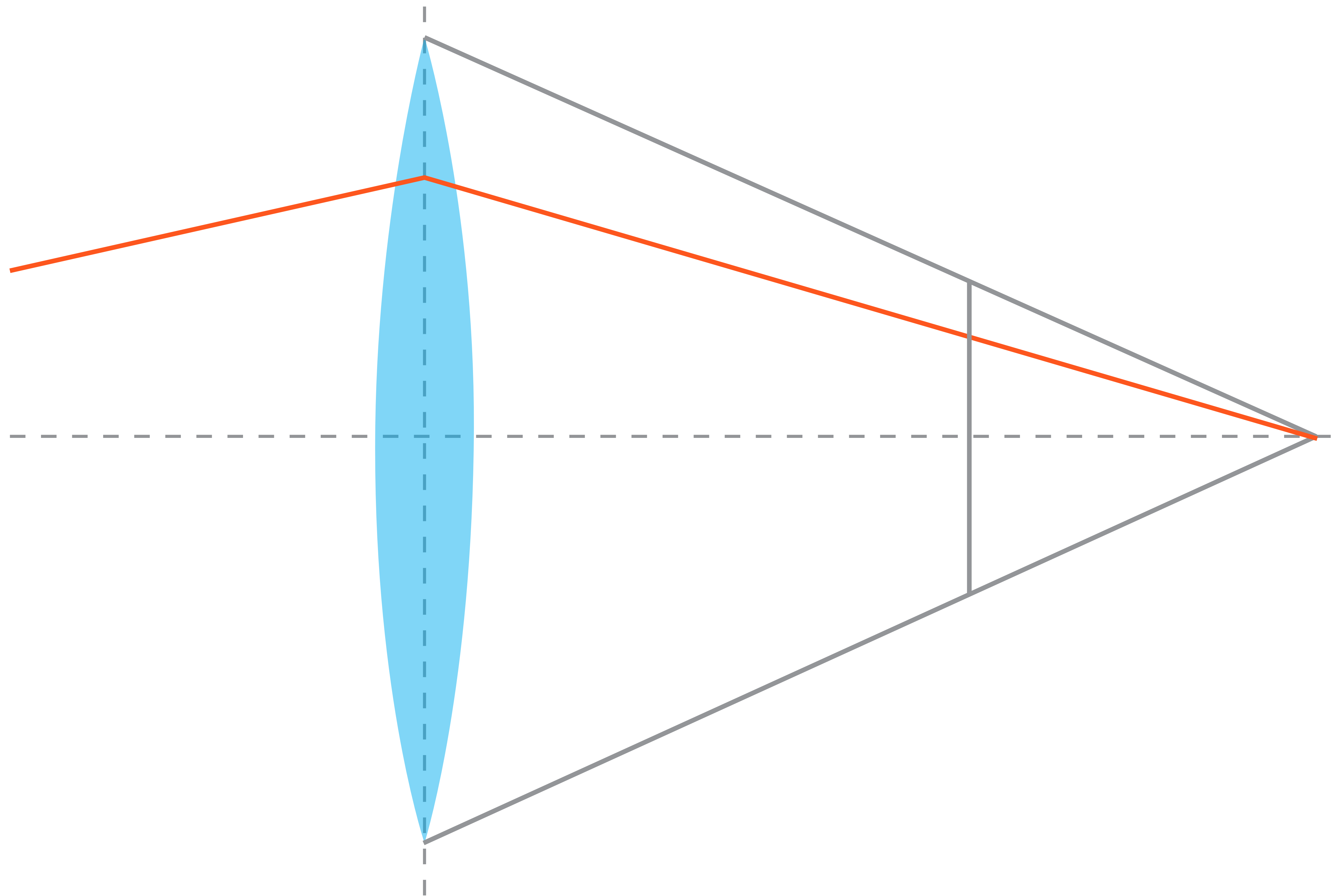
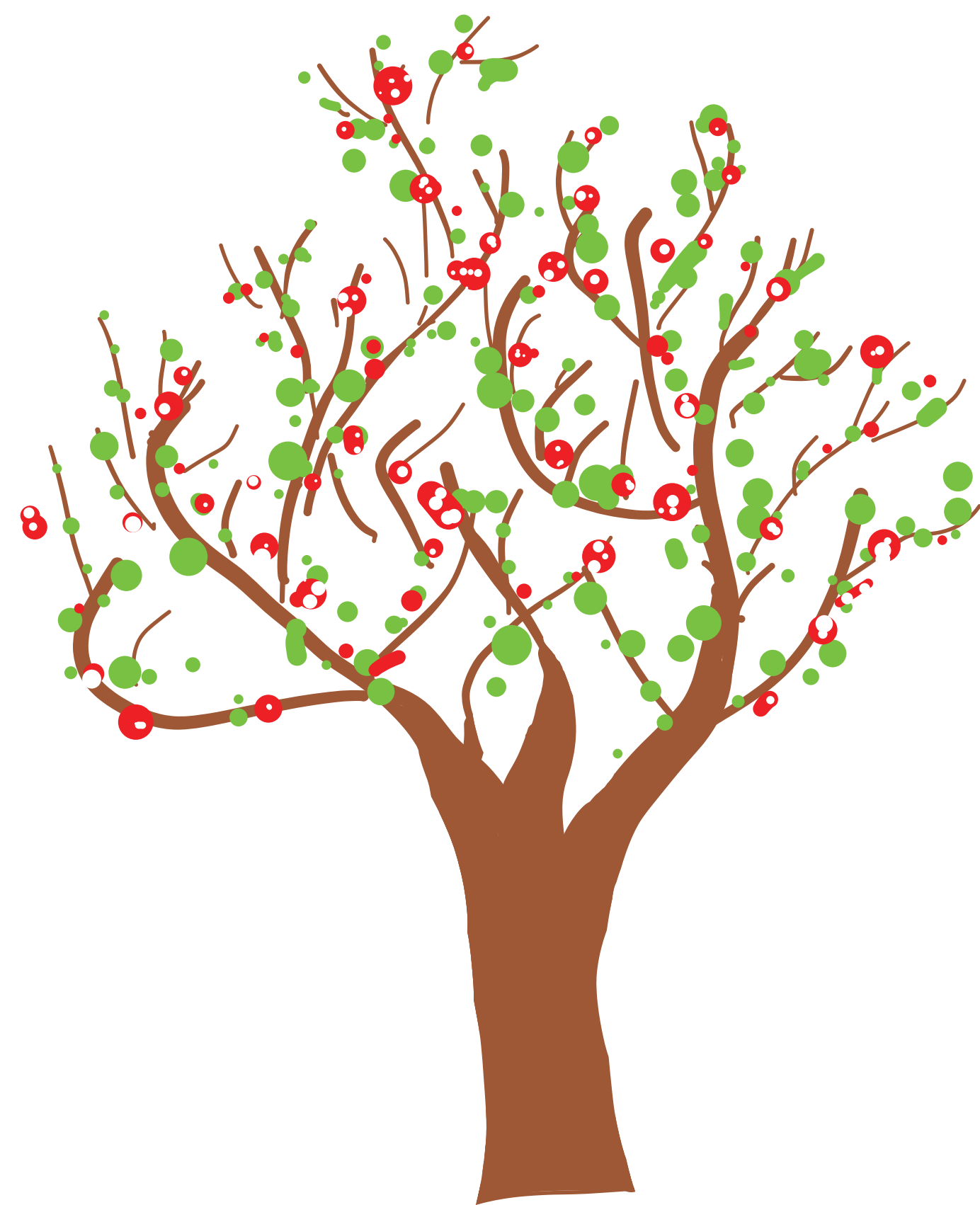




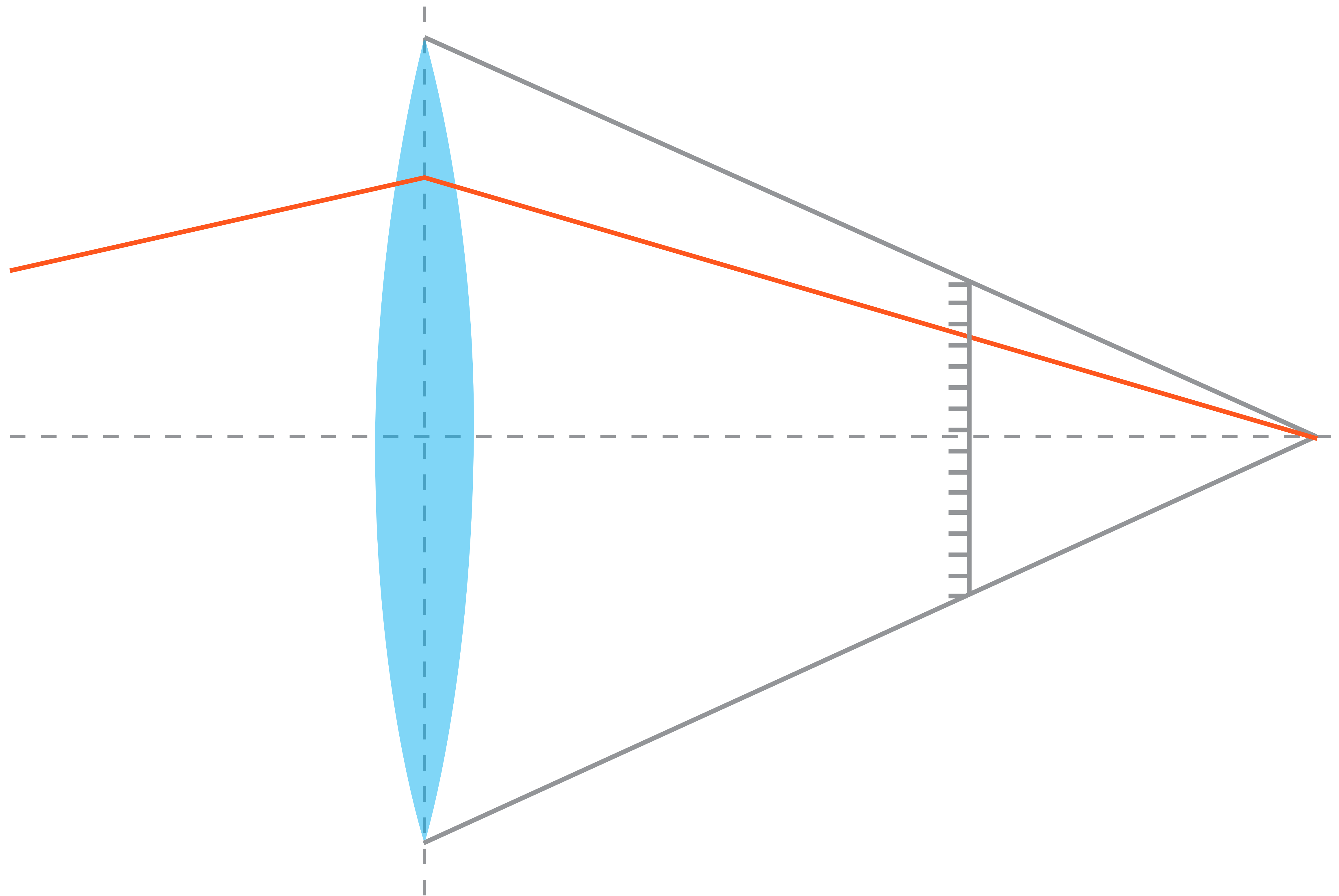
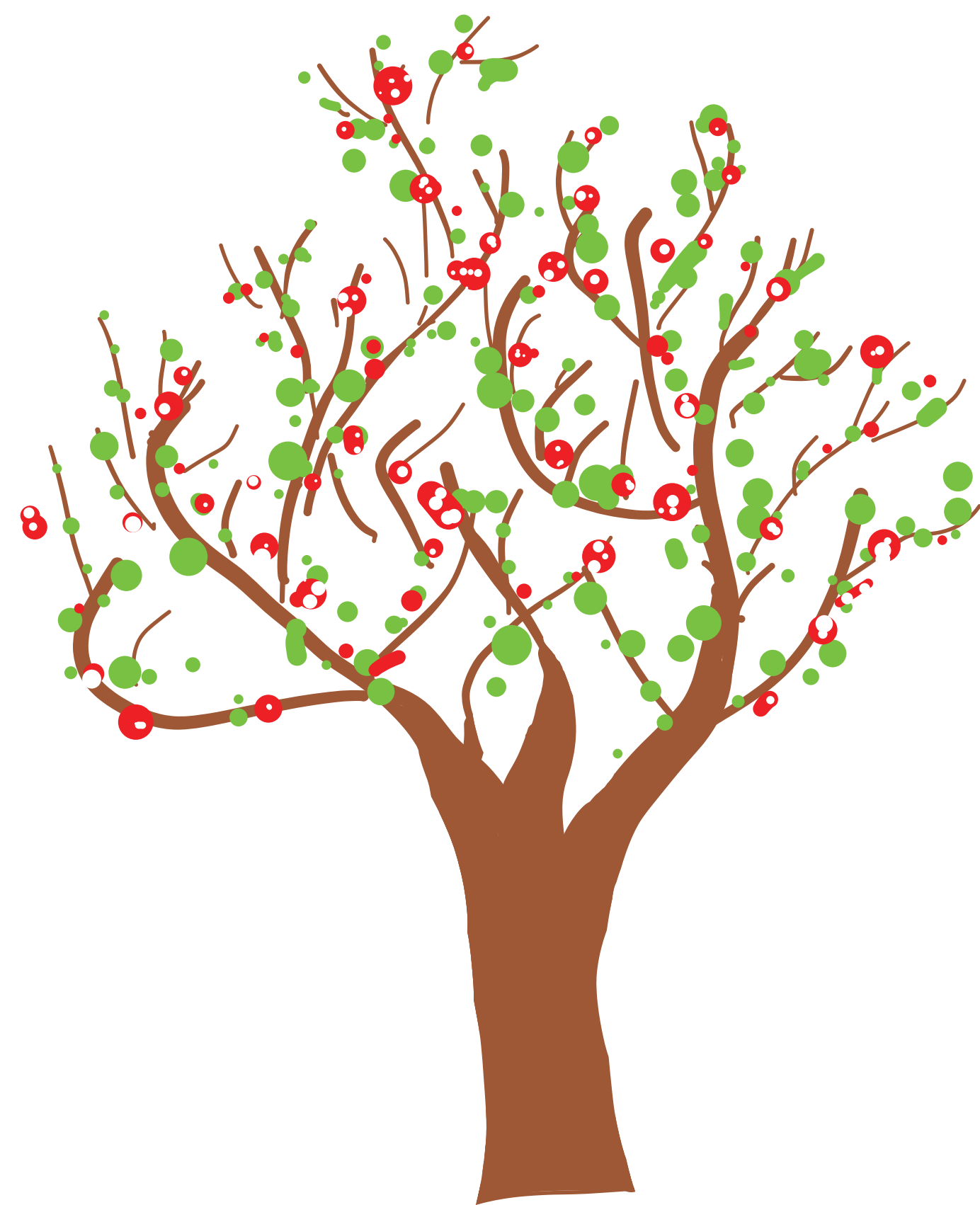
Light field refocusing



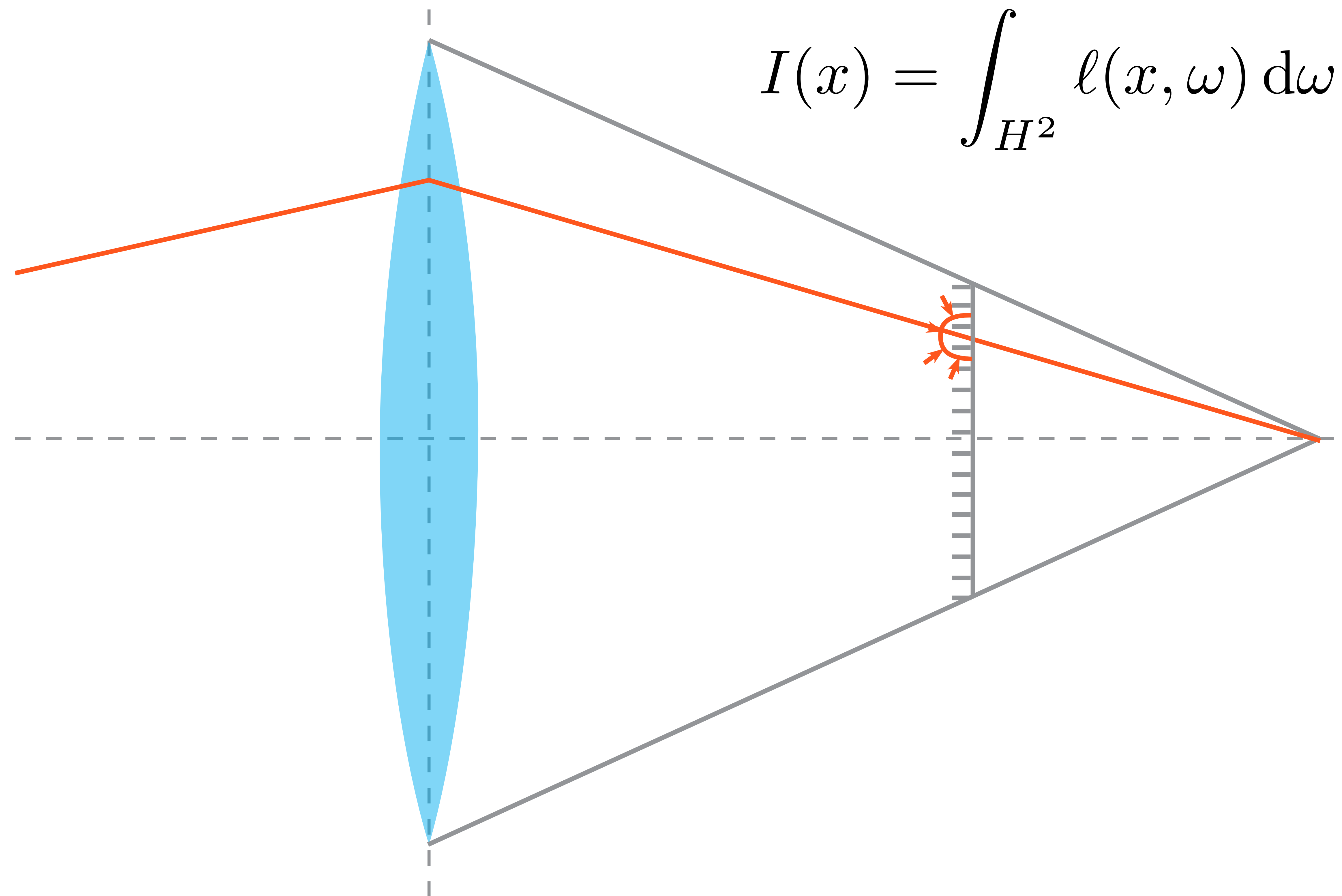
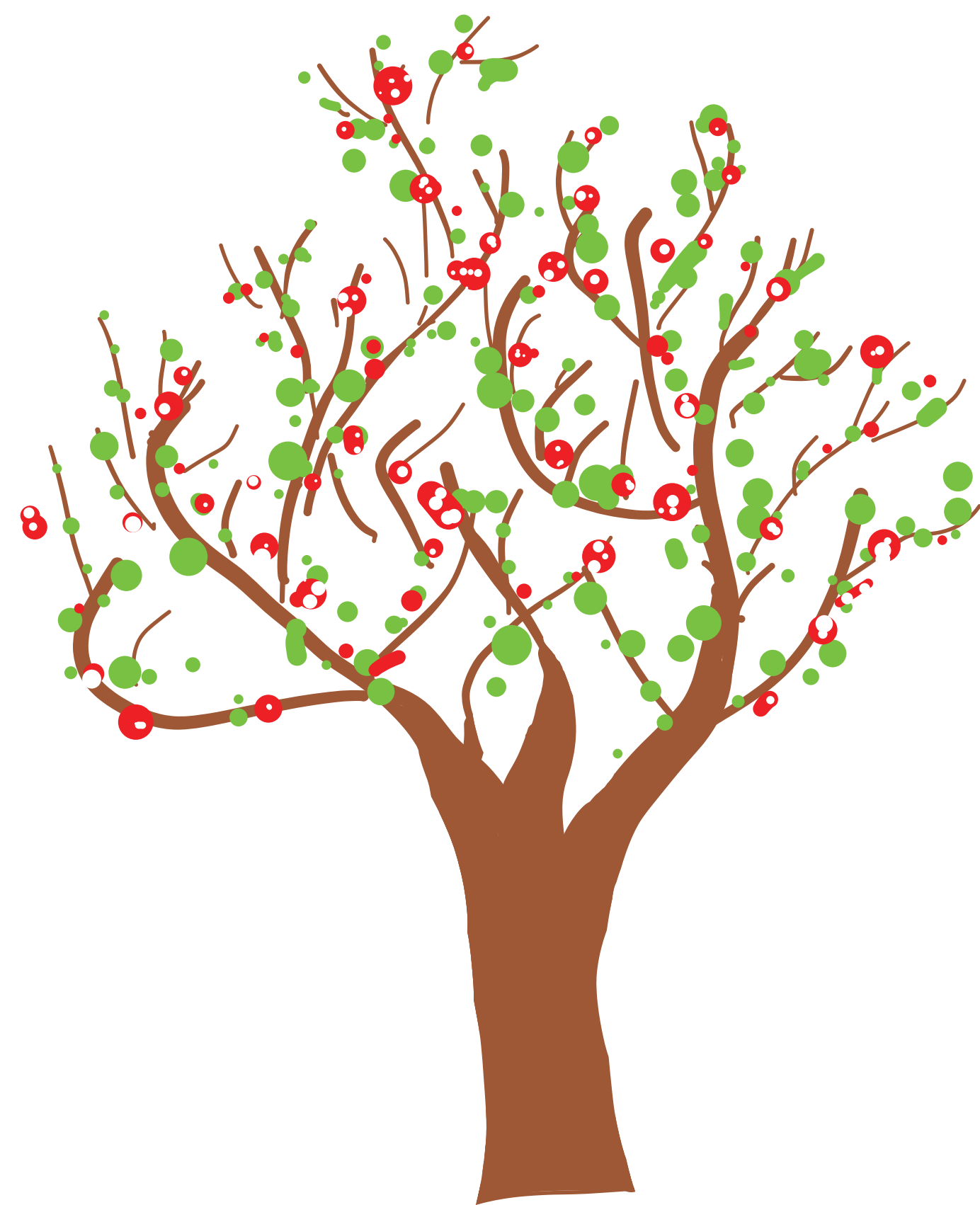
Light field refocusing



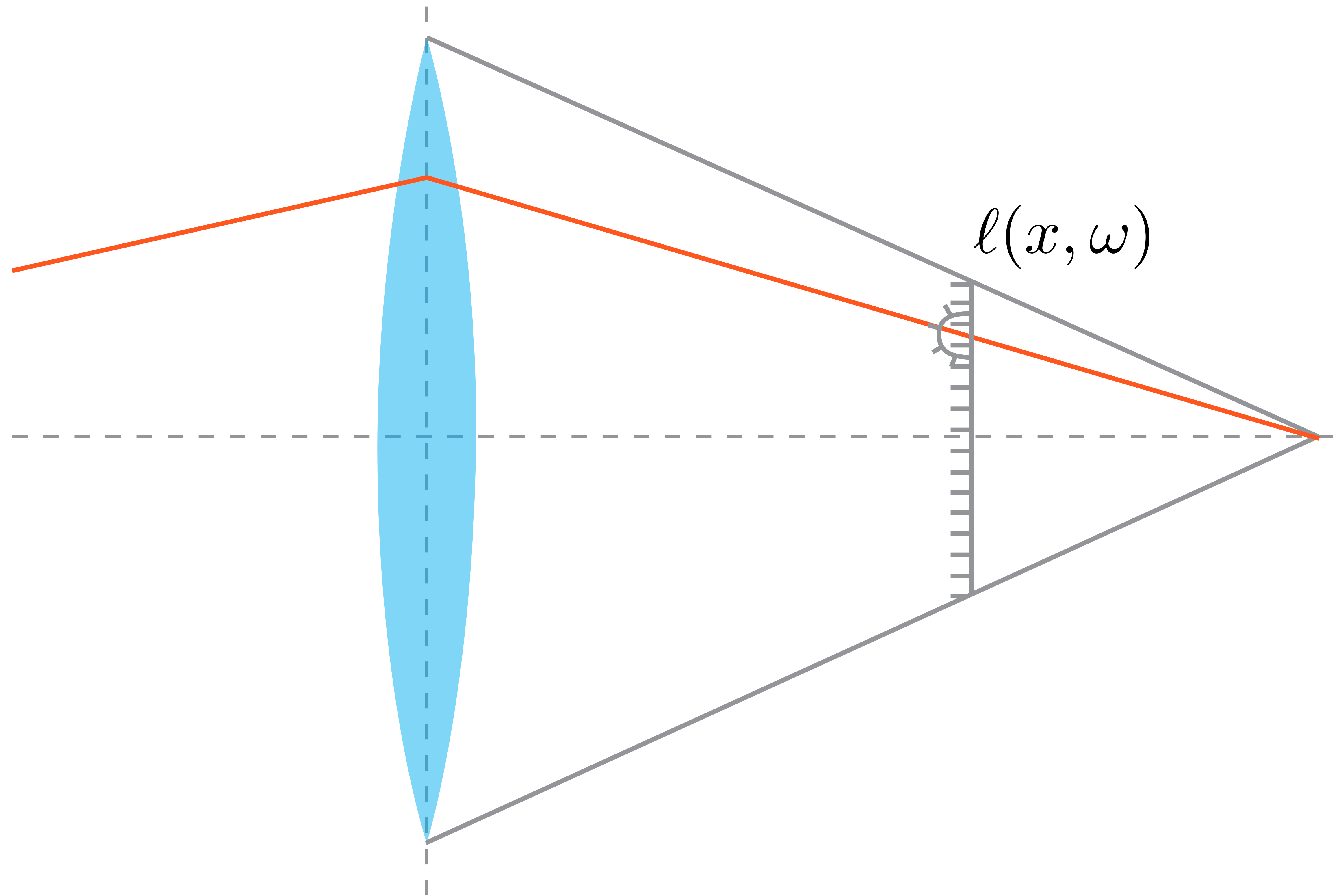
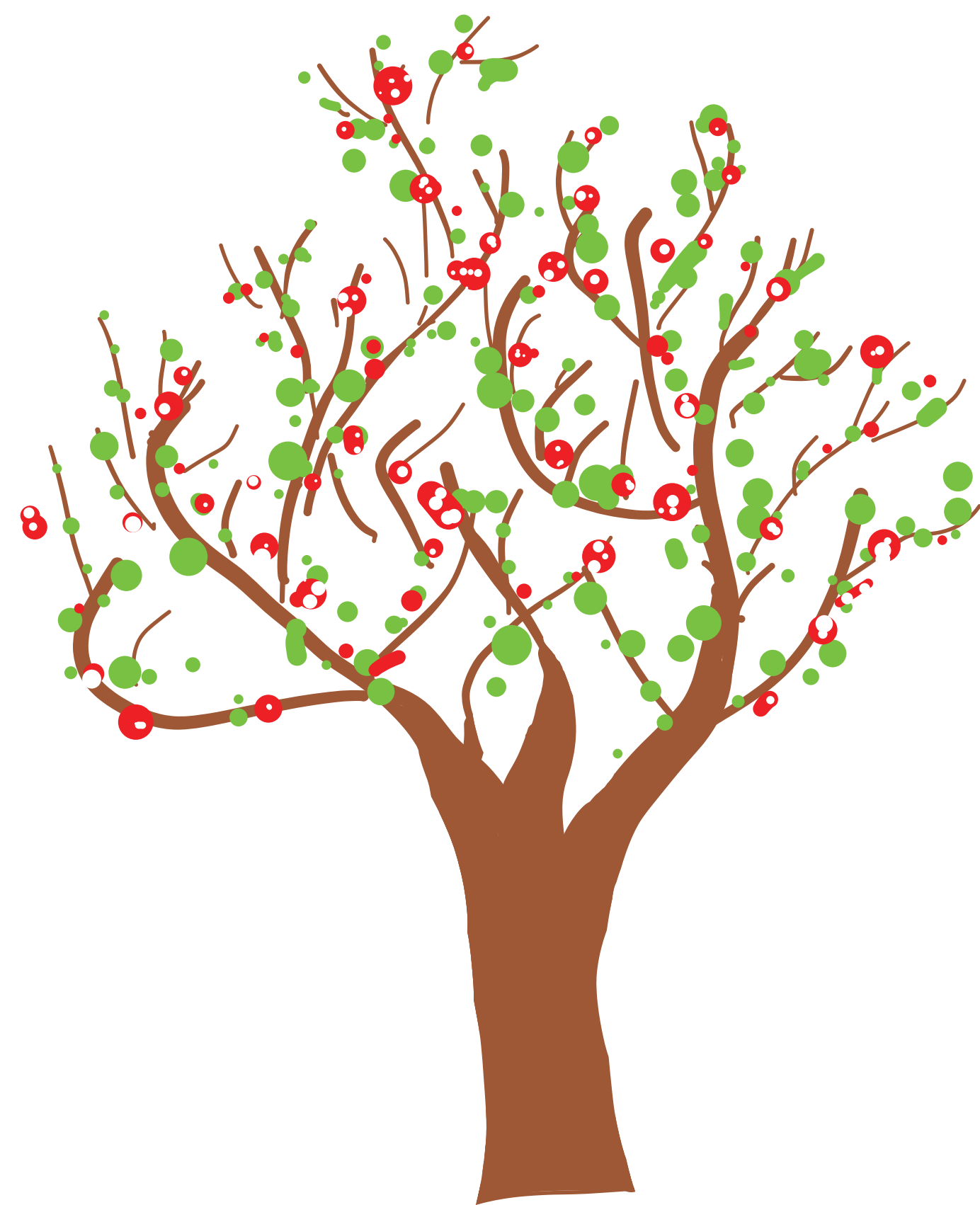
Light field refocusing



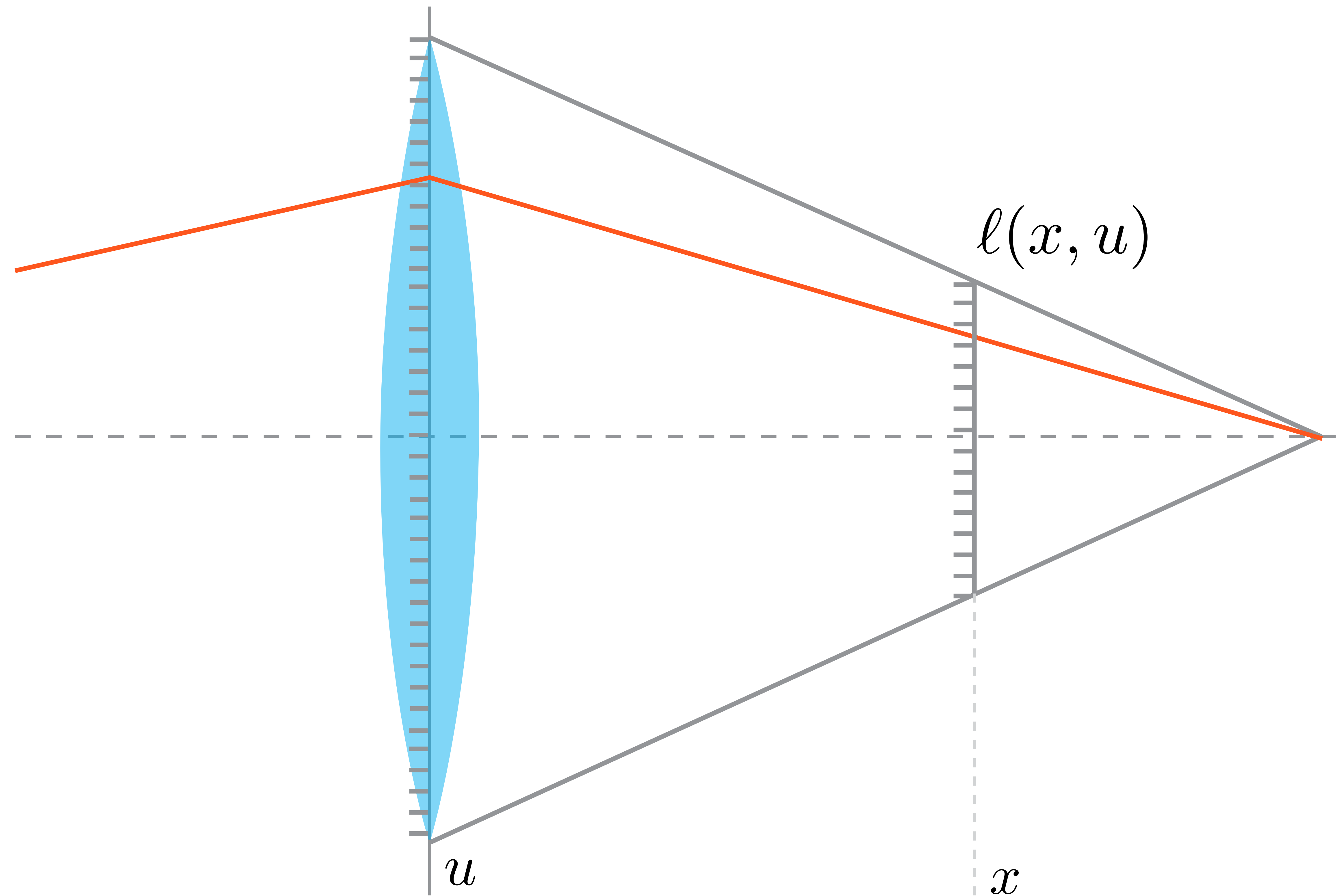
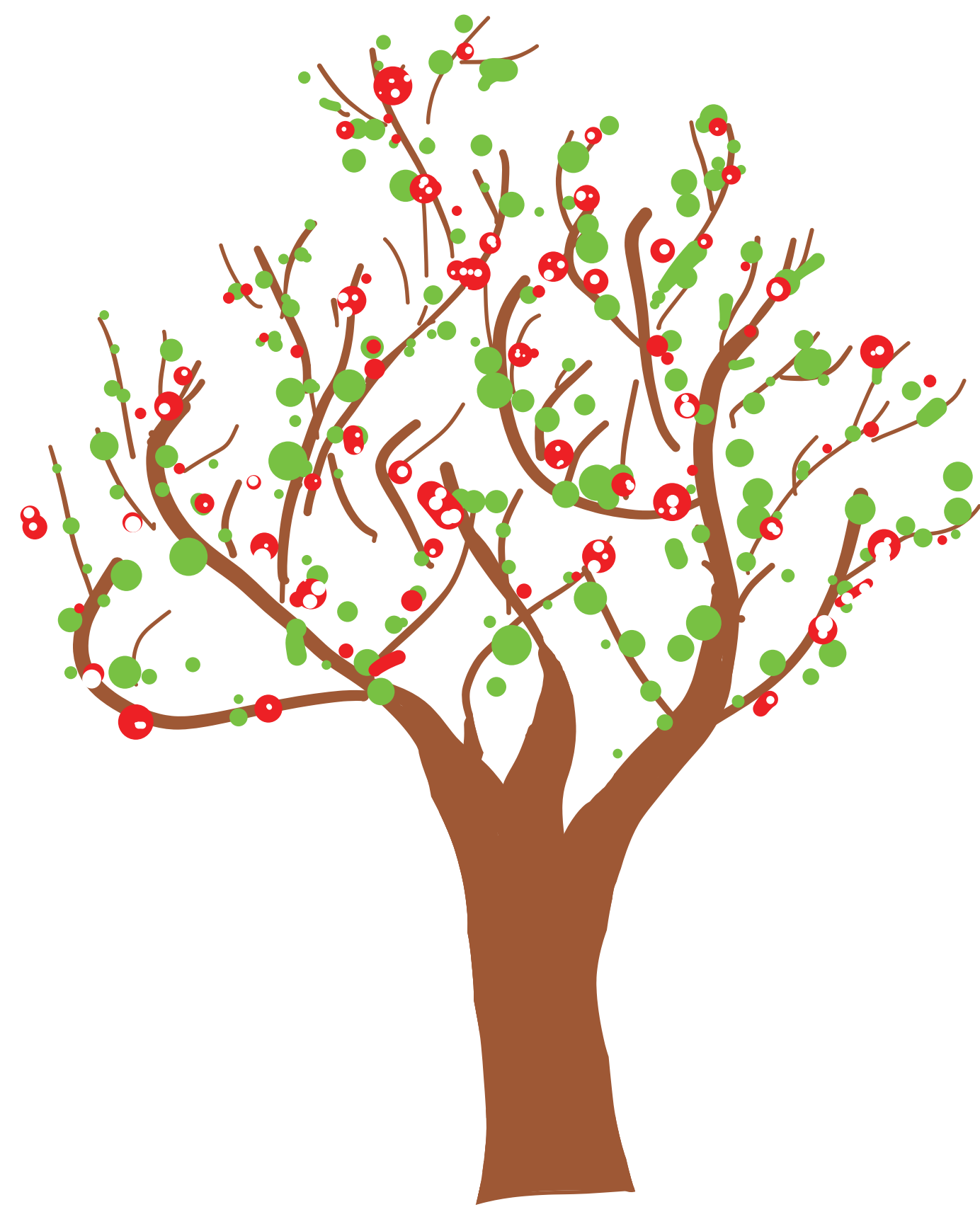
Light field refocusing



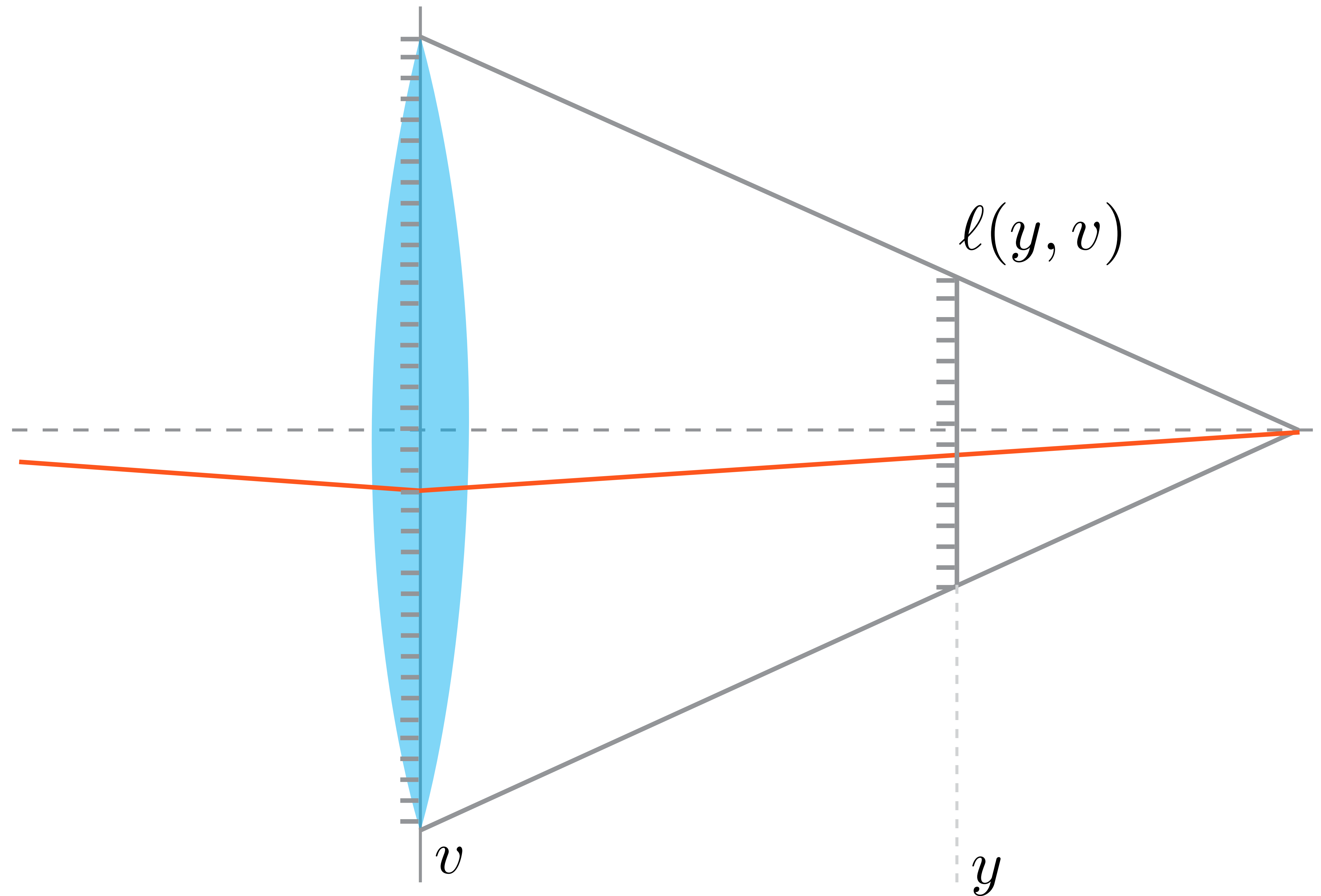
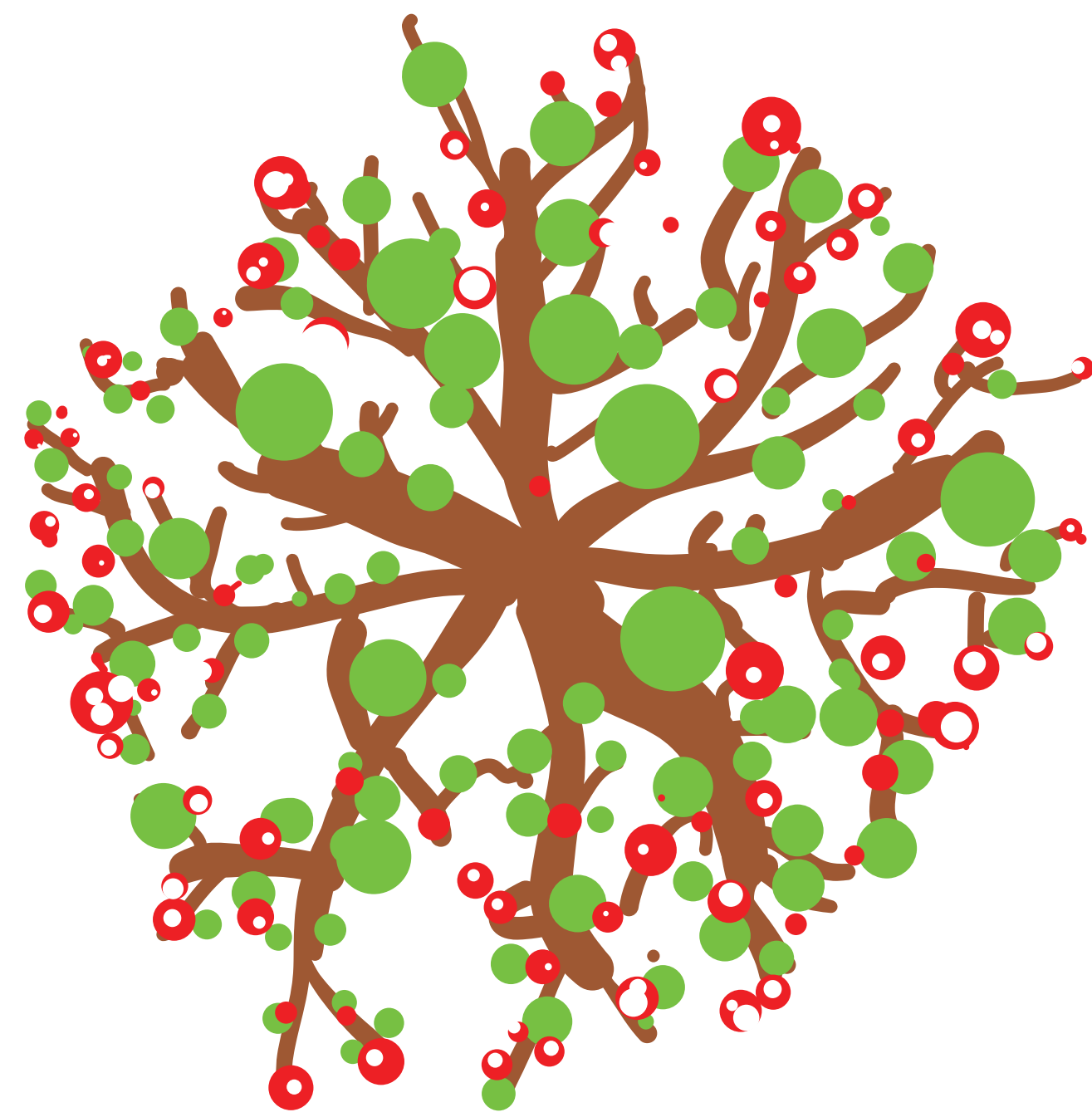
Light field refocusing



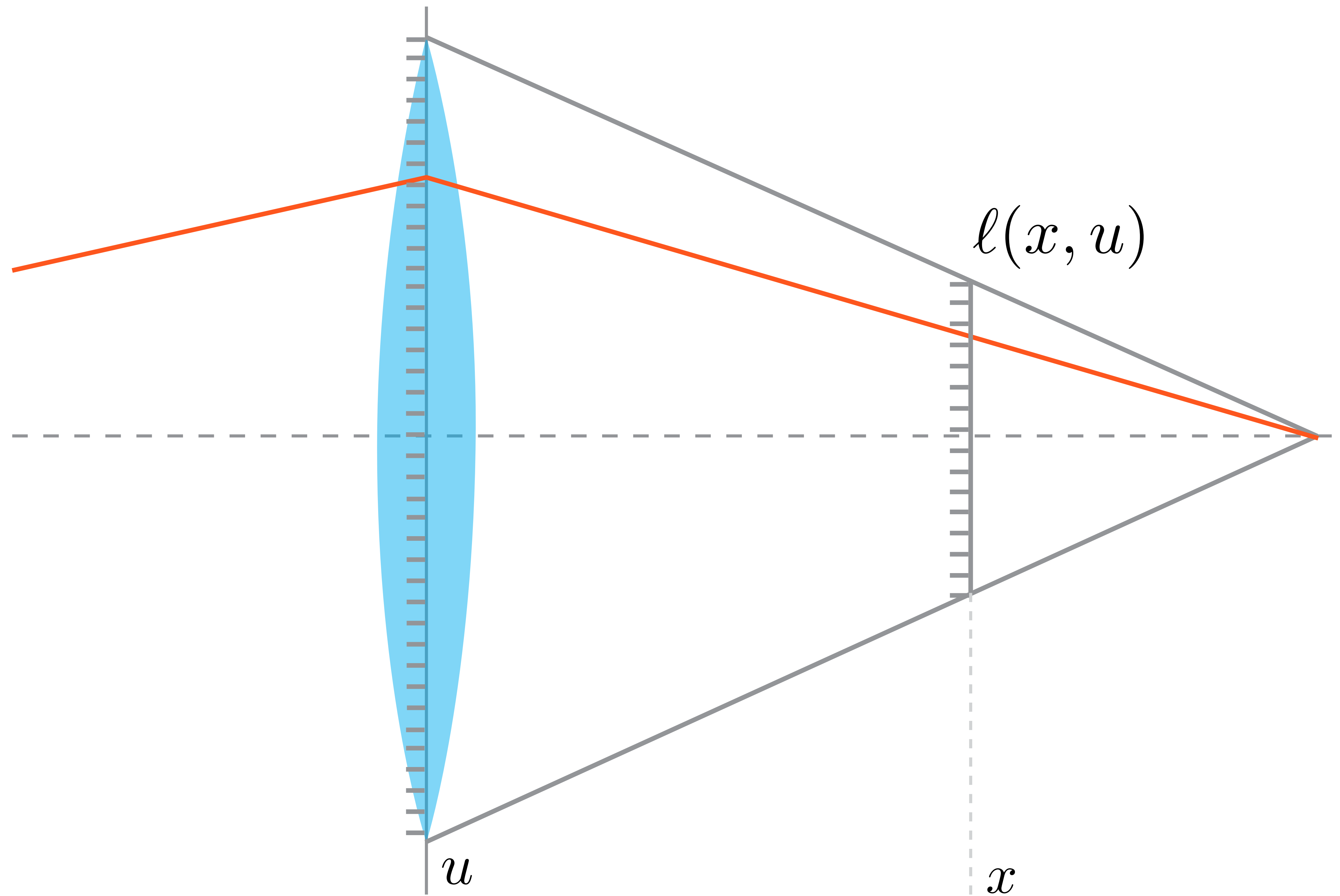
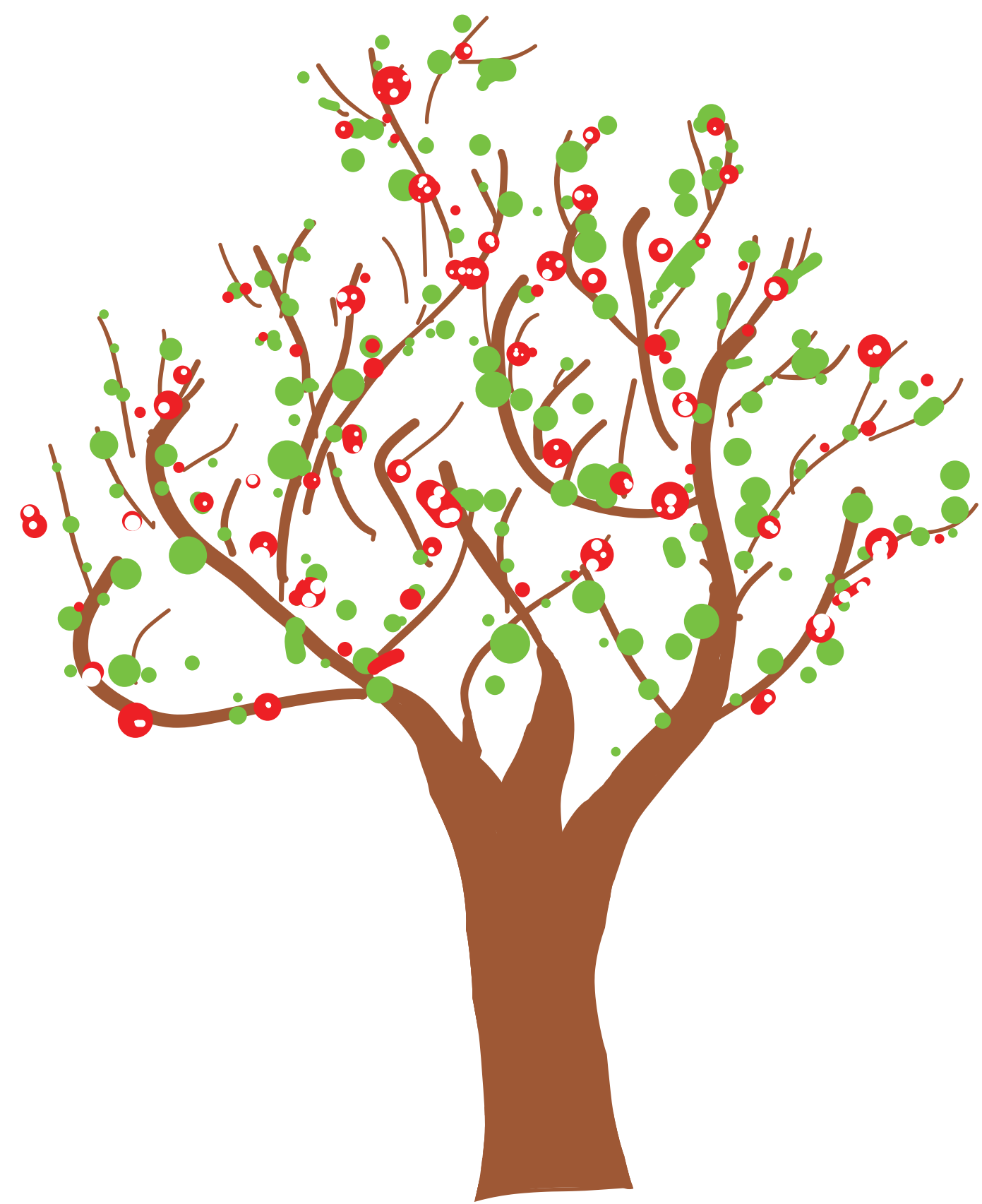
Light field refocusing



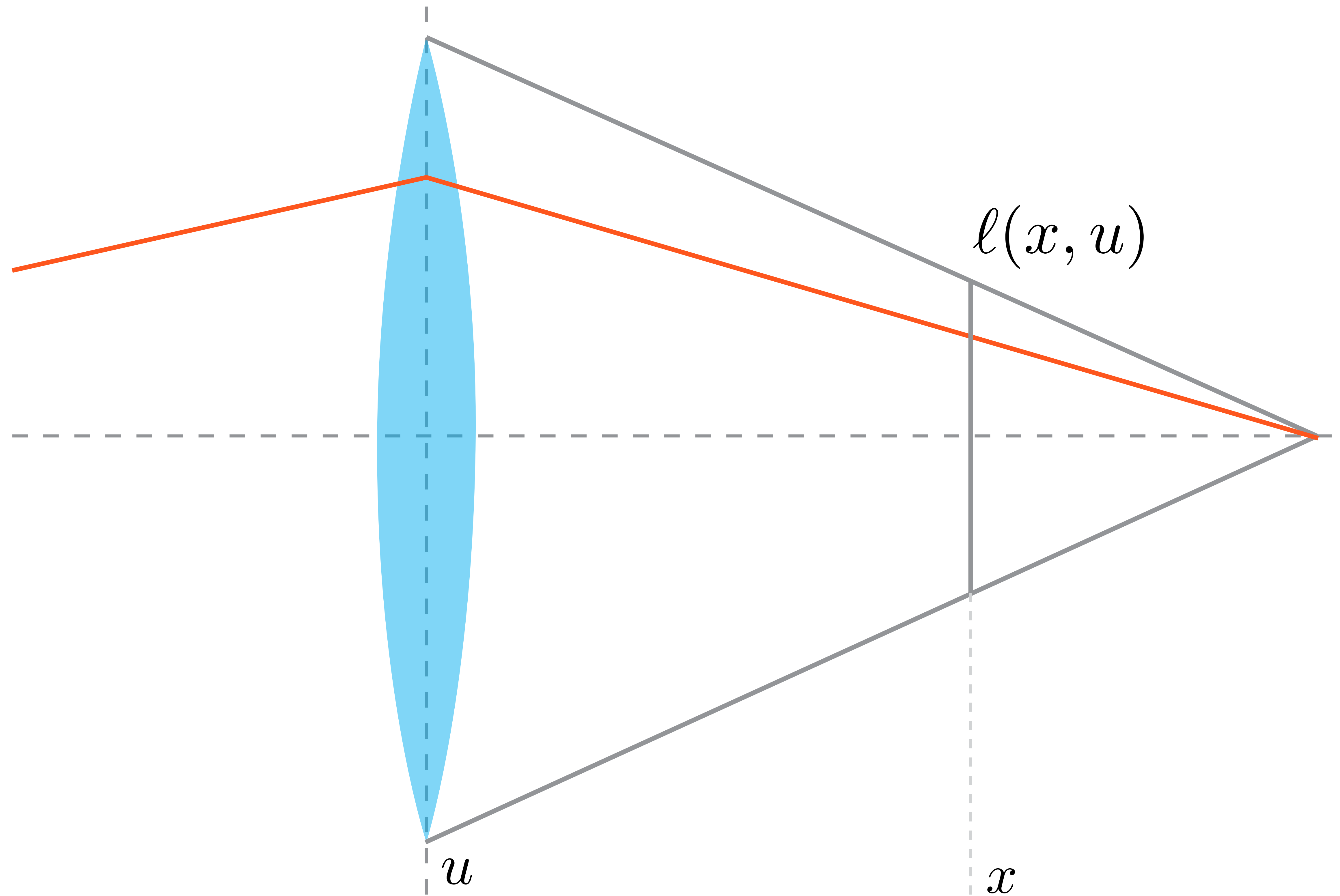
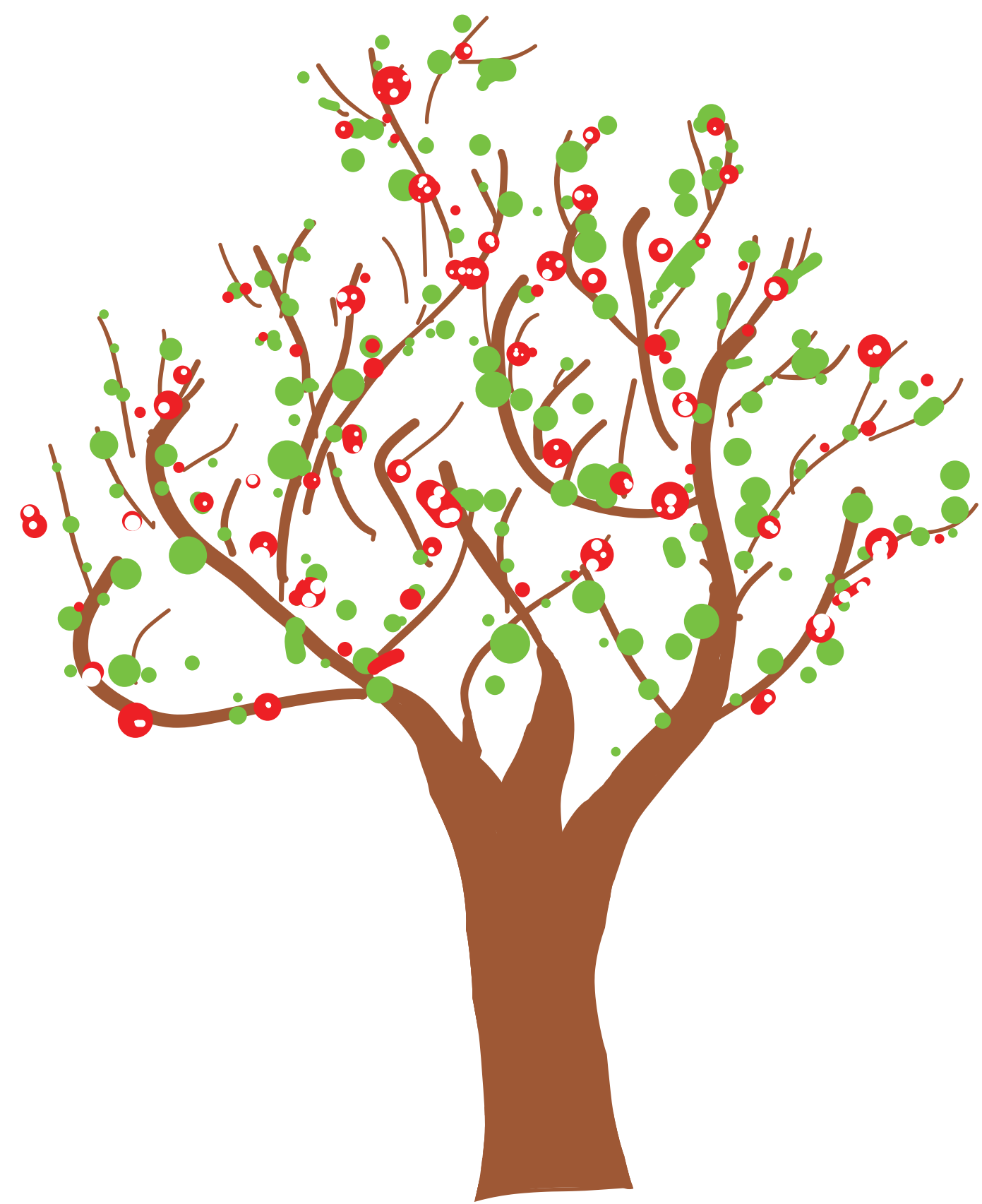
Light field refocusing



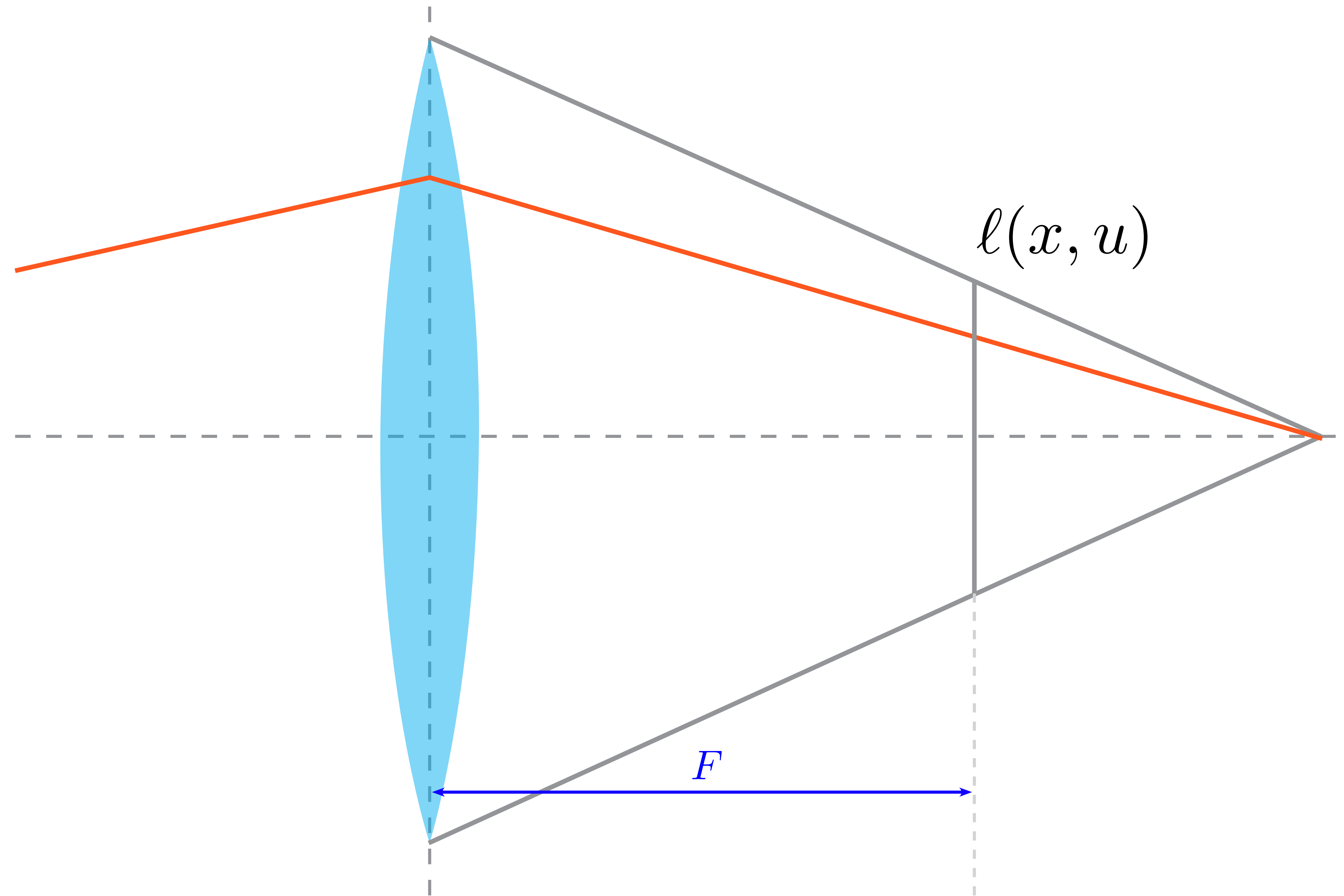
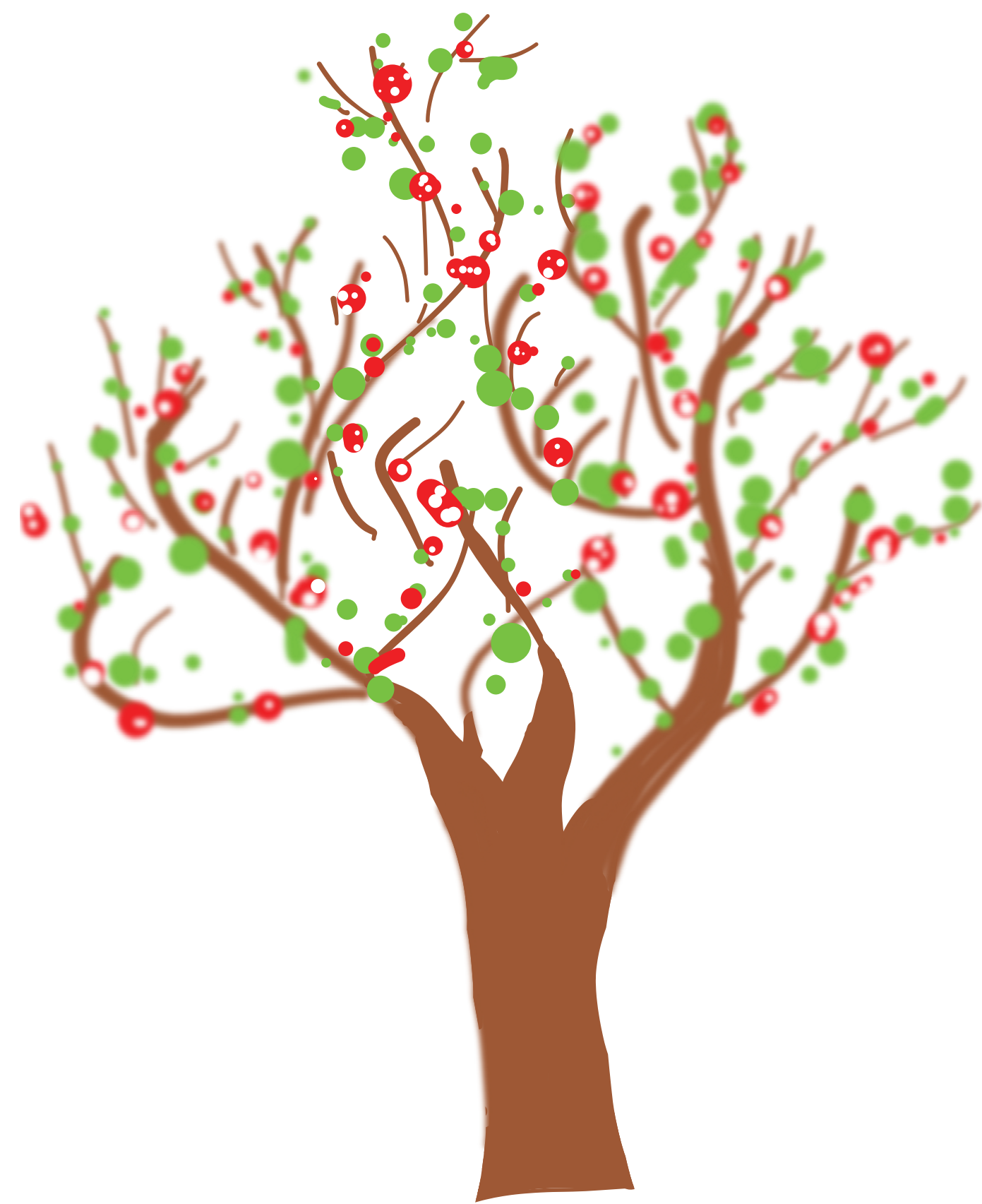
Light field refocusing



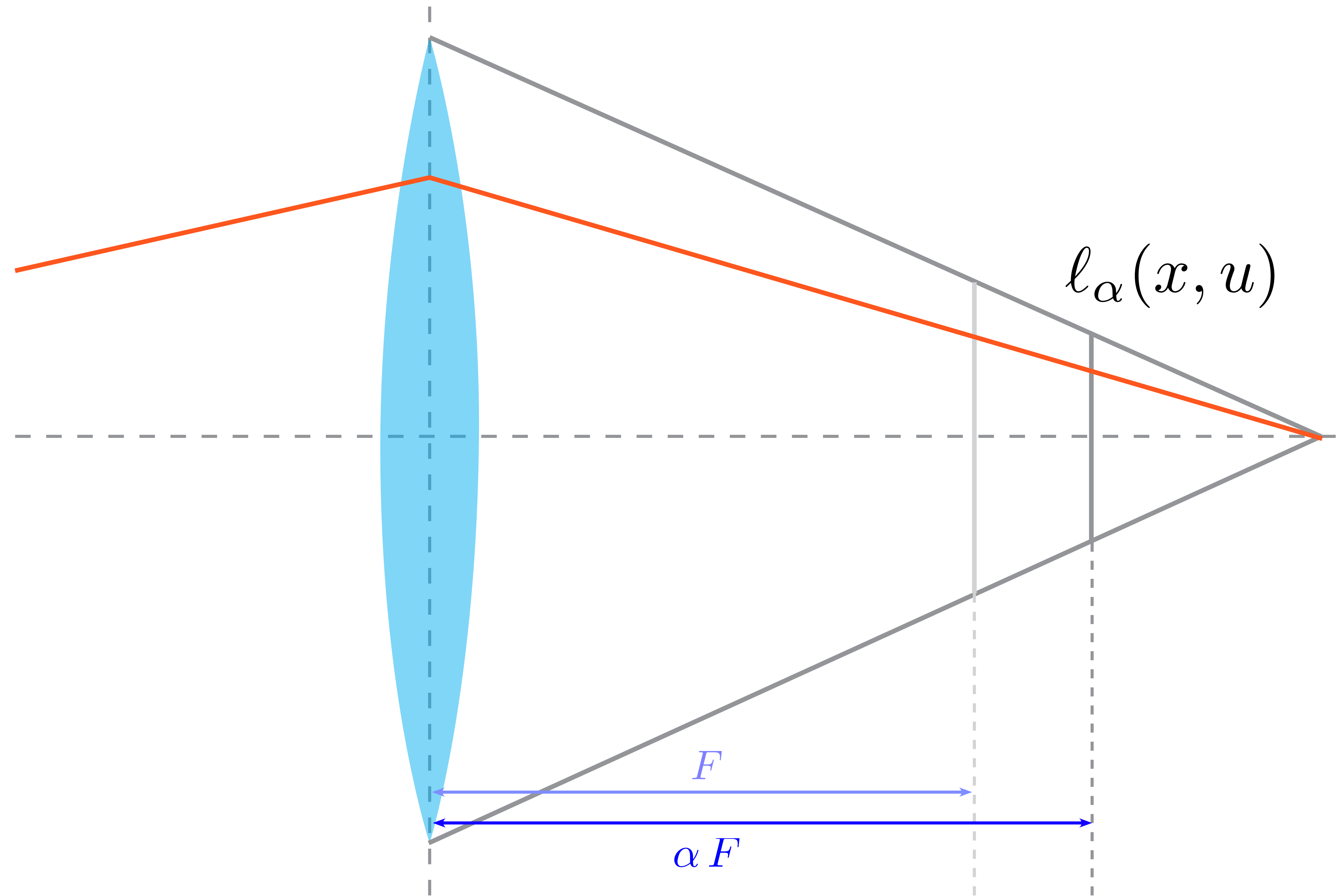
Light field refocusing



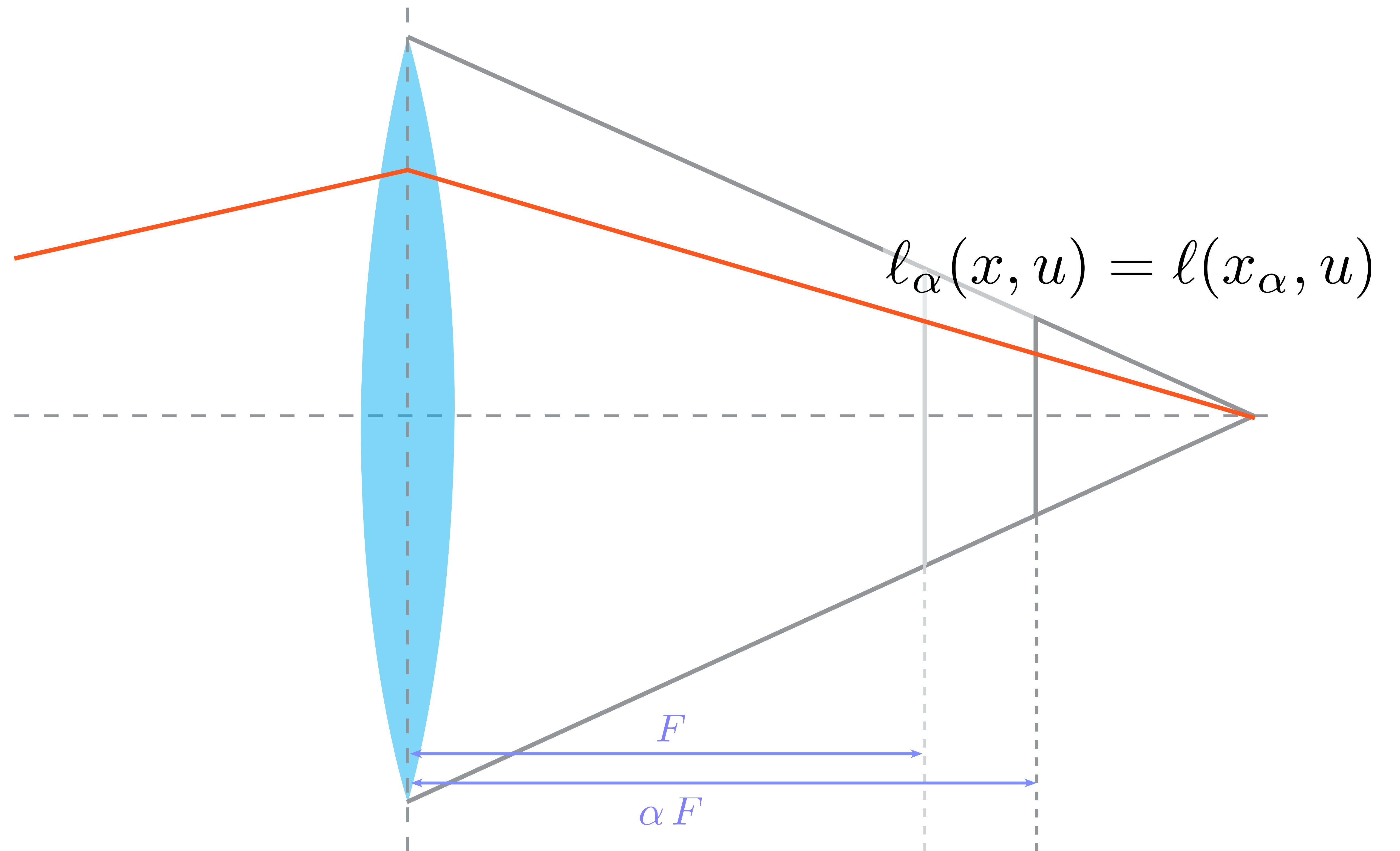
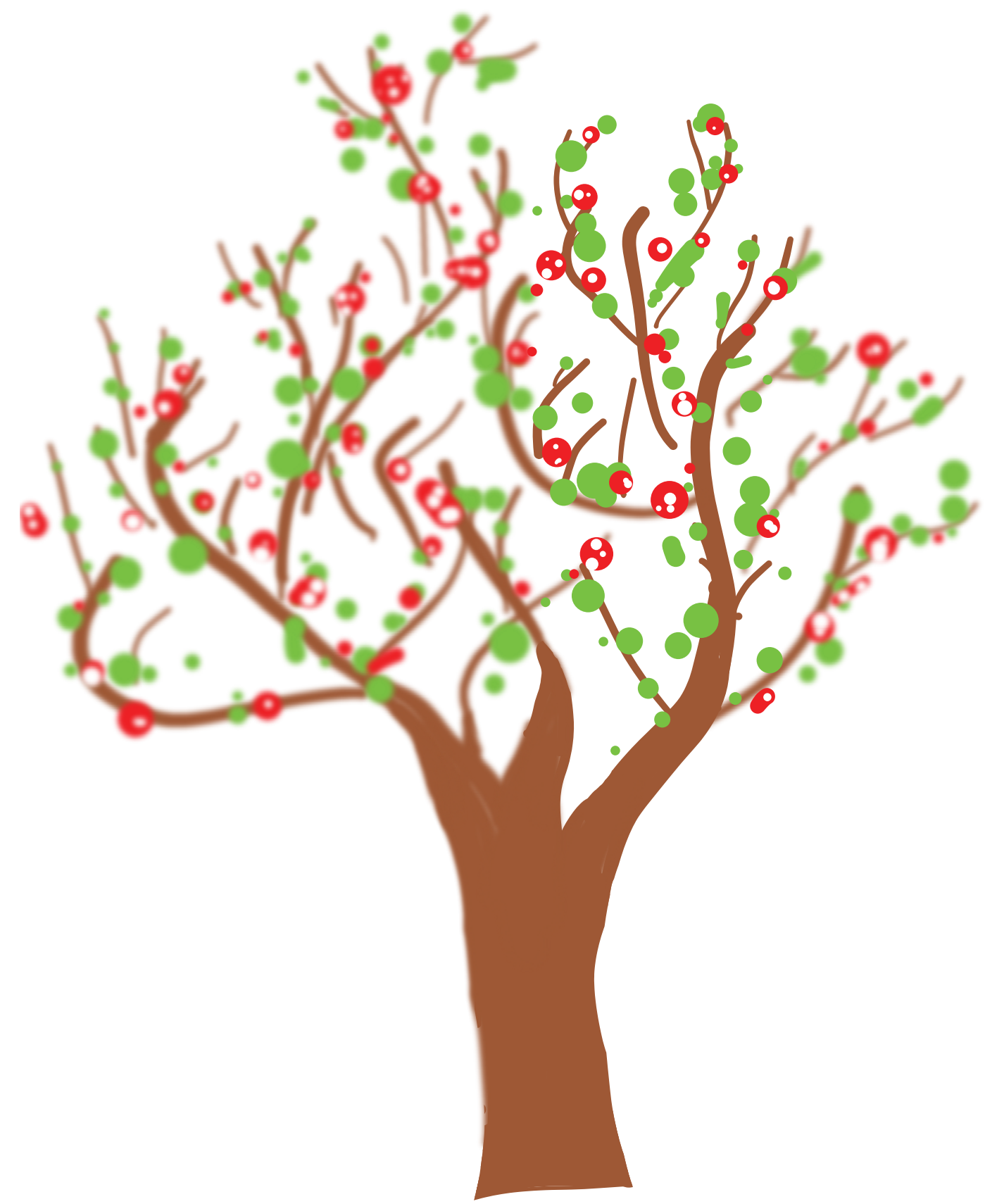
Light field refocusing



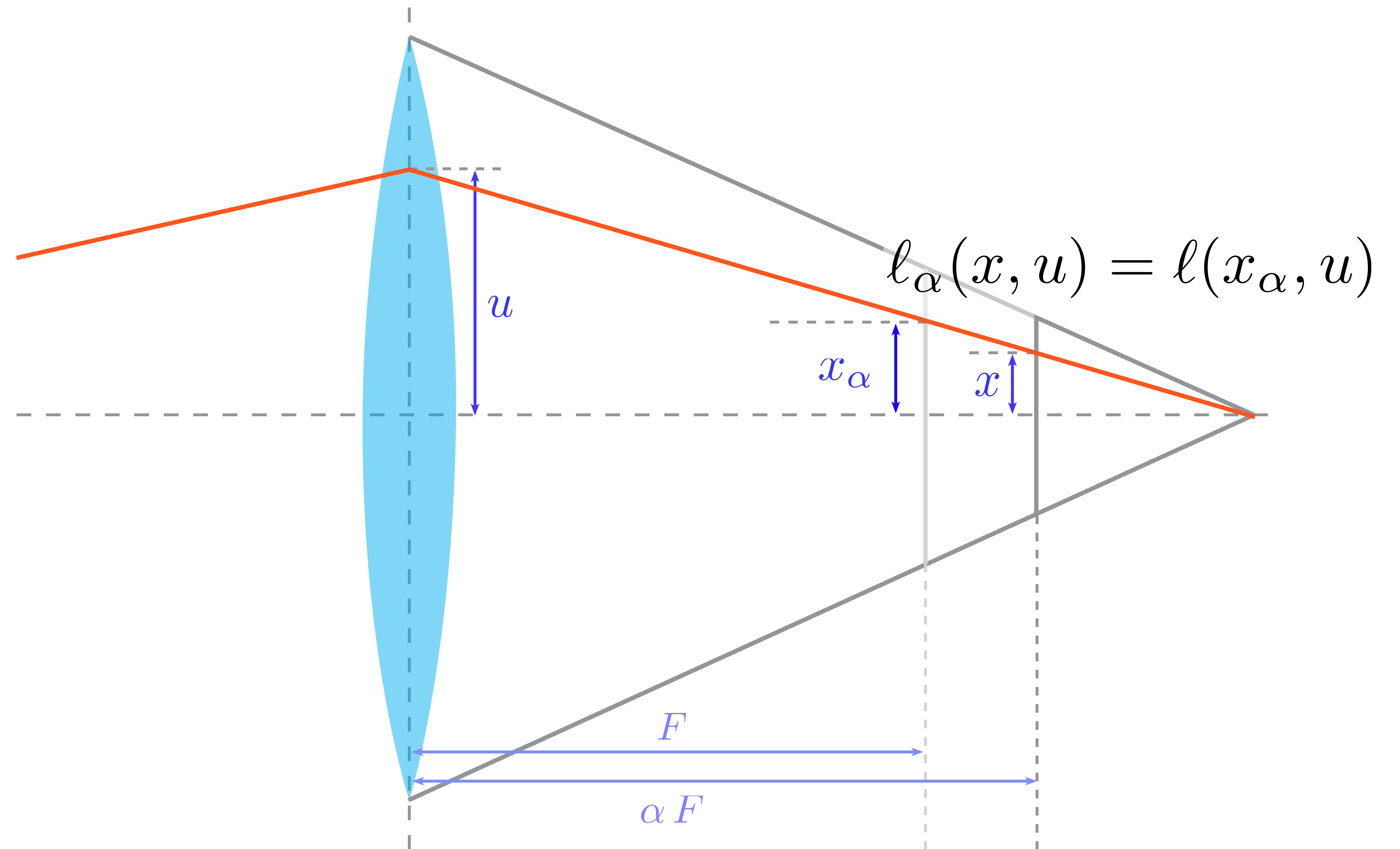
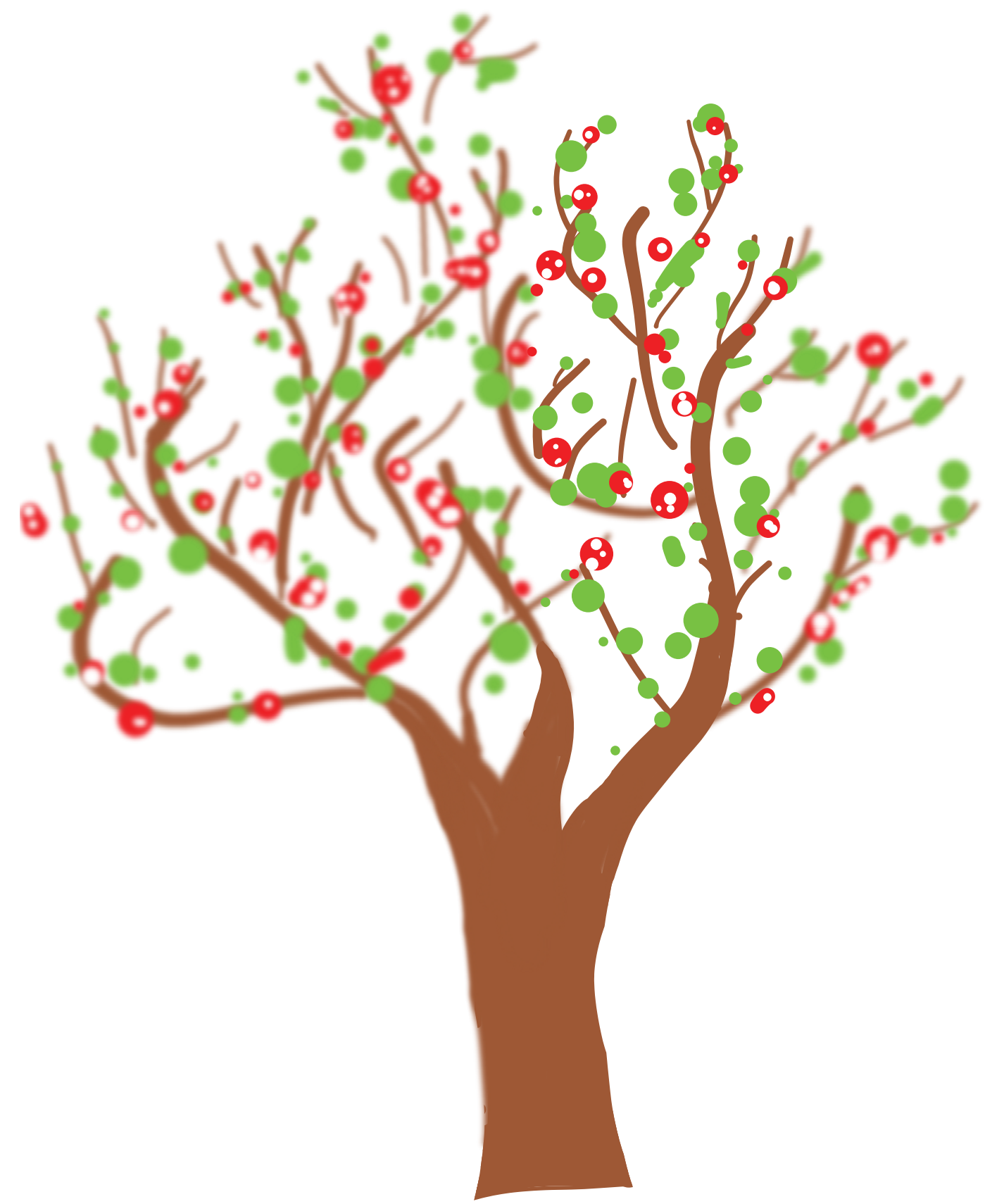
Light field refocusing



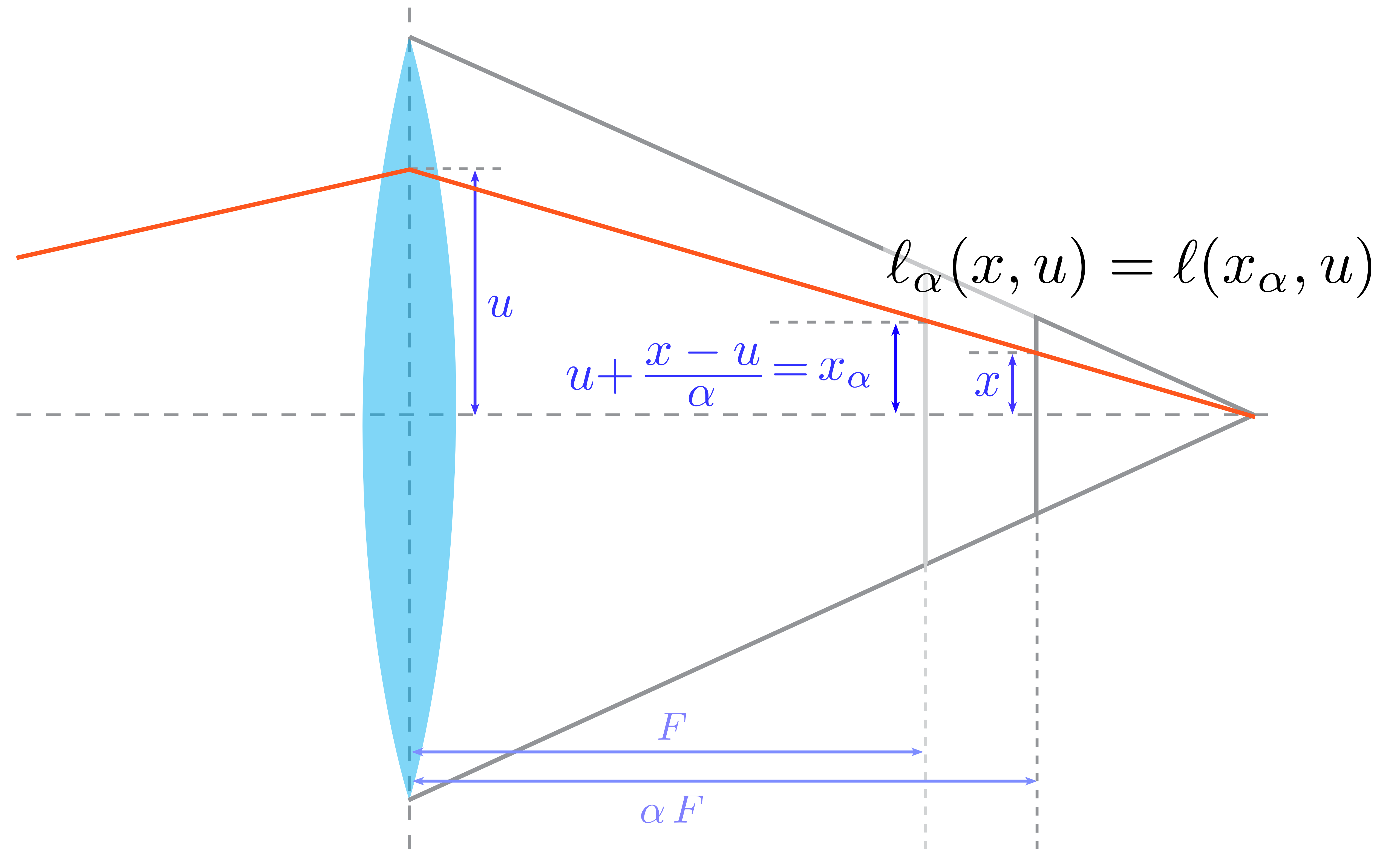
Light field refocusing



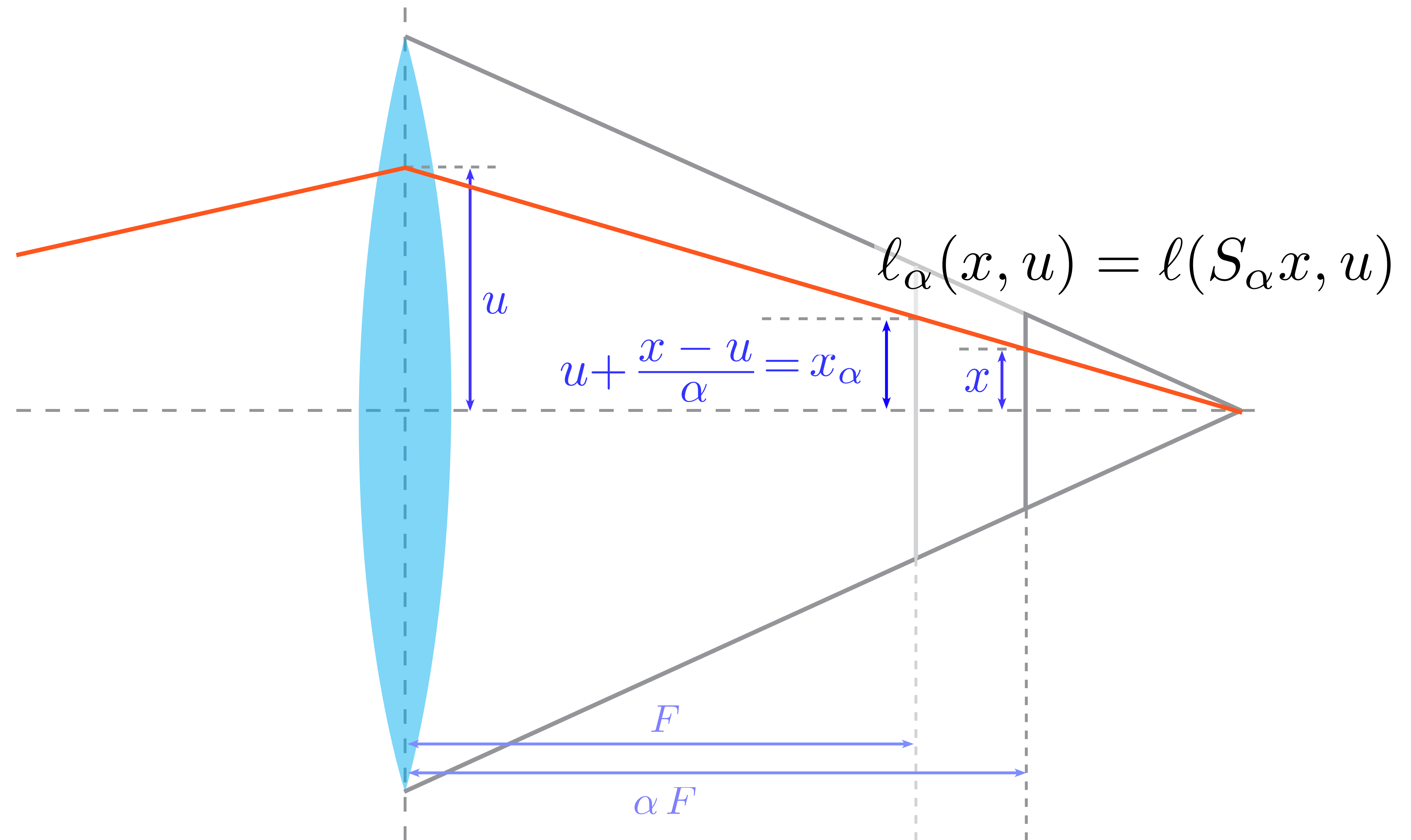
Light field refocusing



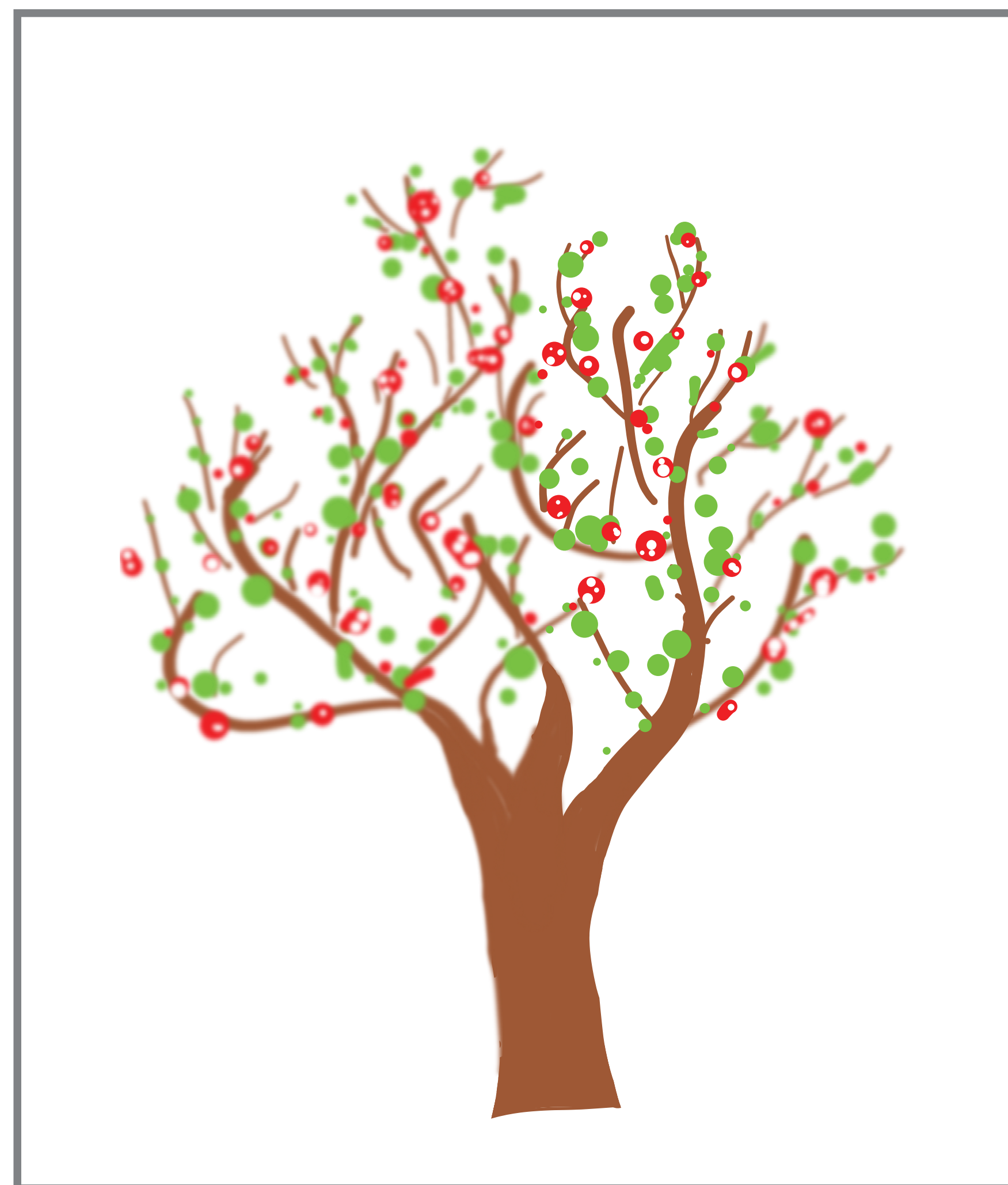
Light field refocusing



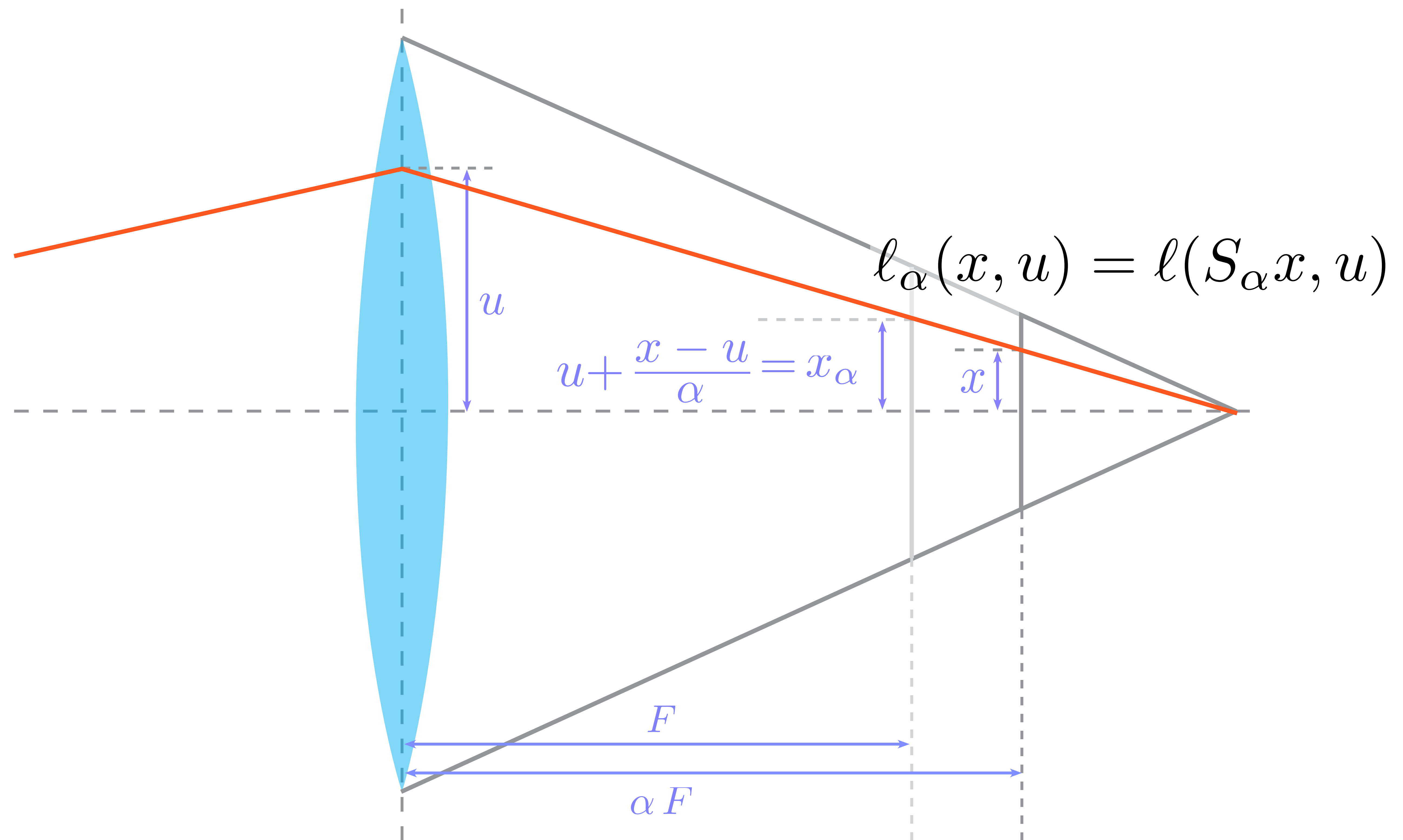
Light field refocusing



Light field refocusing



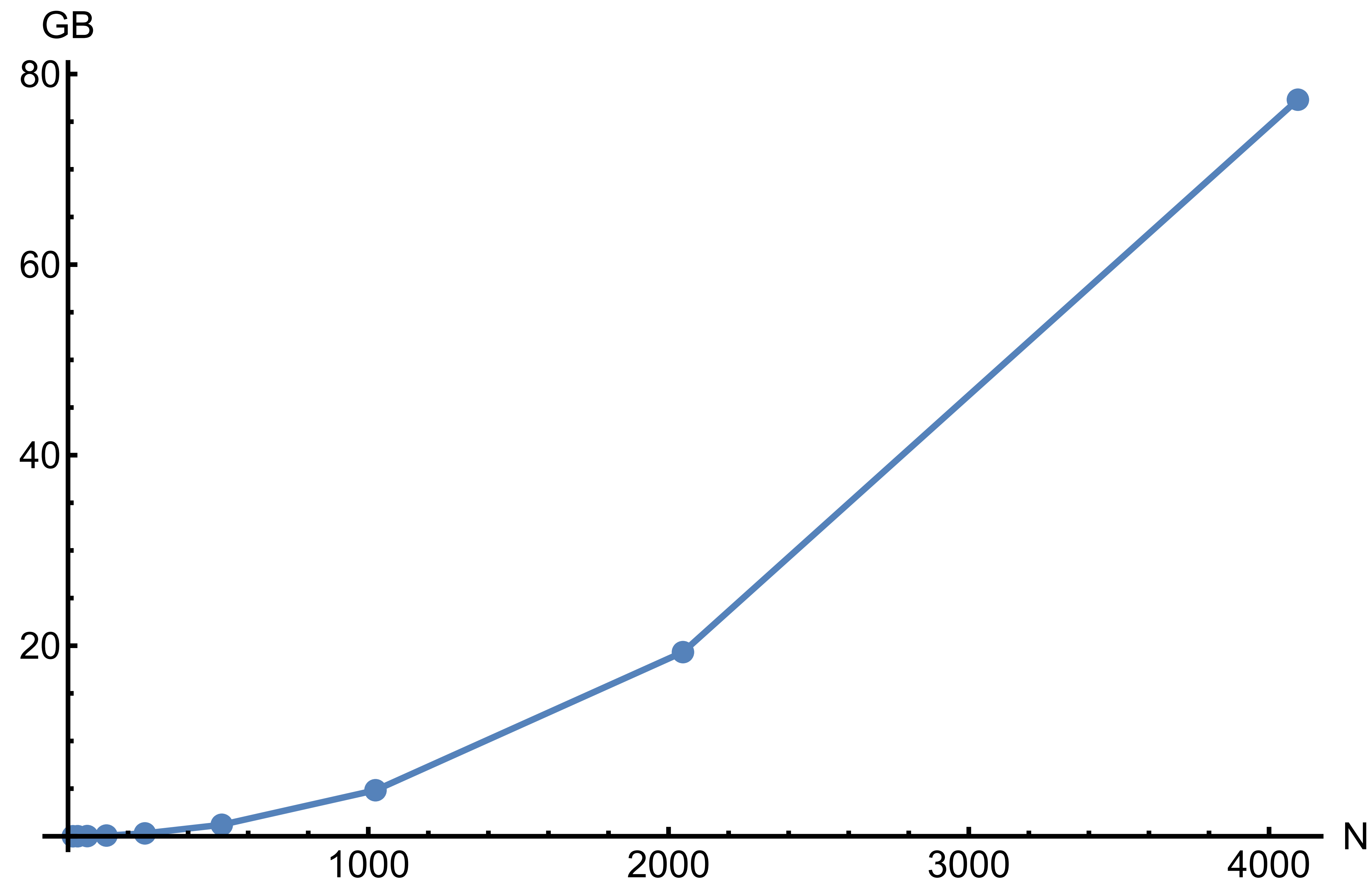
$$I_{\alpha}(x) = \frac{1}{\alpha^2} \int \ell_{\alpha}(x, u) \, du$$





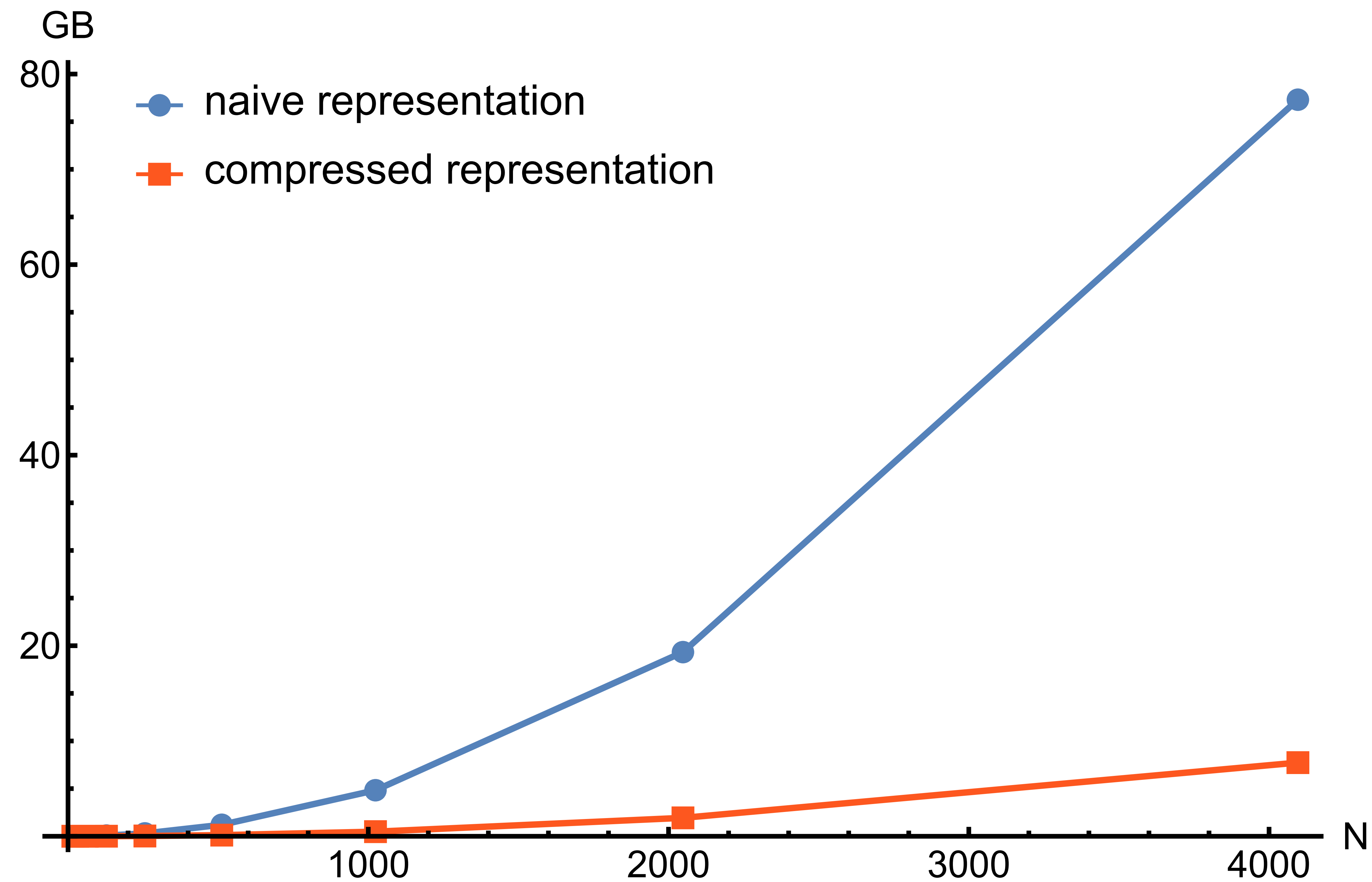
Light field representation

Storage requirements for $N^2 \times 32^2$ light field



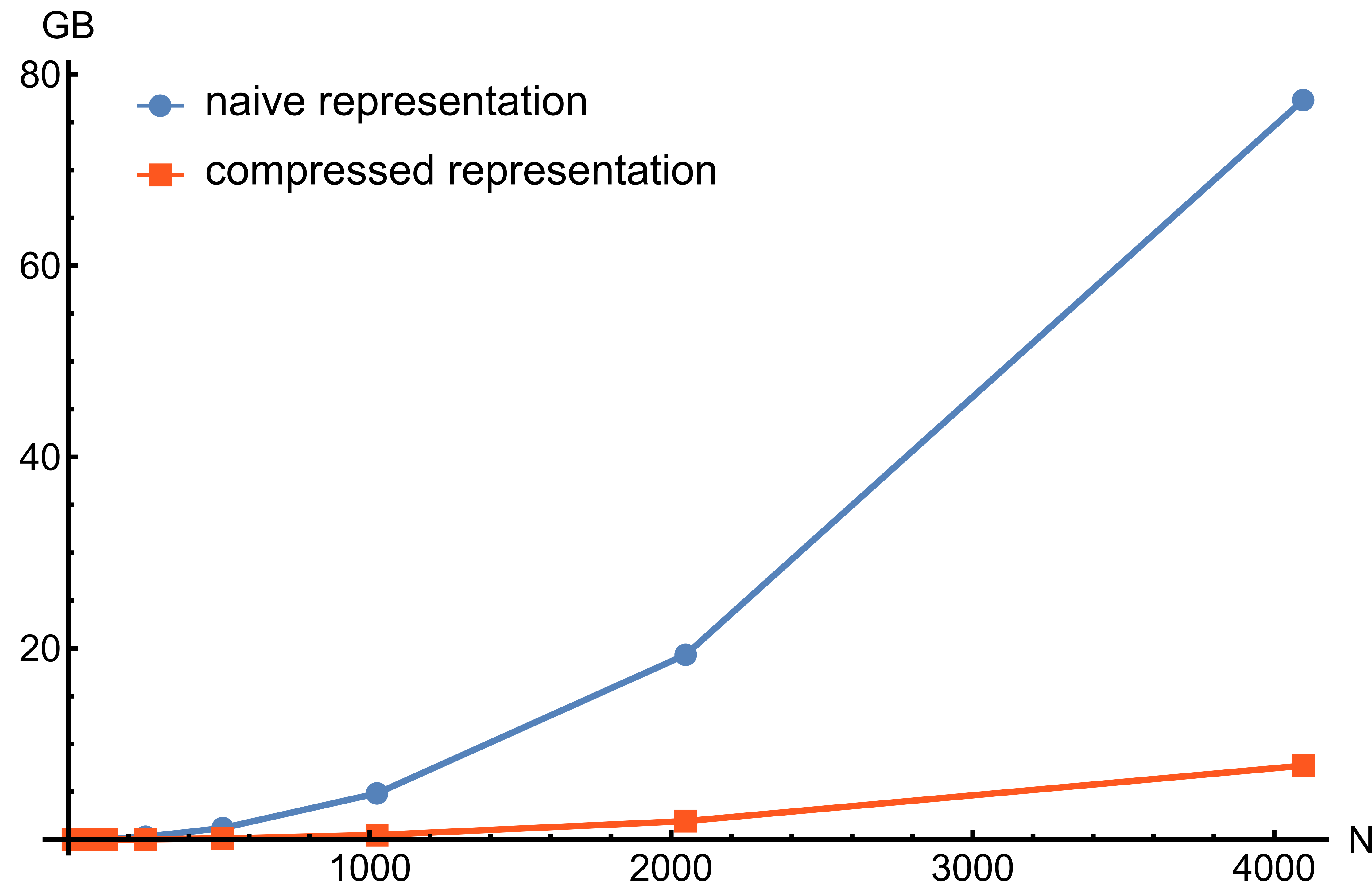
Light field representation

Storage requirements for $N^2 \times 32^2$ light field



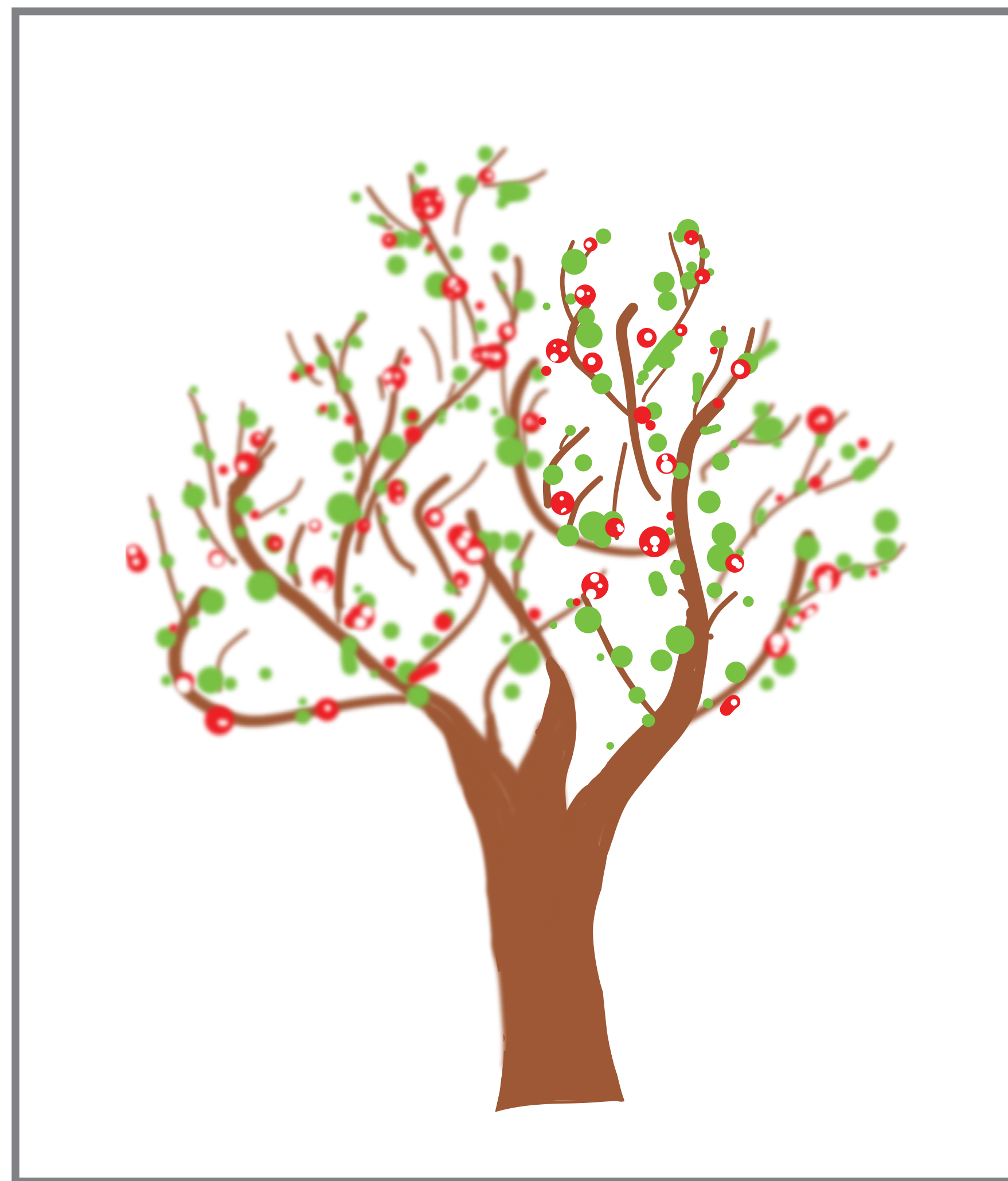
Light field representation

Storage requirements for $N^2 \times 32^2$ light field

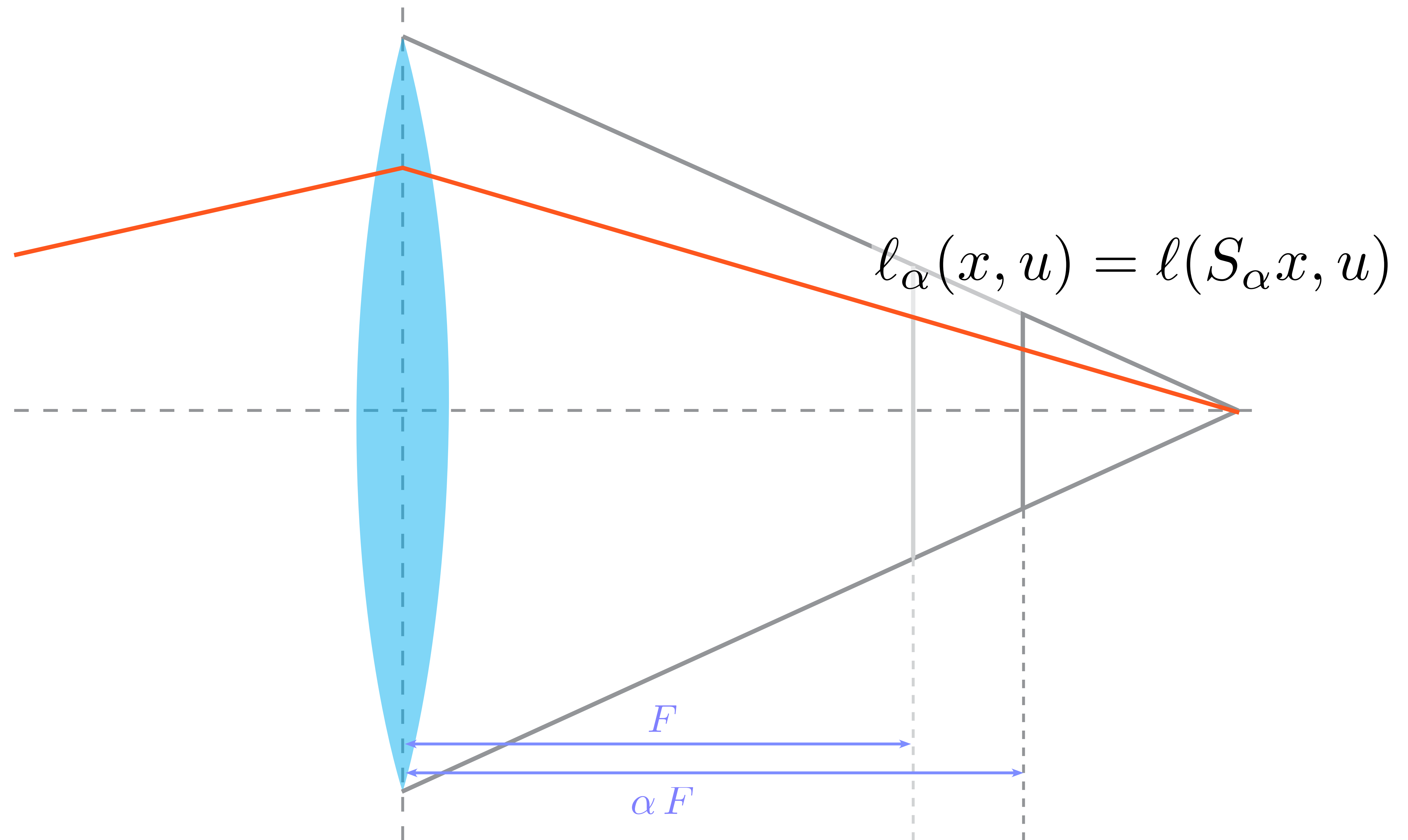


But
refocusing?

Light field refocusing

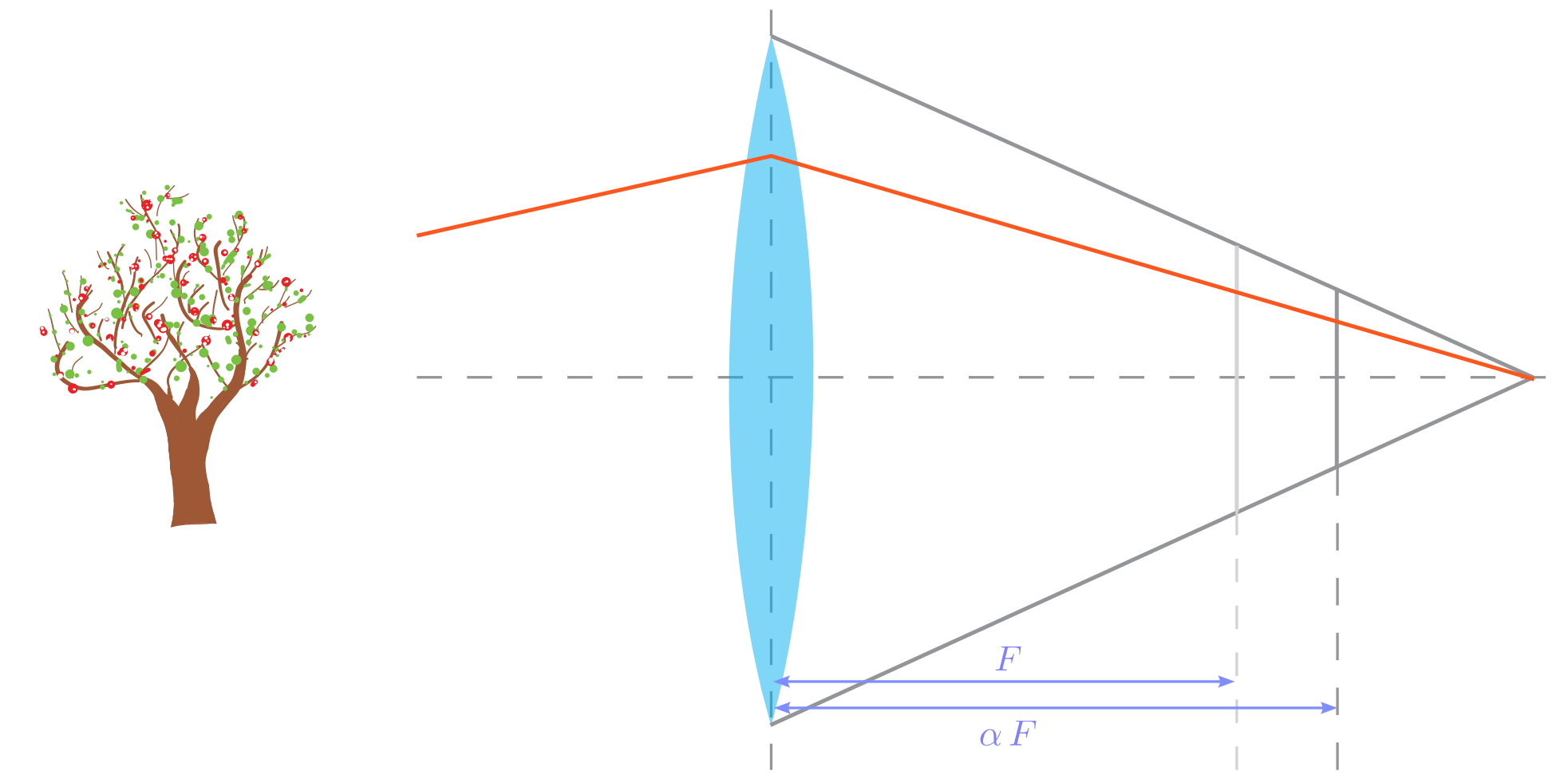


$$I_{\alpha}(x) = \frac{1}{\alpha^2} \int \ell_{\alpha}(x, u) \, du$$



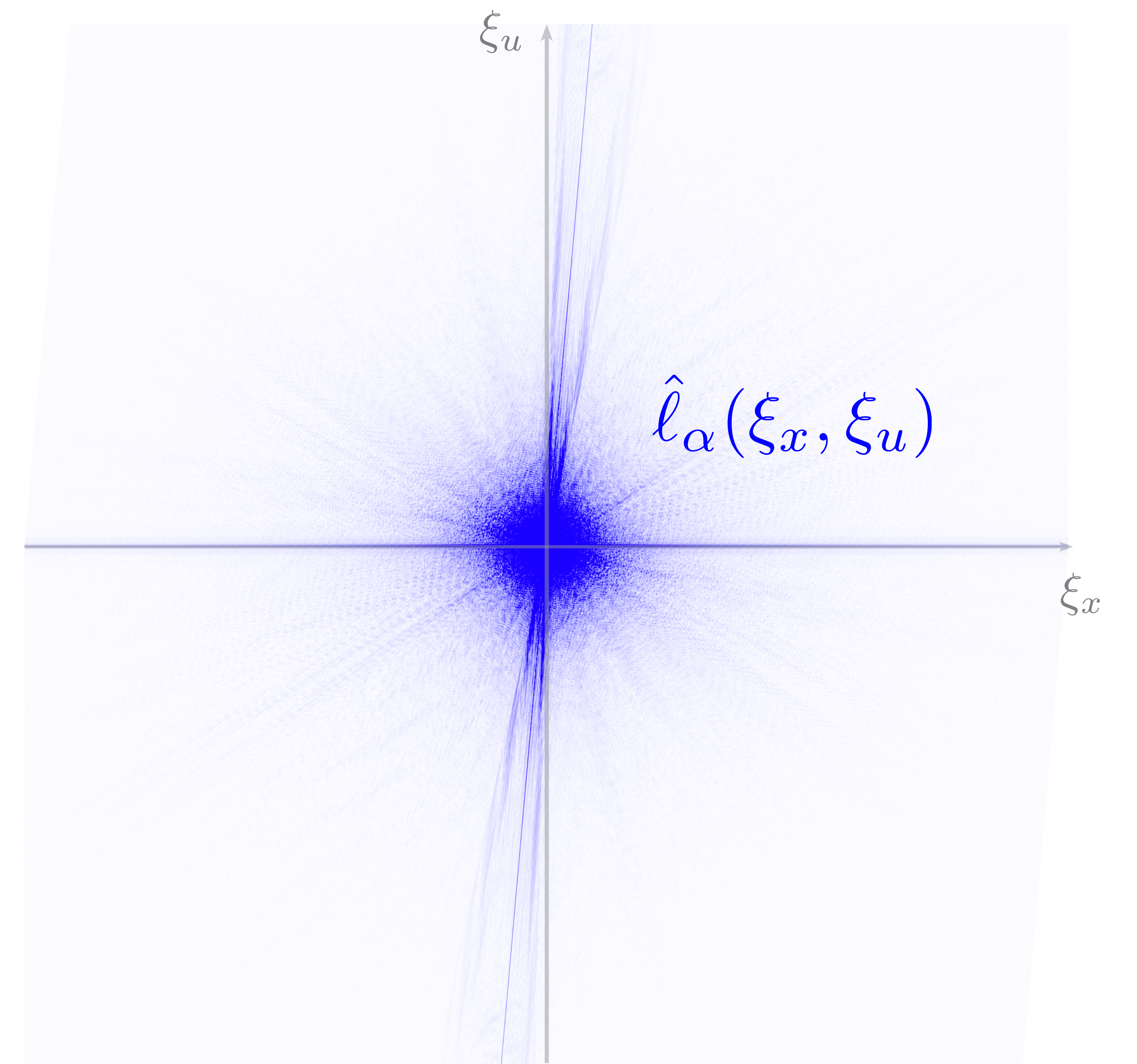
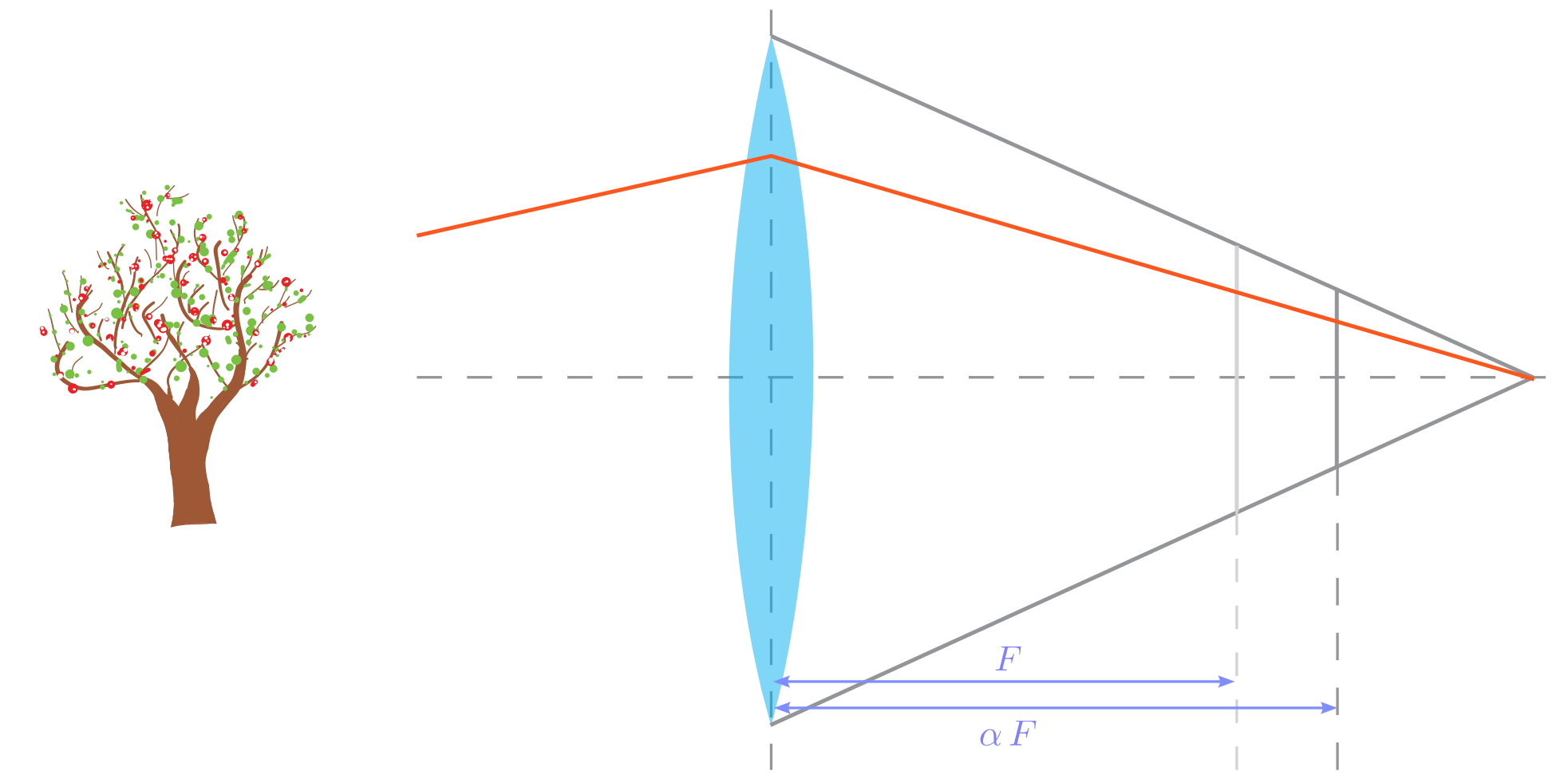
Light field refocusing

$$I(x) = \frac{1}{\alpha^2} \int_{\mathbb{R}_u} \ell_{\alpha}(x, u) \, du$$



Light field refocusing

$$I(x) = \frac{1}{\alpha^2} \int_{\mathbb{R}_u} \ell_\alpha(x, u) \, du$$

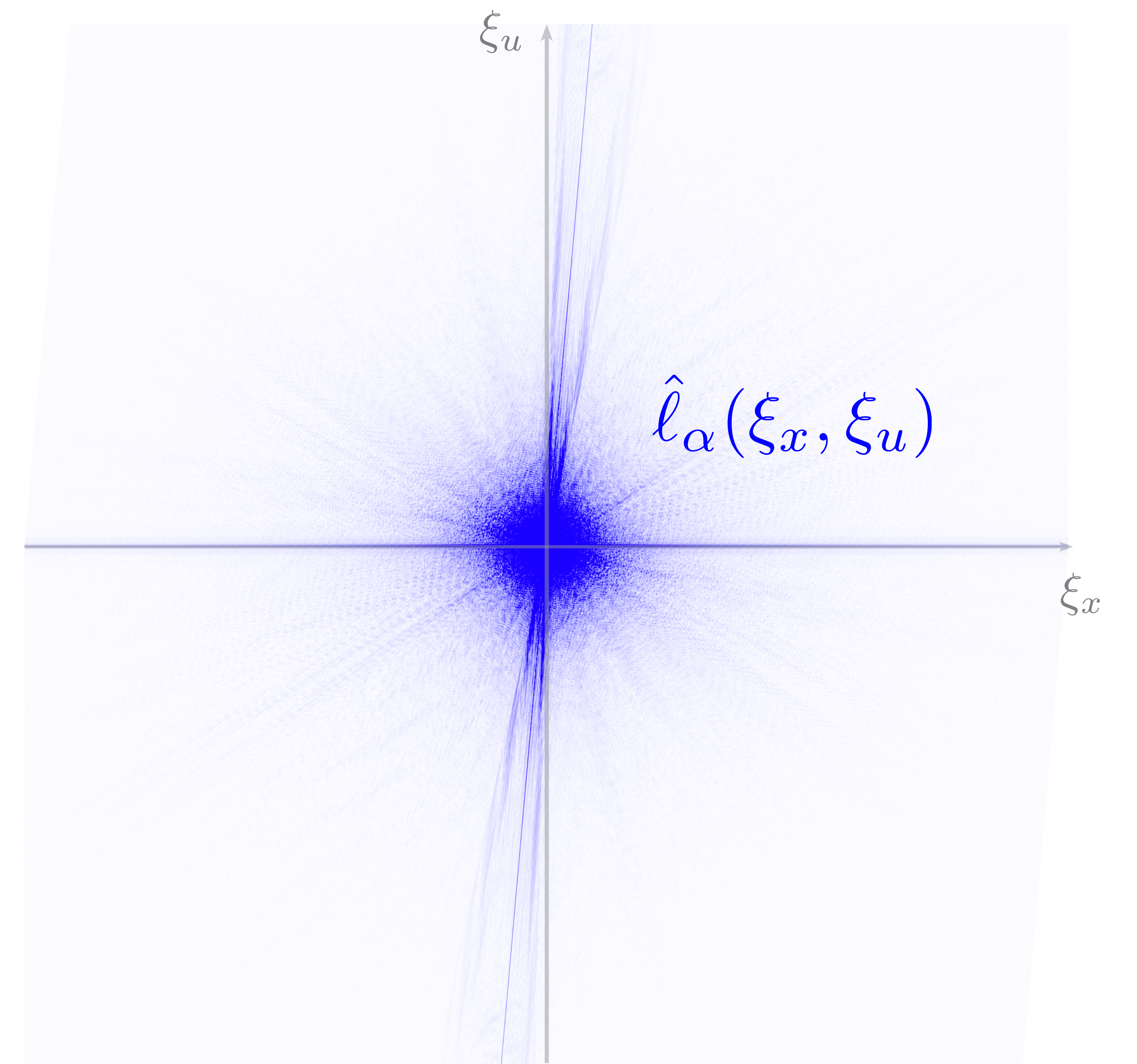


Light field refocusing



$$I(x) = \frac{1}{\alpha^2} \int_{\mathbb{R}_u} \ell_{\alpha}(x, u) \, du$$

$$= \frac{1}{\alpha^2} \int_{\mathbb{R}_u} \mathcal{F}_{2d}^{-1} \left(\hat{\ell}_{\alpha}(\xi_x, \xi_u) \right) \, du$$

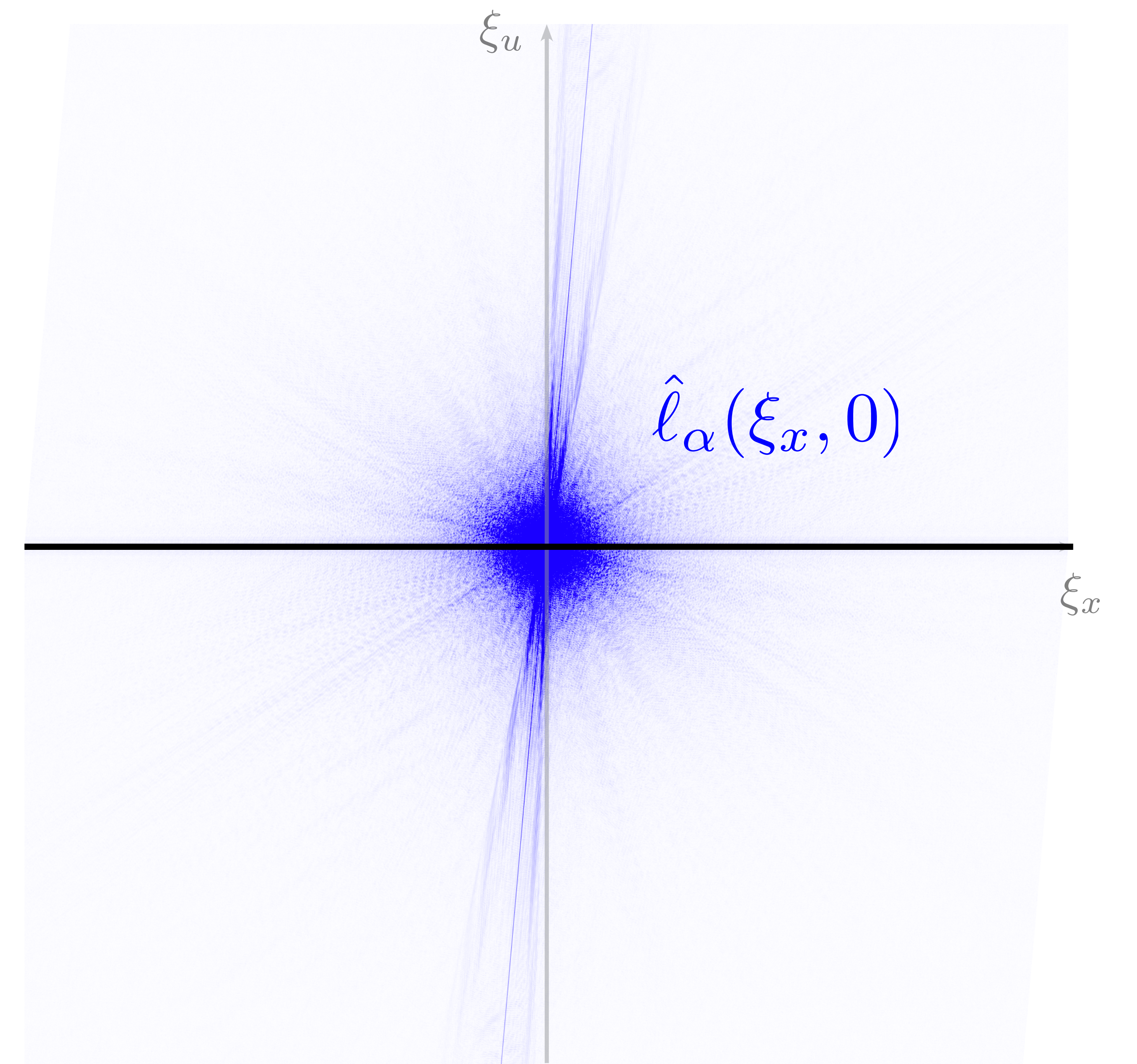


Light field refocusing



$$I(x) = \frac{1}{\alpha^2} \int_{\mathbb{R}_u} \ell_\alpha(x, u) \, du$$

$$= \frac{1}{\alpha^2} \int_{\mathbb{R}_u} \mathcal{F}_{2d}^{-1} \left(\hat{\ell}_\alpha(\xi_x, \xi_u) \right) \, du$$

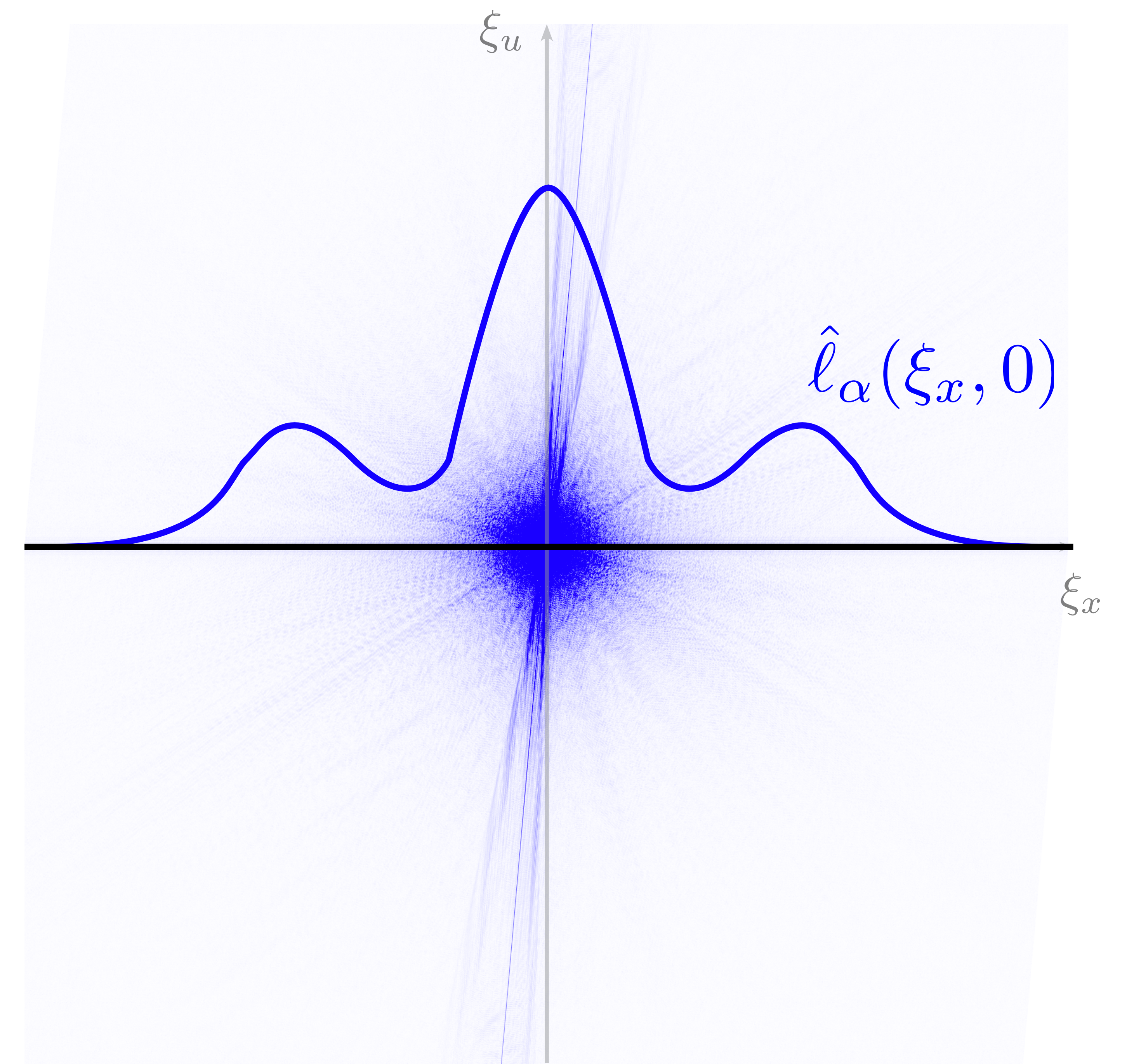


Light field refocusing



$$I(x) = \frac{1}{\alpha^2} \int_{\mathbb{R}_u} \ell_\alpha(x, u) \, du$$

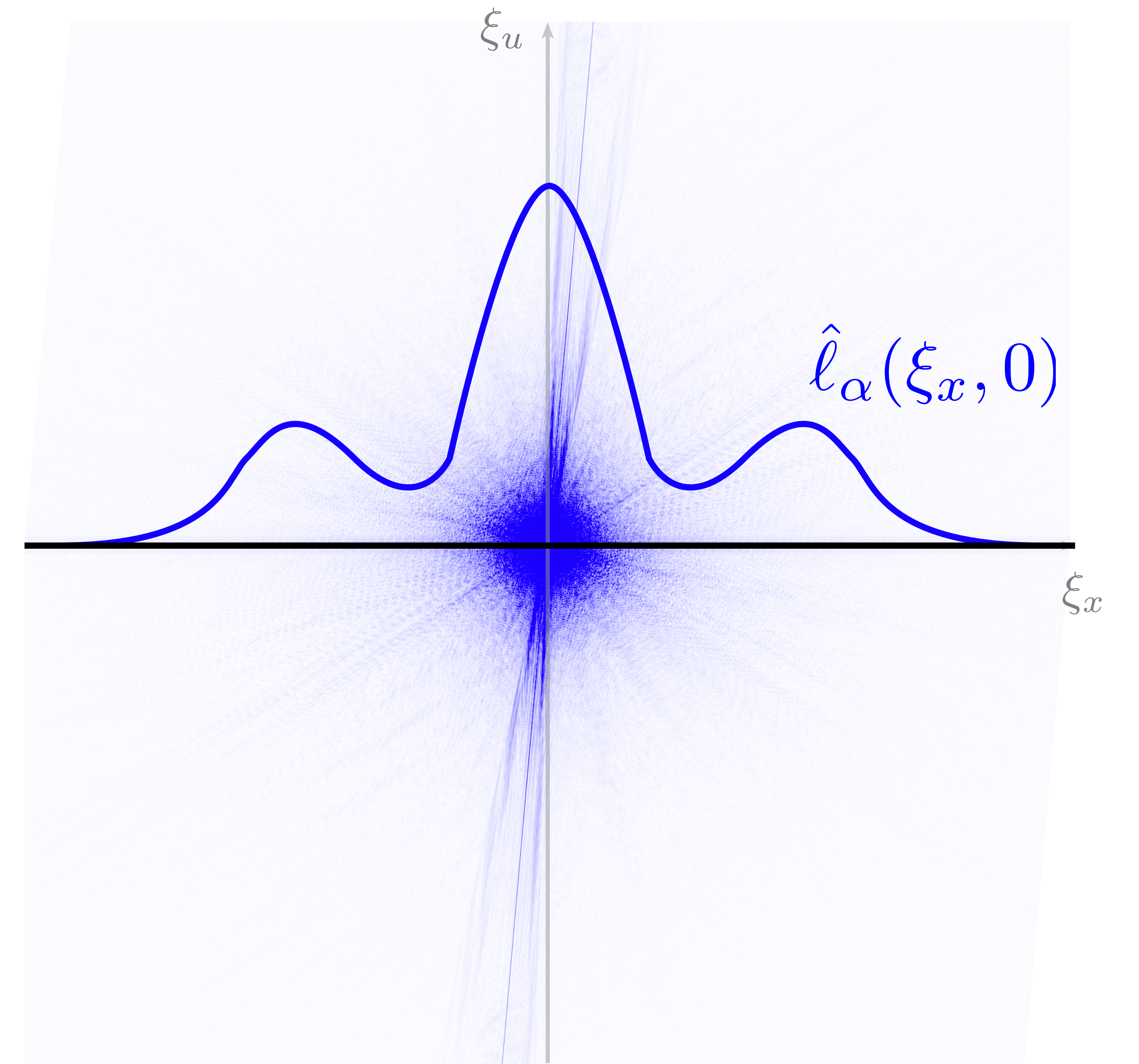
$$= \frac{1}{\alpha^2} \int_{\mathbb{R}_u} \mathcal{F}_{2d}^{-1} \left(\hat{\ell}_\alpha(\xi_x, \xi_u) \right) \, du$$



Light field refocusing



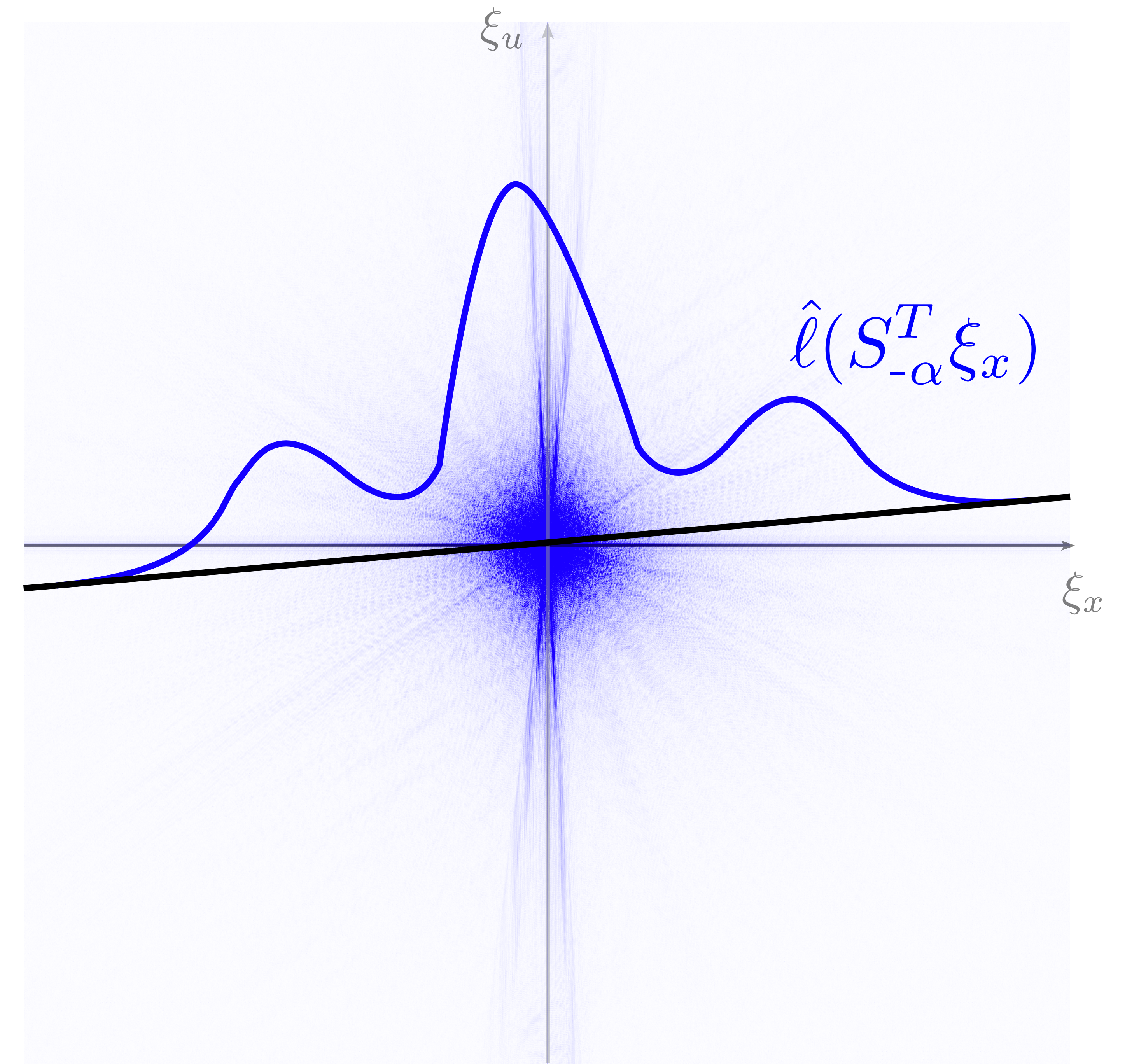
$$\begin{aligned}
 I(x) &= \frac{1}{\alpha^2} \int_{\mathbb{R}_u} \ell_\alpha(x, u) \, du \\
 &= \frac{1}{\alpha^2} \int_{\mathbb{R}_u} \mathcal{F}_{2d}^{-1} \left(\hat{\ell}_\alpha(\xi_x, \xi_u) \right) \, du \\
 &= \frac{1}{\alpha^2} \mathcal{F}_{1d}^{-1} \left(\hat{\ell}_\alpha(\xi_x, 0) \right)
 \end{aligned}$$



Light field refocusing



$$\begin{aligned}
 I(x) &= \frac{1}{\alpha^2} \int_{\mathbb{R}_u} \ell_\alpha(x, u) \, du \\
 &= \frac{1}{\alpha^2} \int_{\mathbb{R}_u} \mathcal{F}_{2d}^{-1} \left(\hat{\ell}_\alpha(\xi_x, \xi_u) \right) \, du \\
 &= \frac{1}{\alpha^2} \mathcal{F}_{1d}^{-1} \left(\hat{\ell}_\alpha(\xi_x, 0) \right) \\
 &= \frac{1}{\alpha^2} \mathcal{F}_{1d}^{-1} \left(\hat{\ell}(S_{-\alpha}^T \xi_x) \right)
 \end{aligned}$$



Light field refocusing

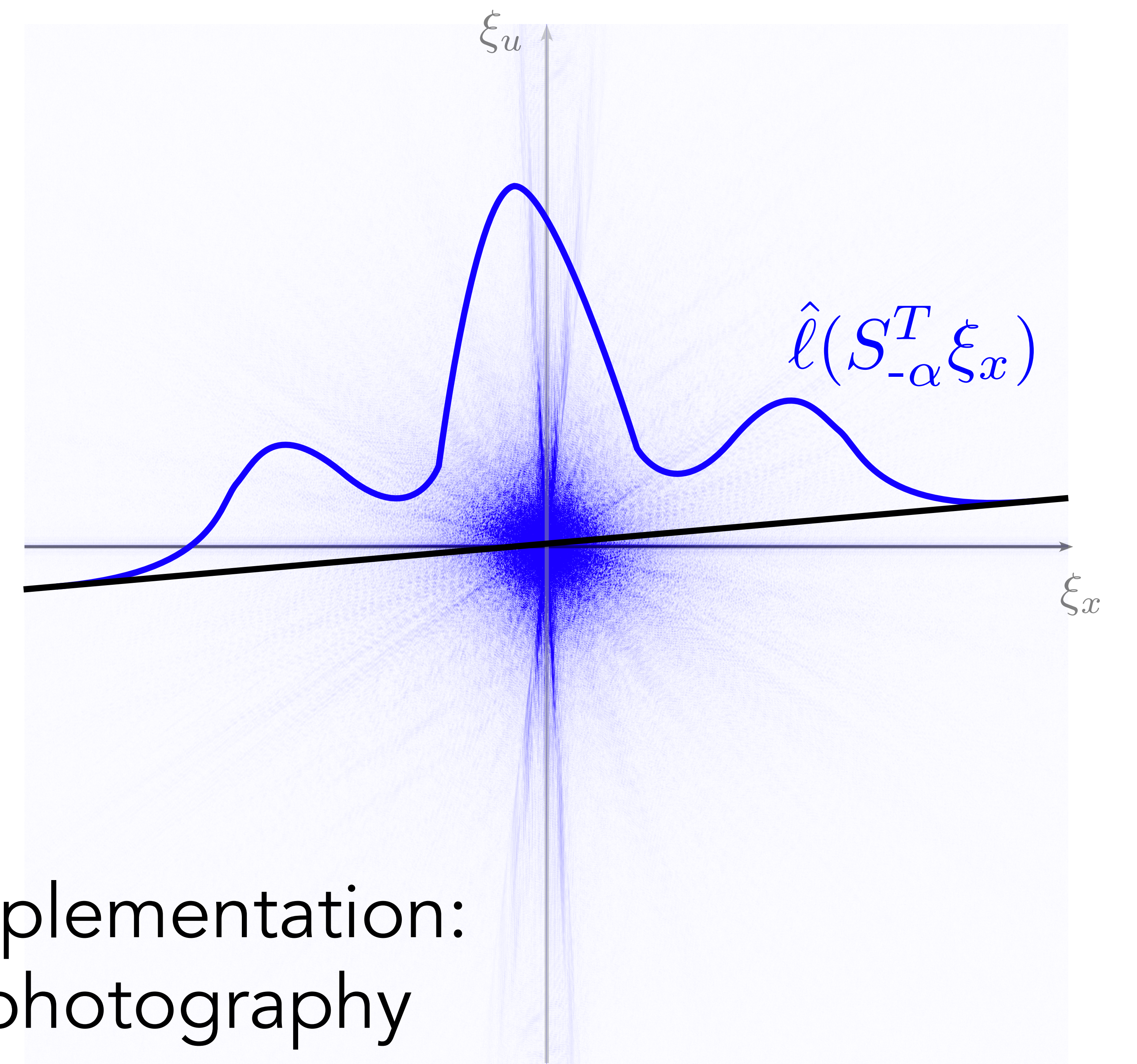


$$I(x) = \frac{1}{\alpha^2} \int_{\mathbb{R}_u} \ell_\alpha(x, u) \, du$$

$$= \frac{1}{\alpha^2} \int_{\mathbb{R}_u} \mathcal{F}_{2d}^{-1} \left(\hat{\ell}_\alpha(\xi_x, \xi_u) \right) \, du$$

$$= \frac{1}{\alpha^2} \mathcal{F}_{1d}^{-1} \left(\hat{\ell}_\alpha(\xi_x, 0) \right)$$

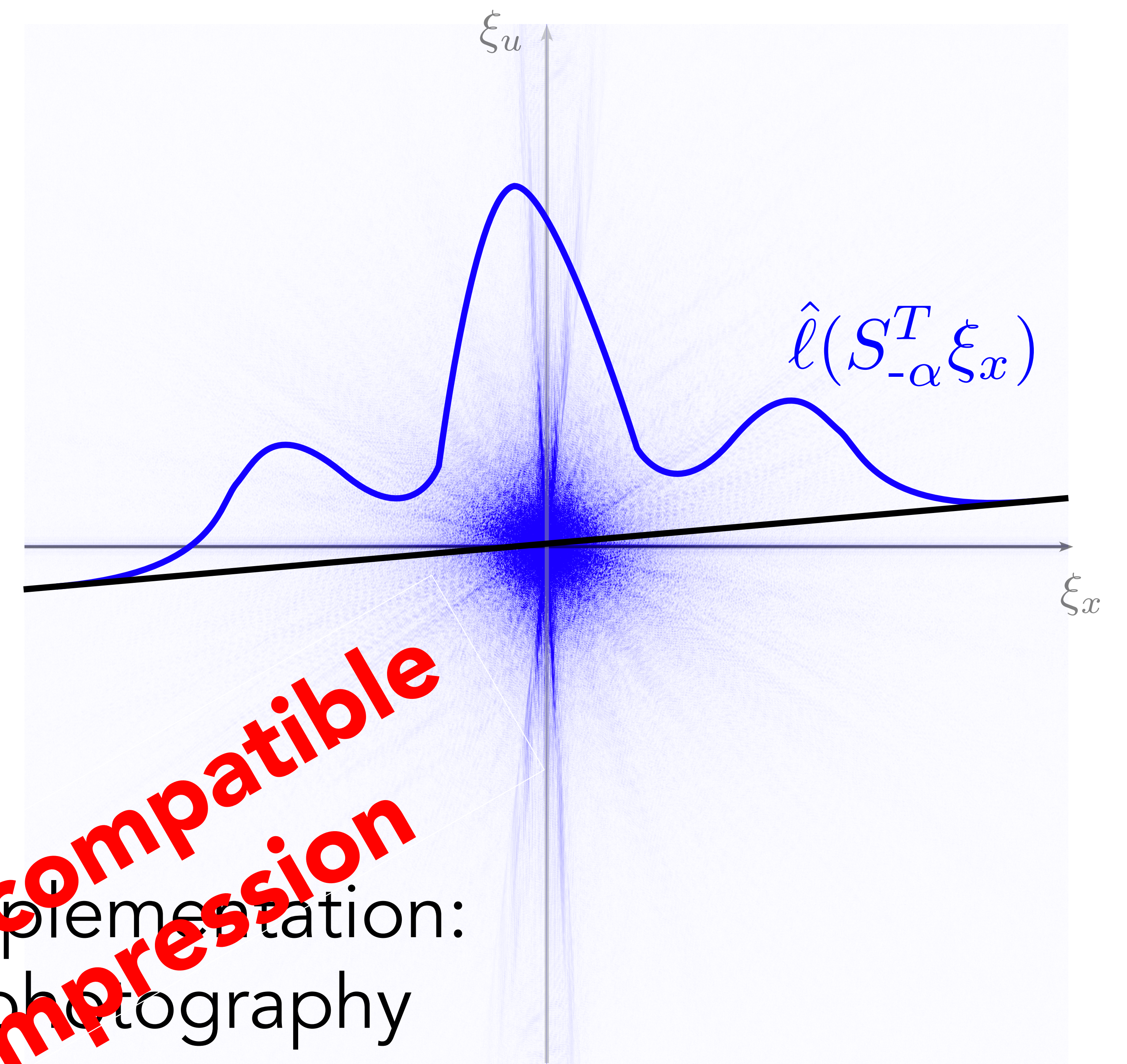
$$= \frac{1}{\alpha^2} \mathcal{F}_{1d}^{-1} \left(\hat{\ell}(S_{-\alpha}^T \xi_x) \right) \left. \begin{array}{l} \text{FFT-based implementation:} \\ \text{Fourier slice photography} \\ \text{(Ng, 2005)} \end{array} \right\}$$



Light field refocusing



$$\begin{aligned}
 I(x) &= \frac{1}{\alpha^2} \int_{\mathbb{R}_u} \ell_\alpha(x, u) \, du \\
 &= \frac{1}{\alpha^2} \int_{\mathbb{R}_u} \mathcal{F}_{2d}^{-1} \left(\hat{\ell}_\alpha(\xi_x, \xi_u) \right) \, du \\
 &= \frac{1}{\alpha^2} \mathcal{F}_{1d}^{-1} \left(\hat{\ell}_\alpha(\xi_x, 0) \right) \\
 &= \frac{1}{\alpha^2} \mathcal{F}_{1d}^{-1} \left(\hat{\ell}(S_{-\alpha}^T \xi_x) \right) \quad \left. \begin{array}{l} \text{FFT-based implementation:} \\ \text{Fourier slice photography} \\ \text{(Ng, 2005)} \end{array} \right\}
 \end{aligned}$$



**Not easily compatible
with compression**

Image compression

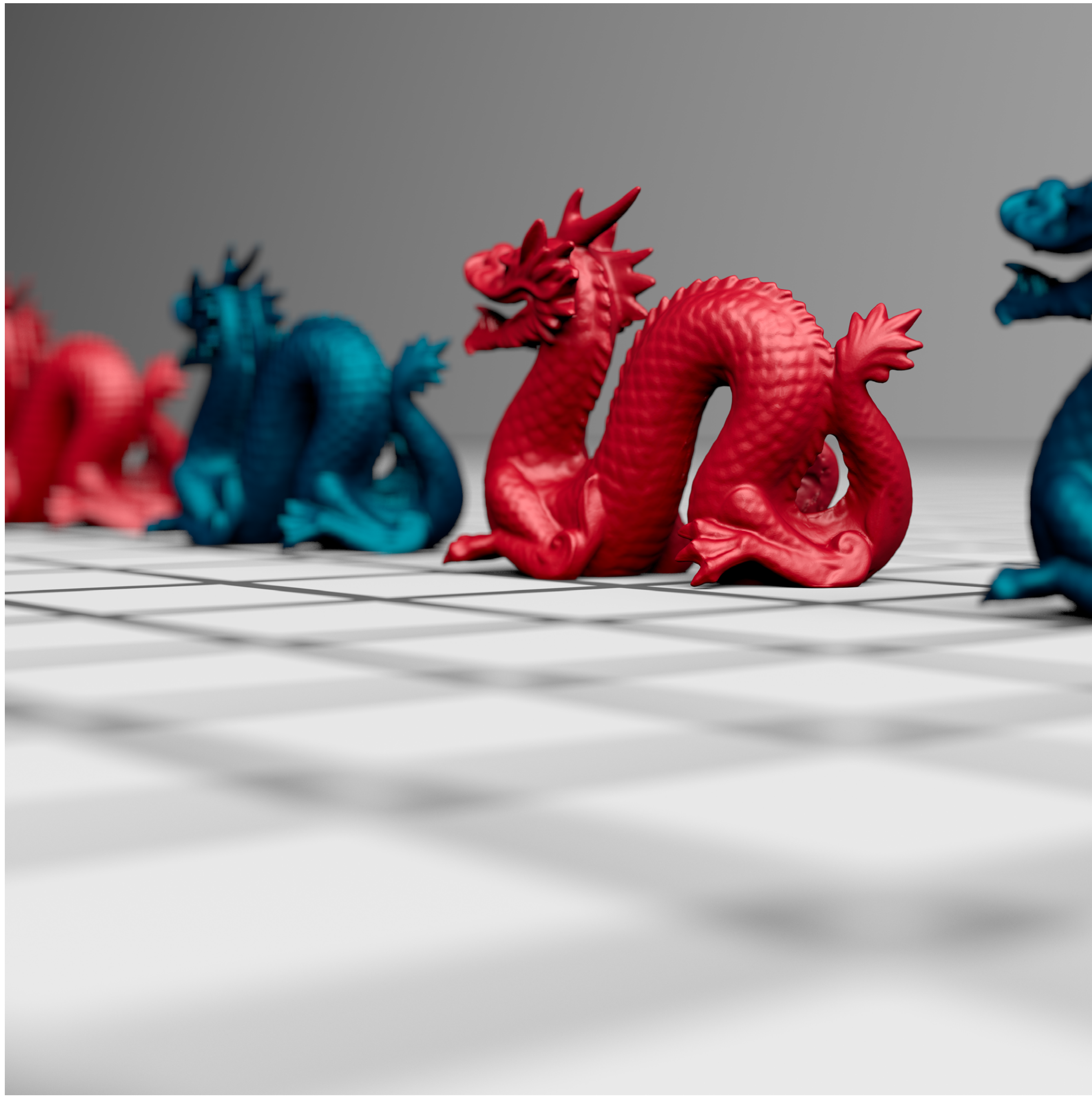


Image compression

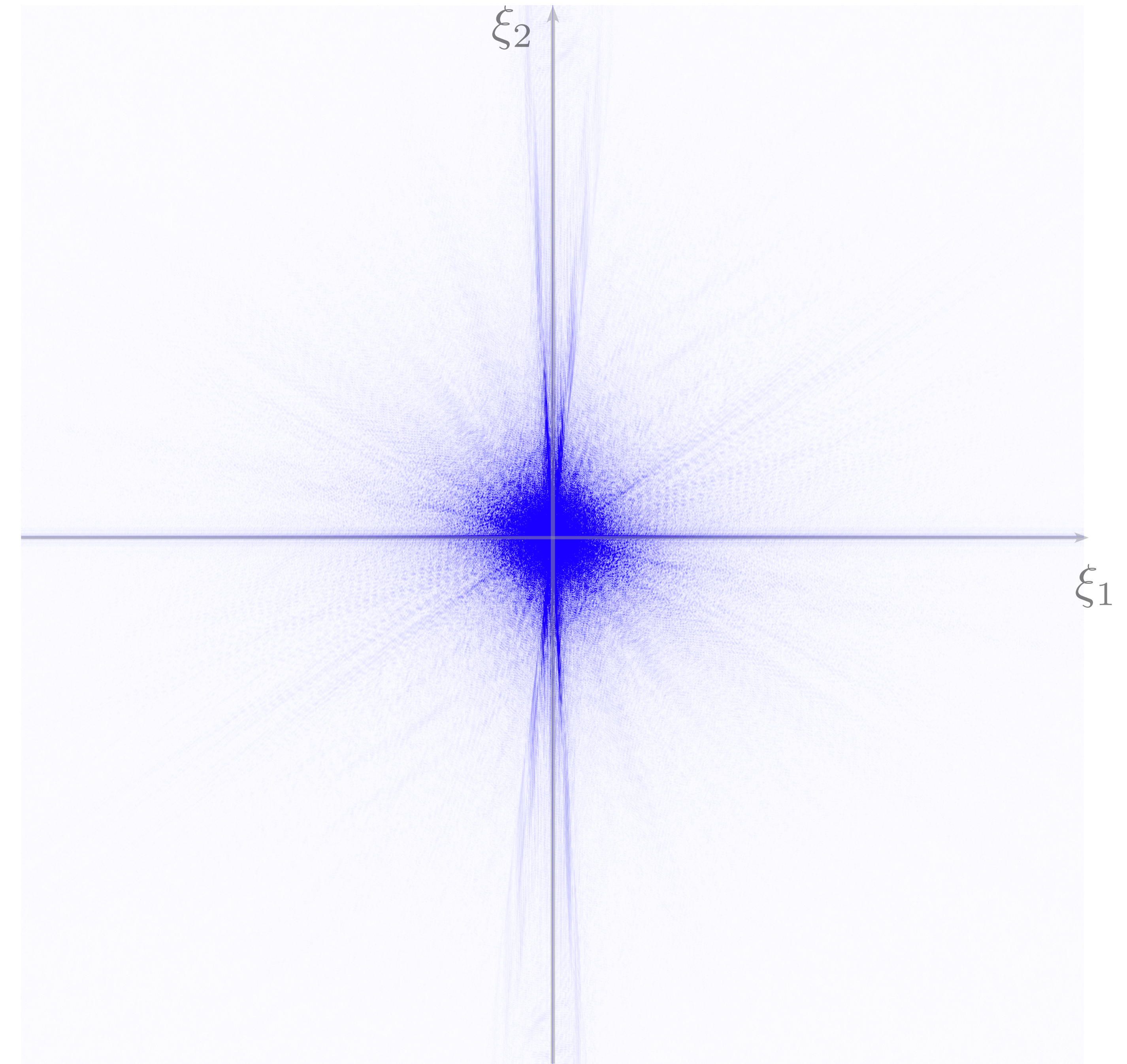
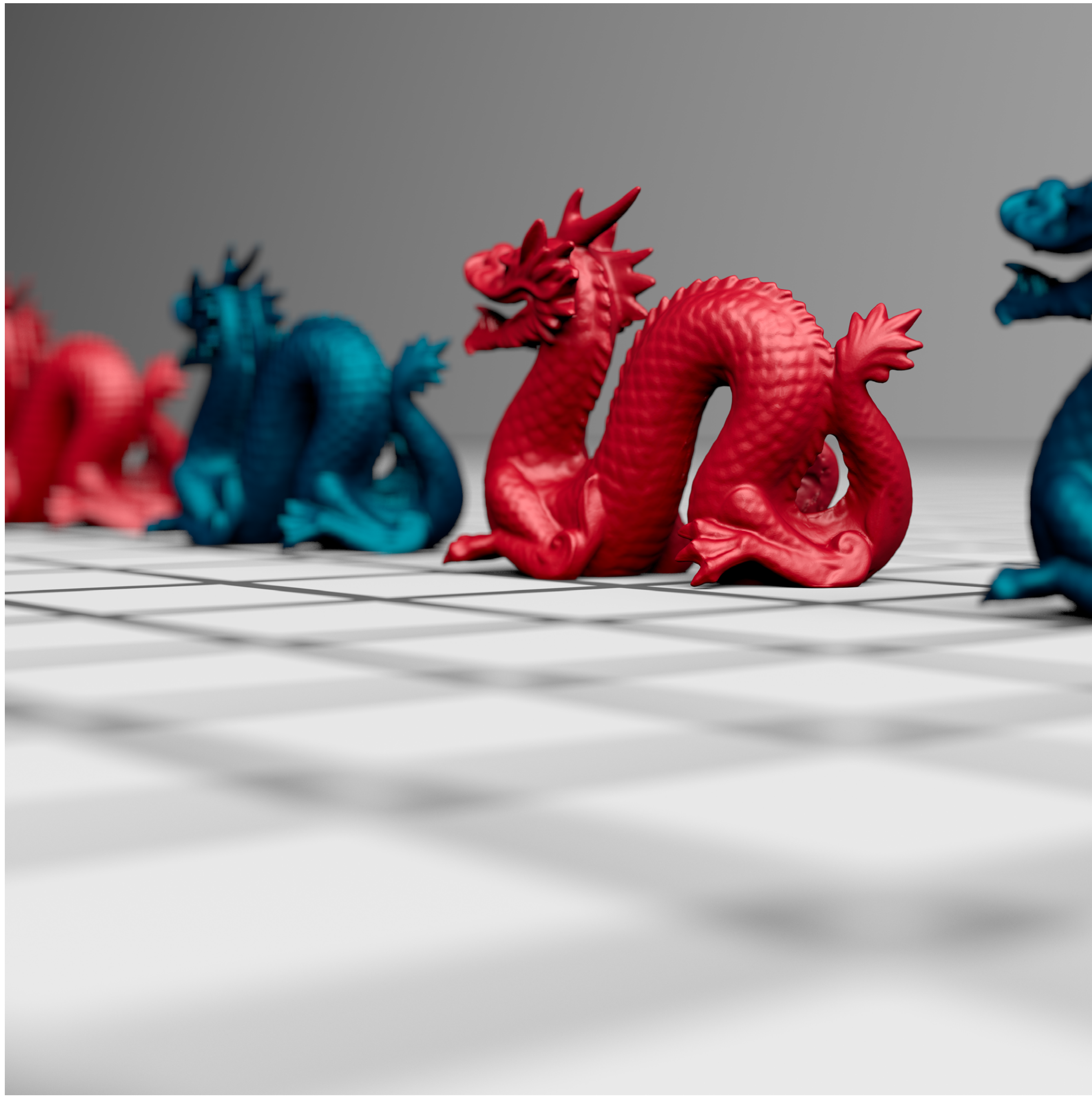


Image compression

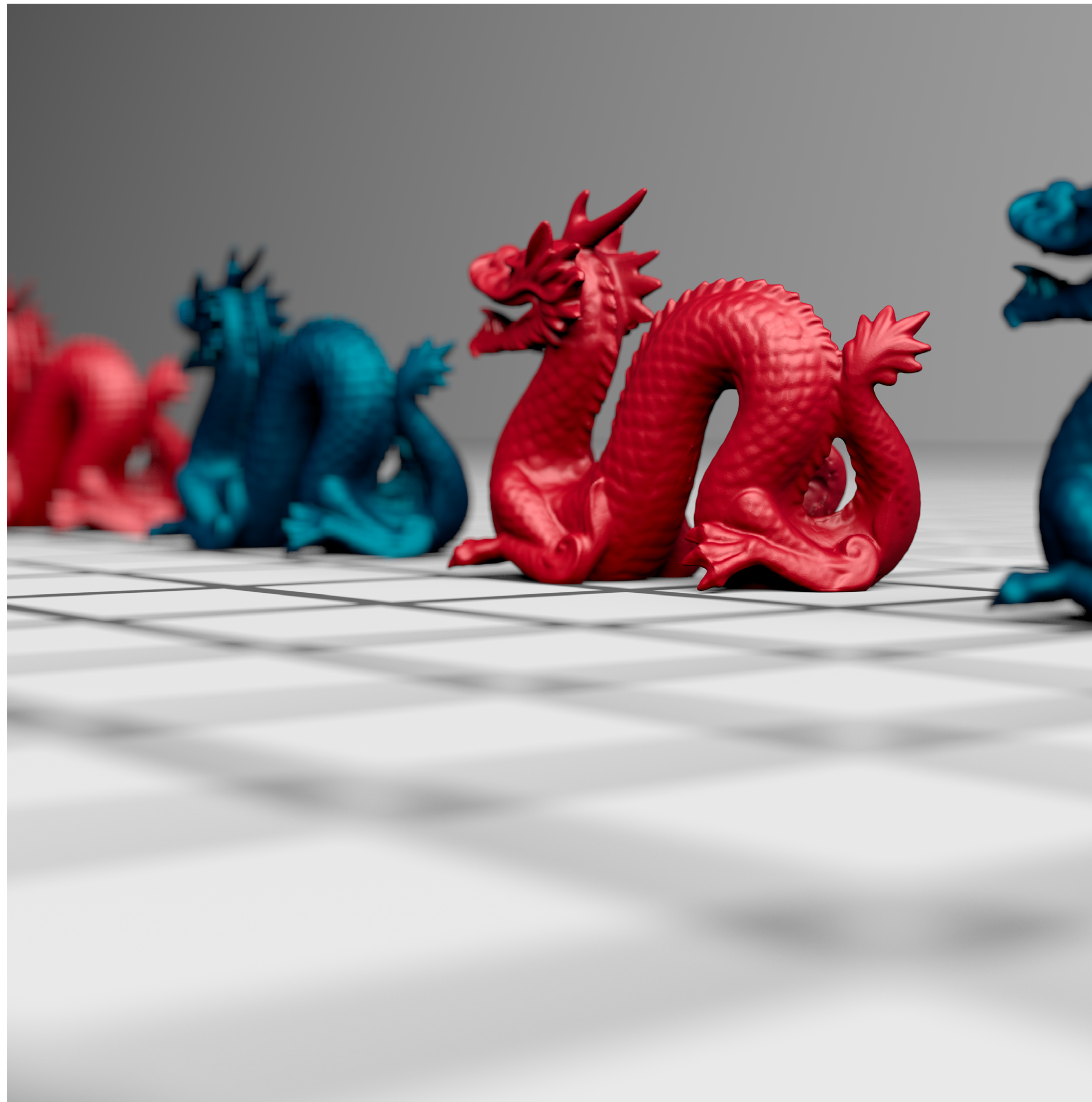


Image compression

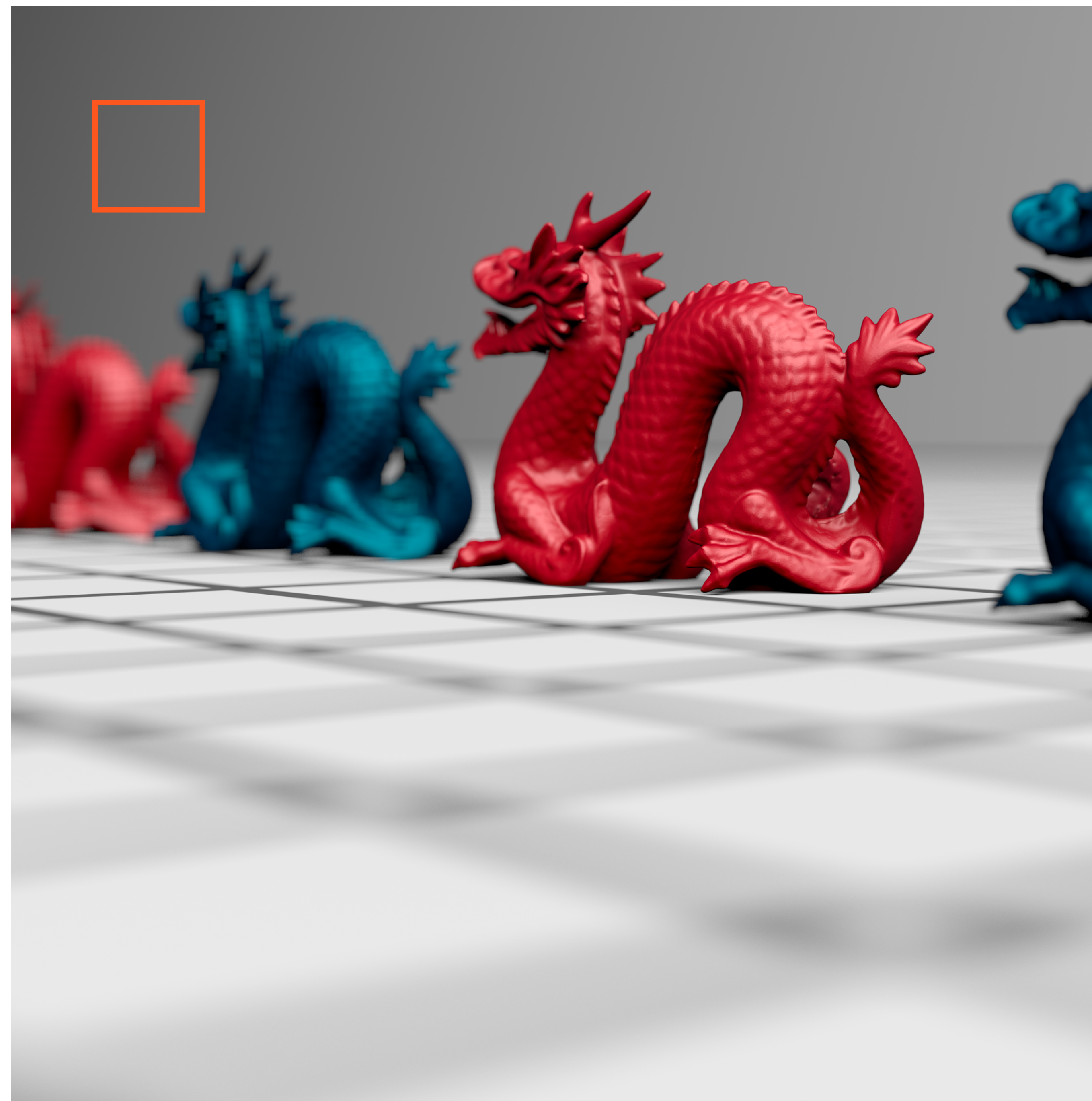


Image compression

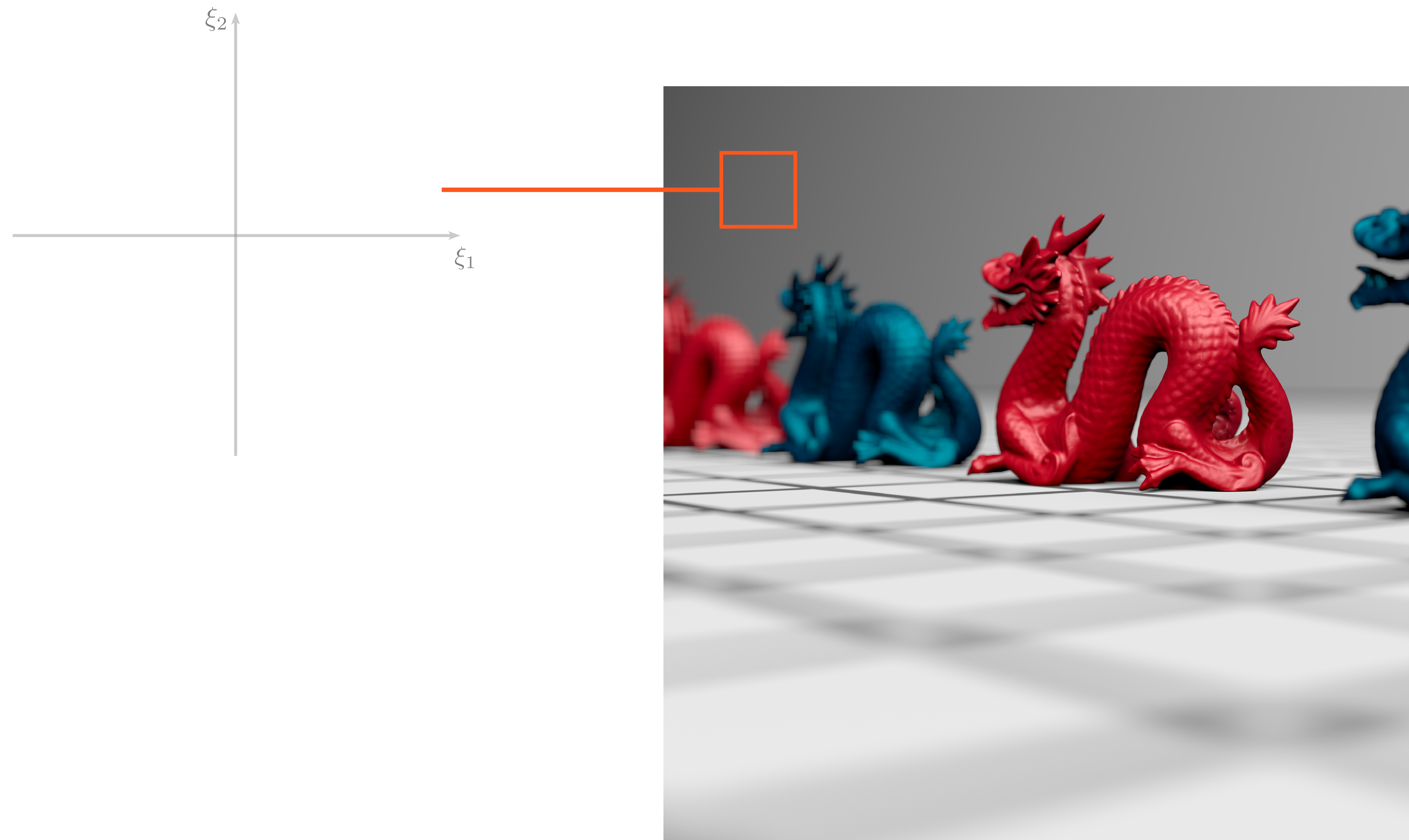


Image compression

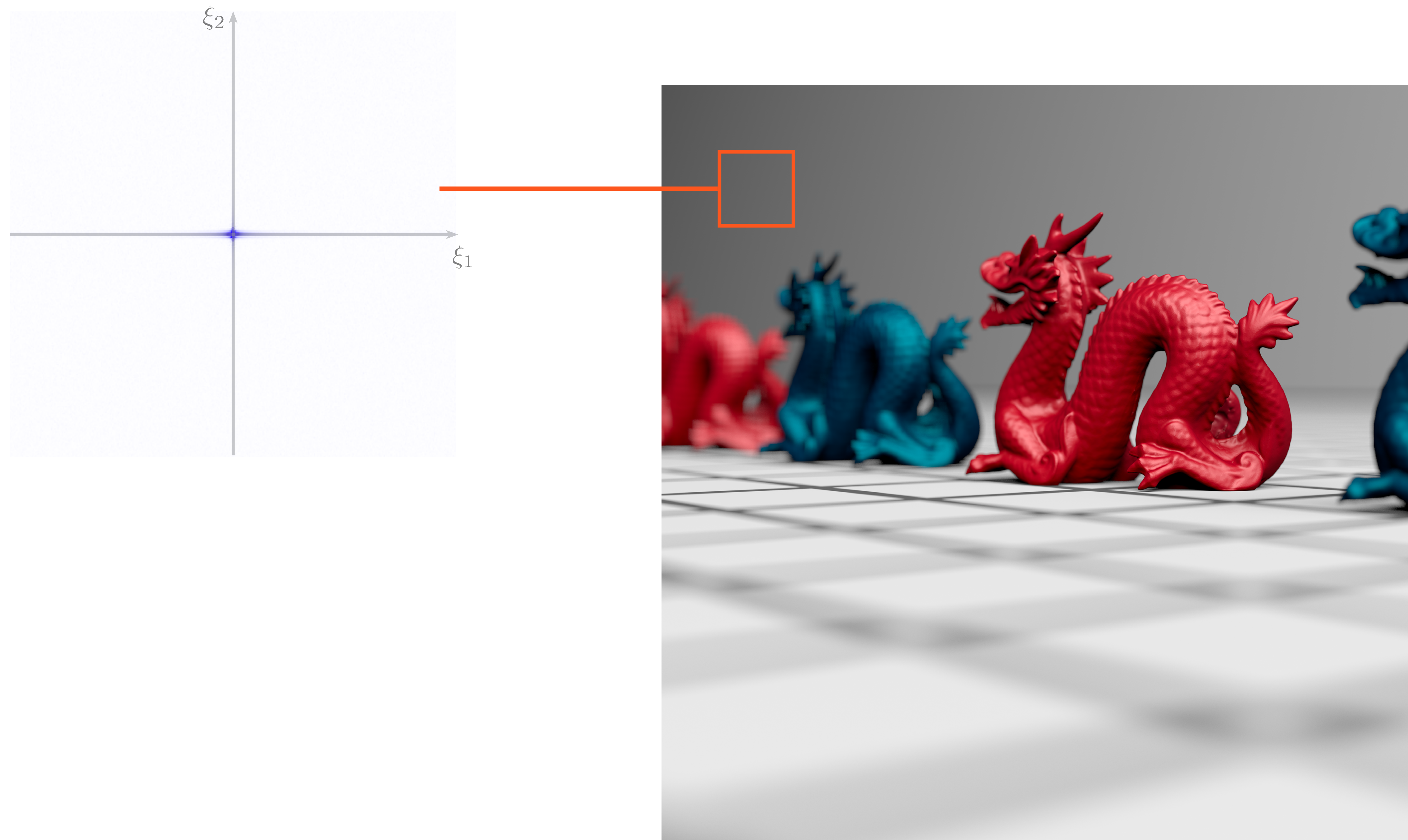


Image compression

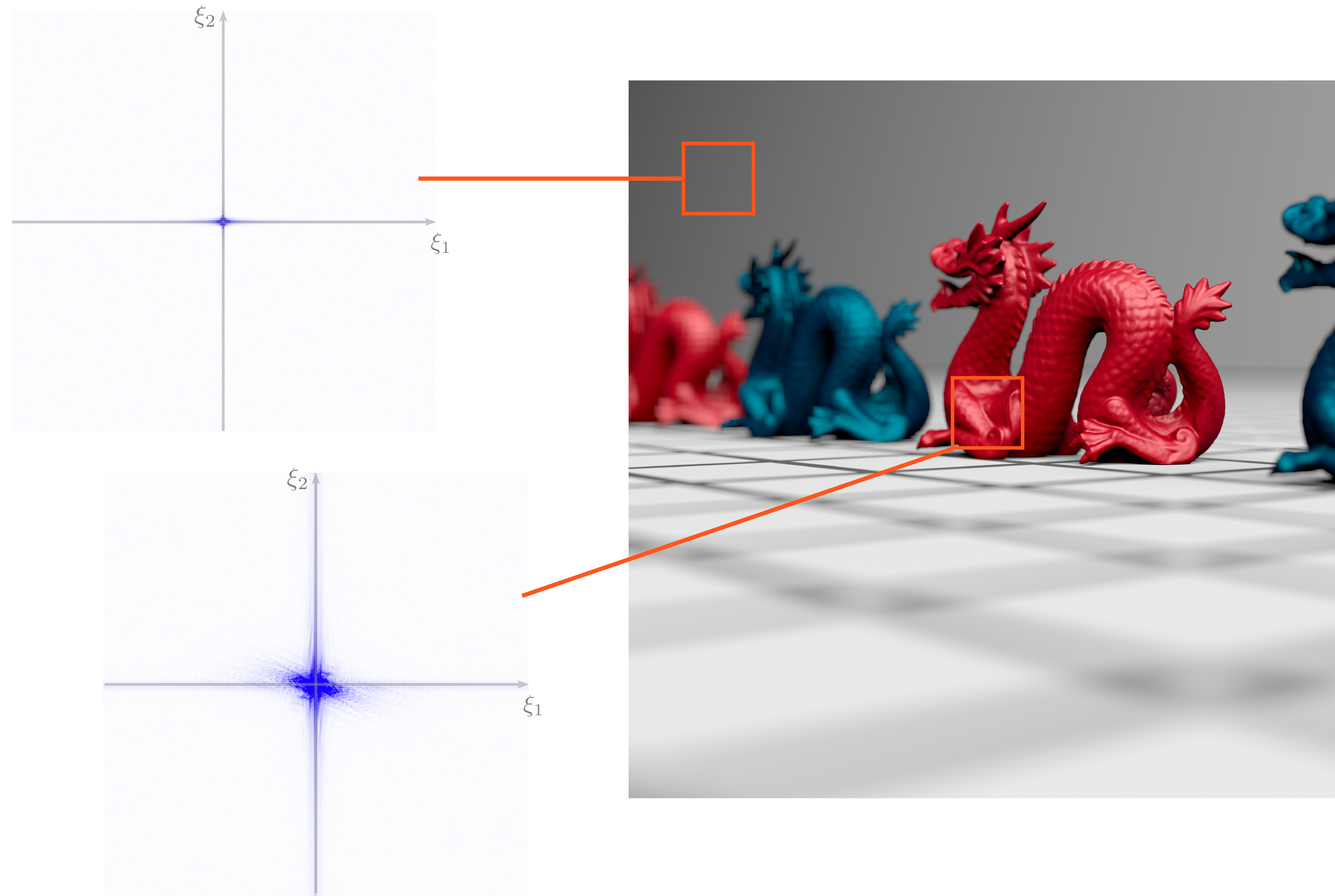


Image compression

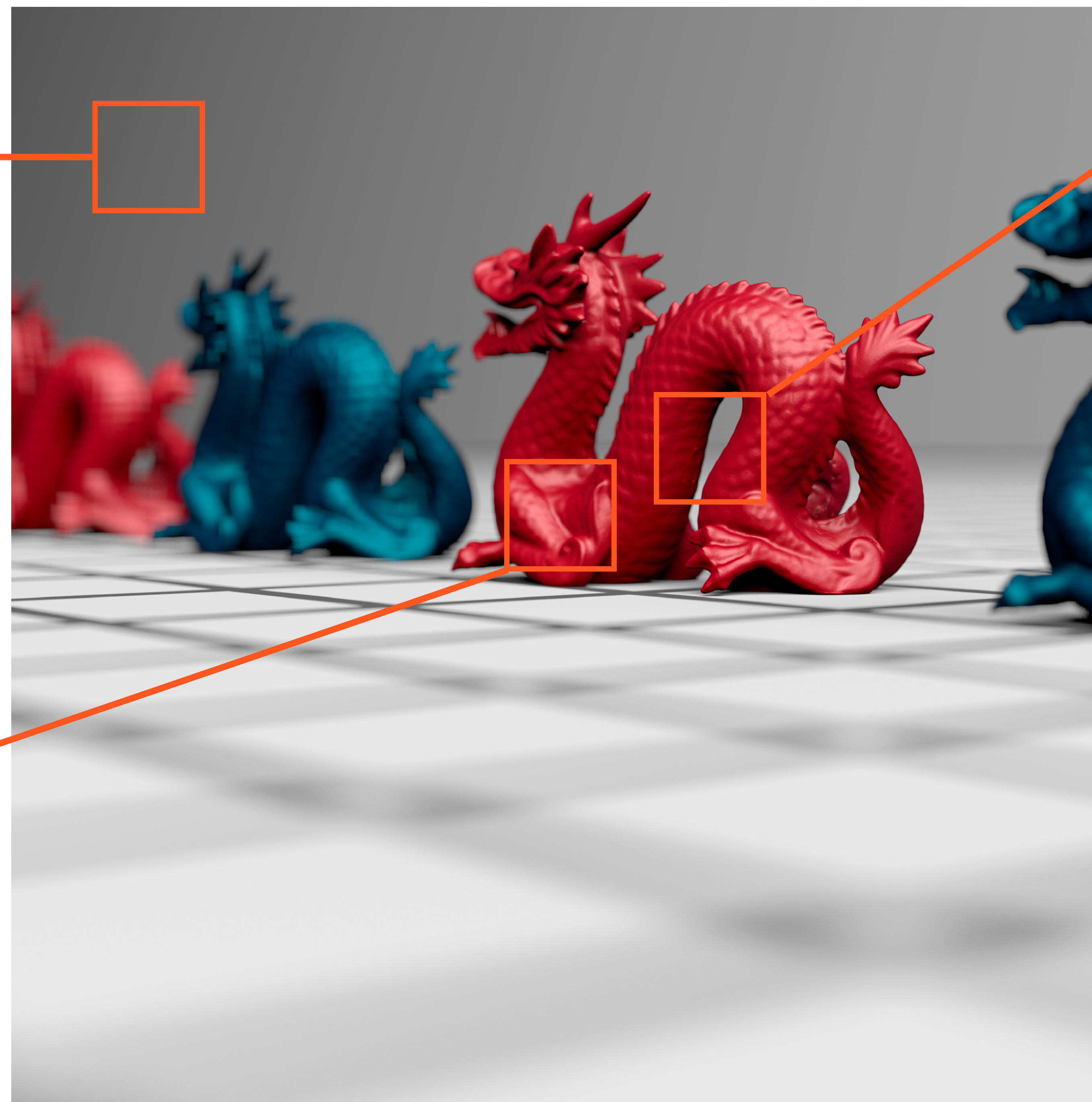
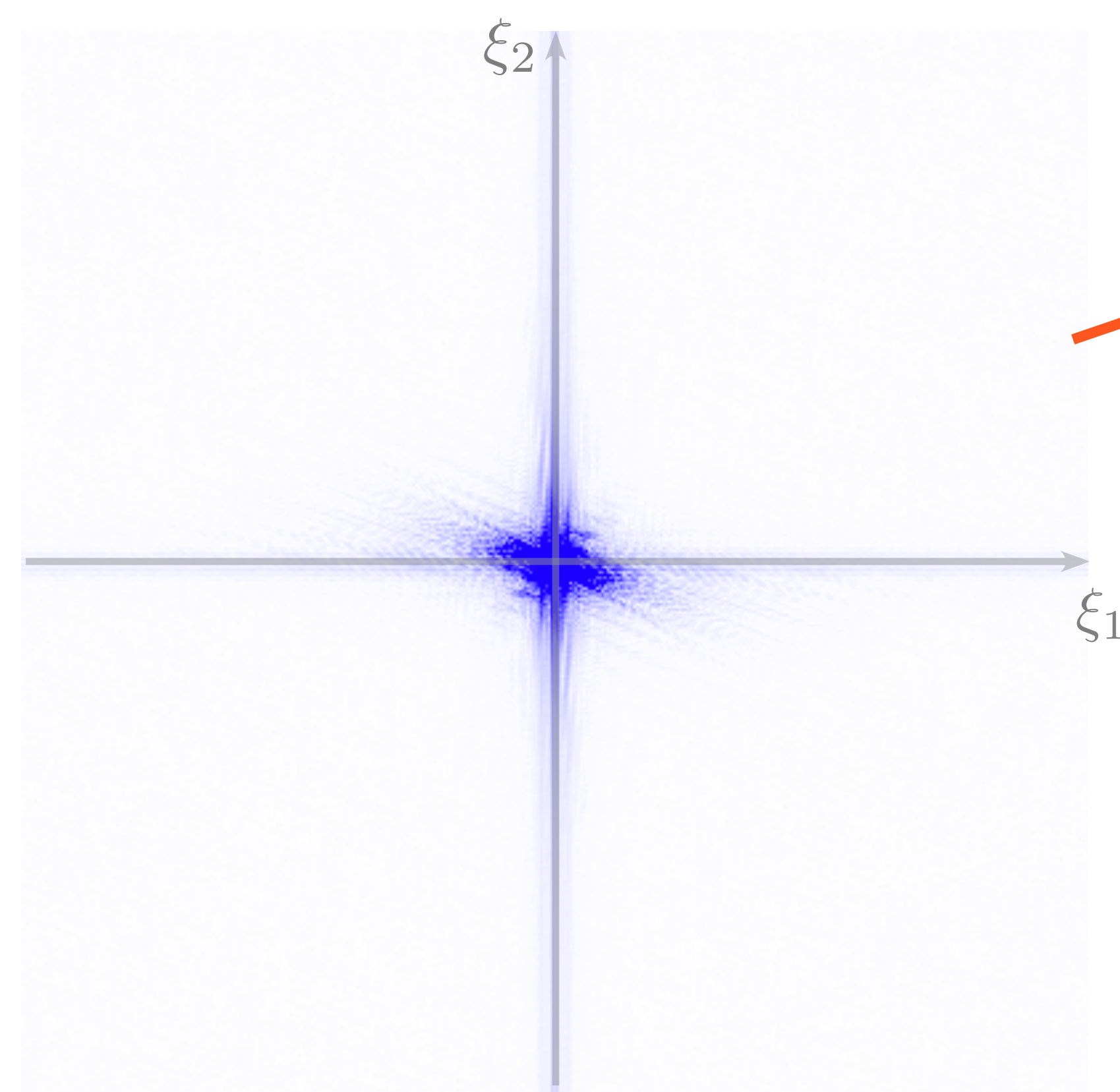
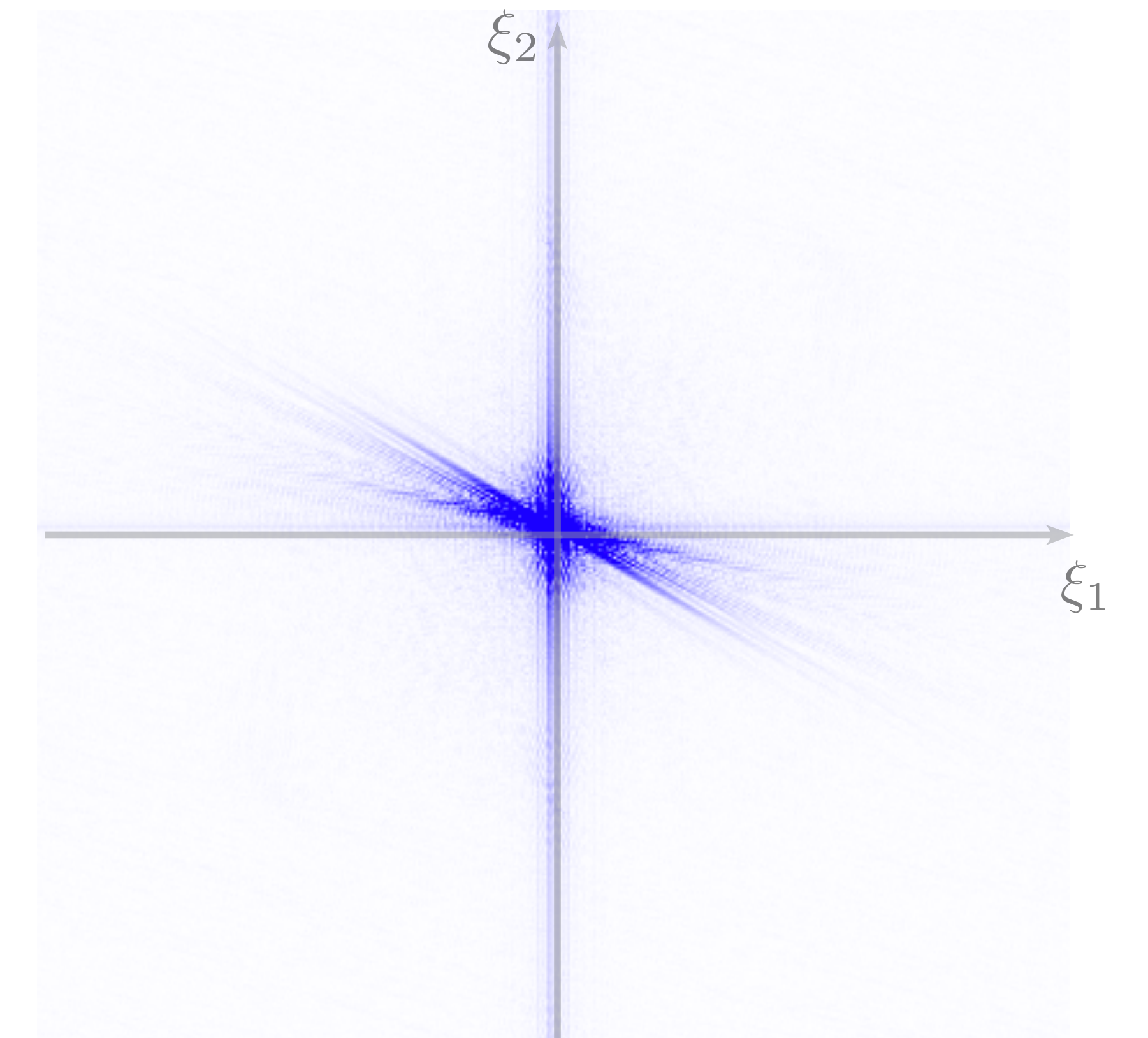
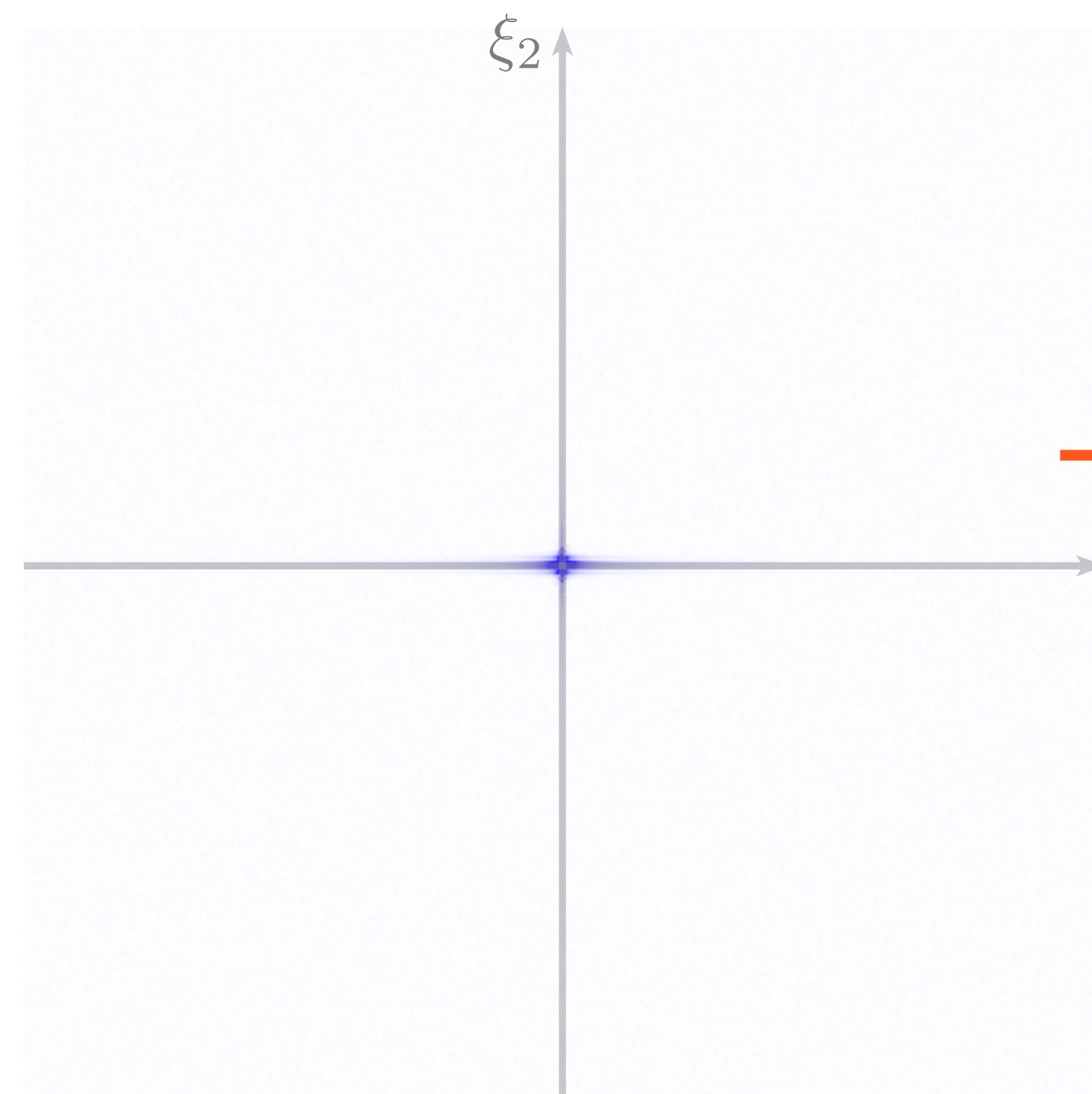


Image compression

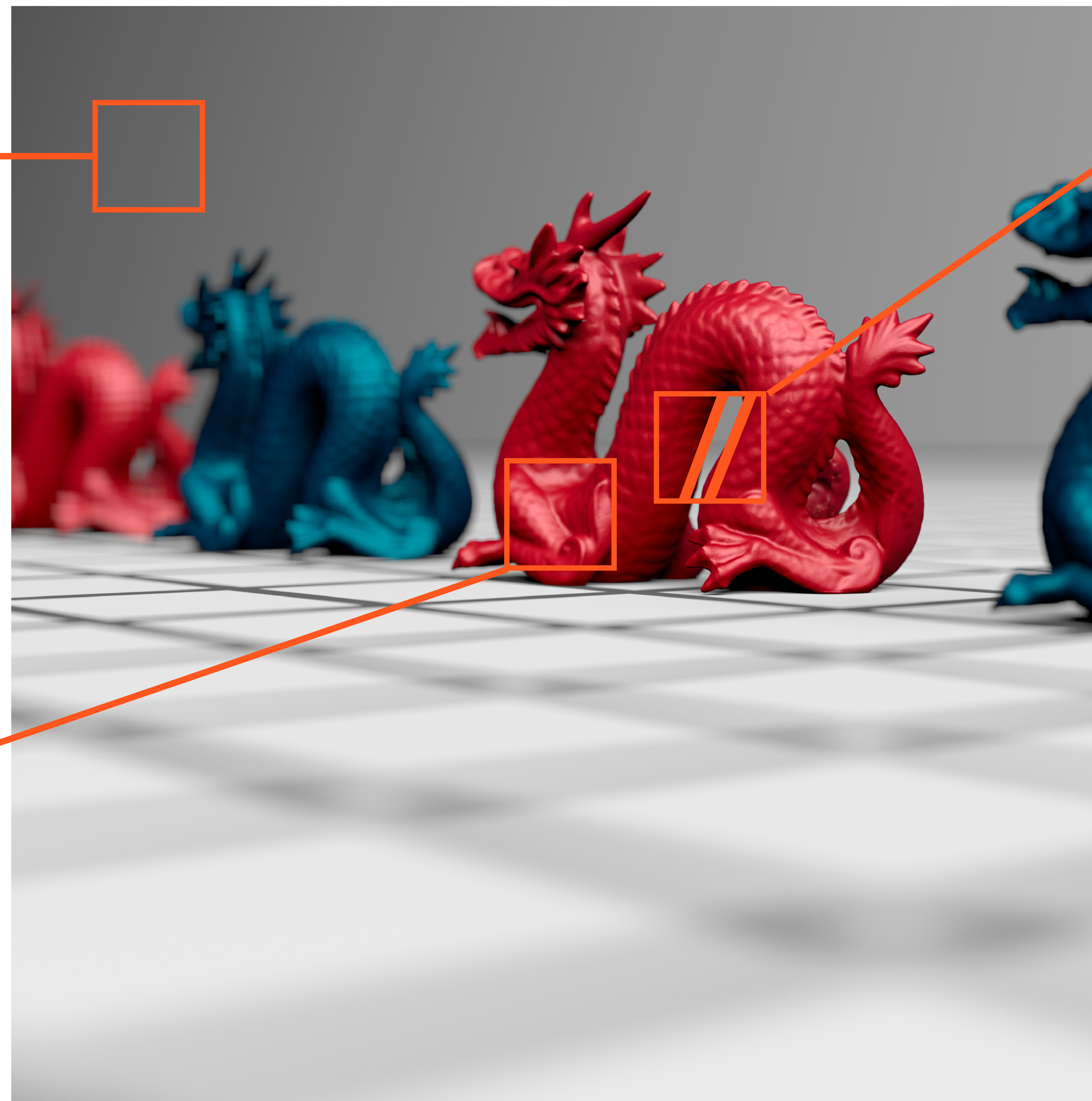
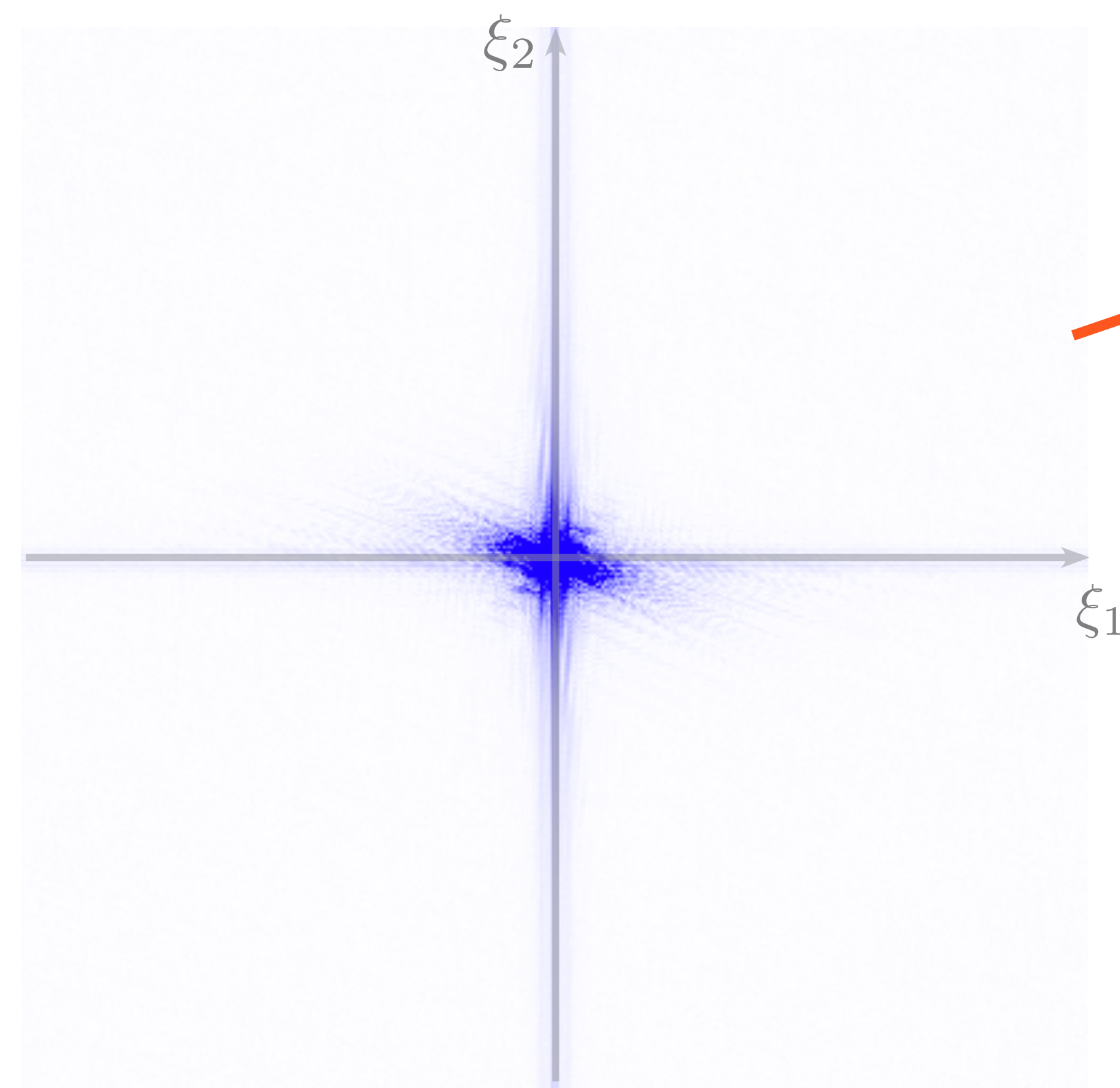
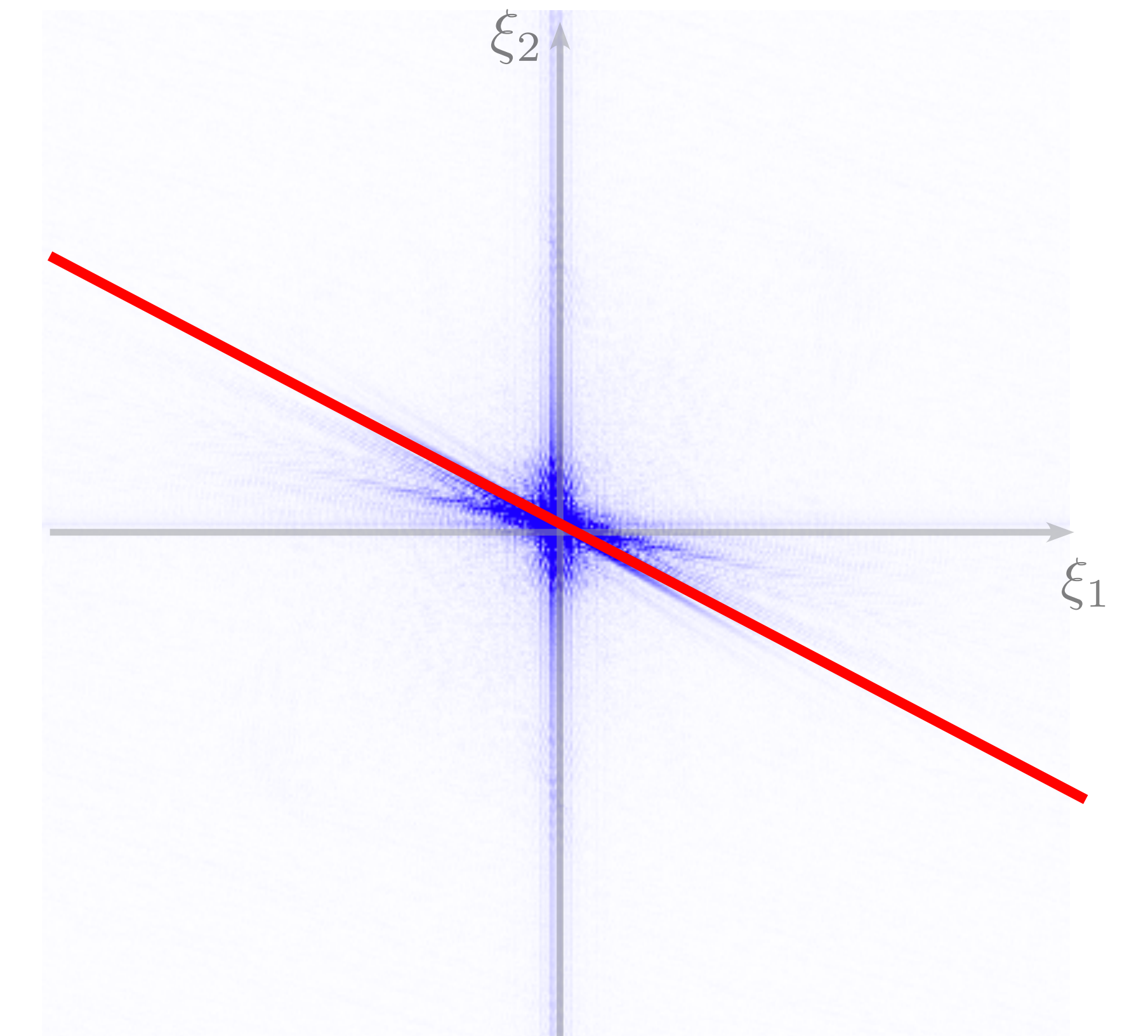
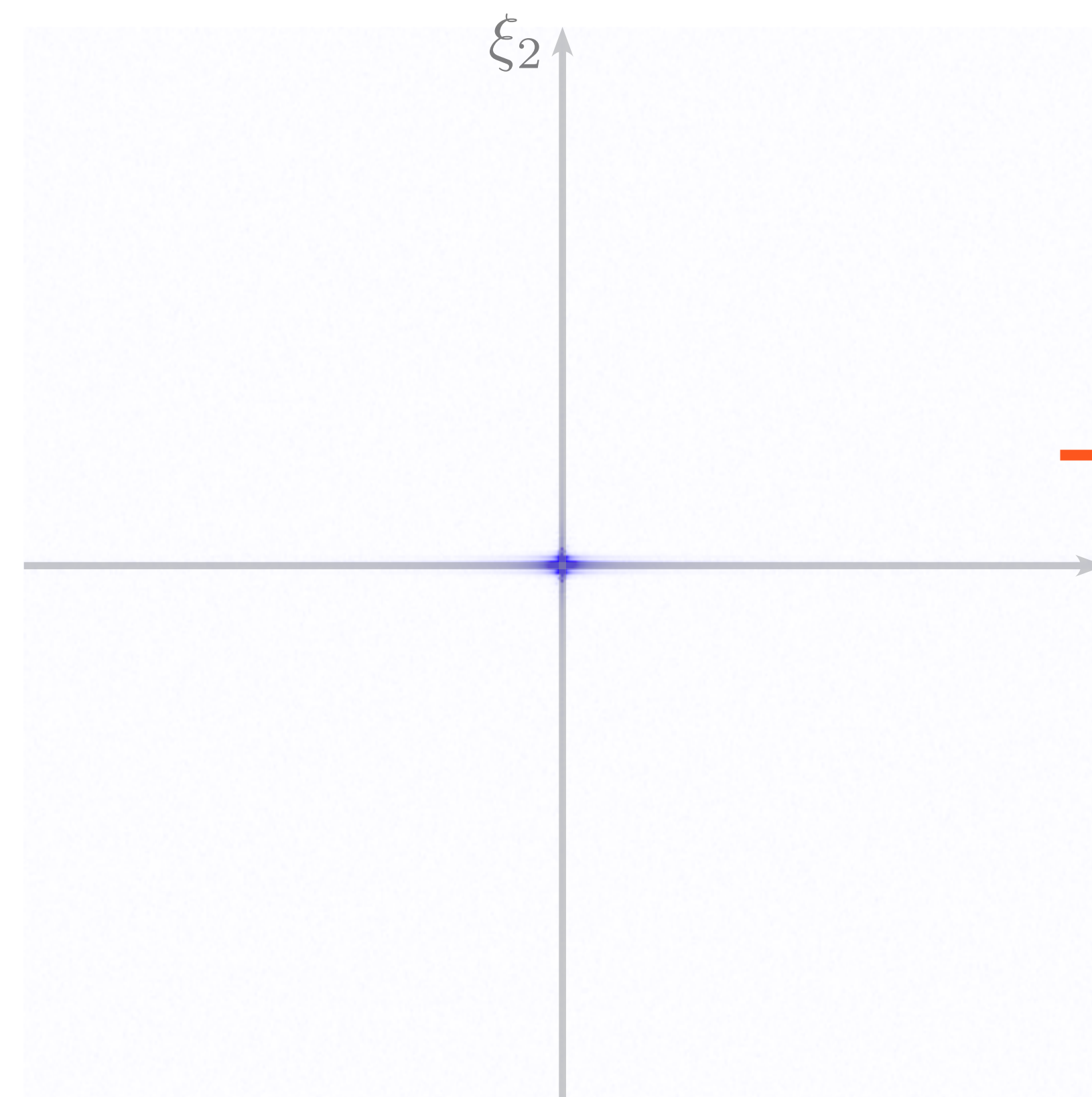


Image compression

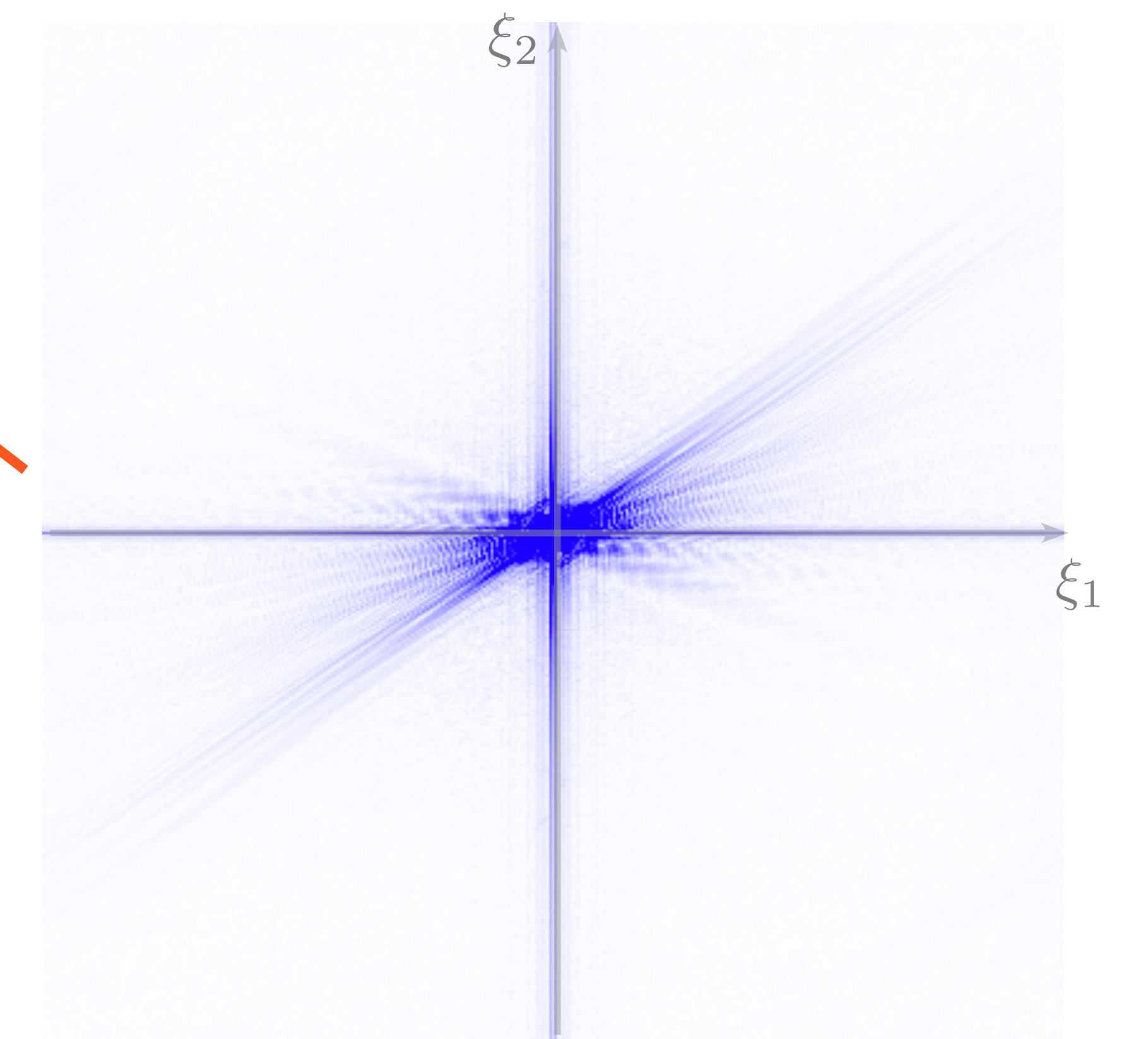
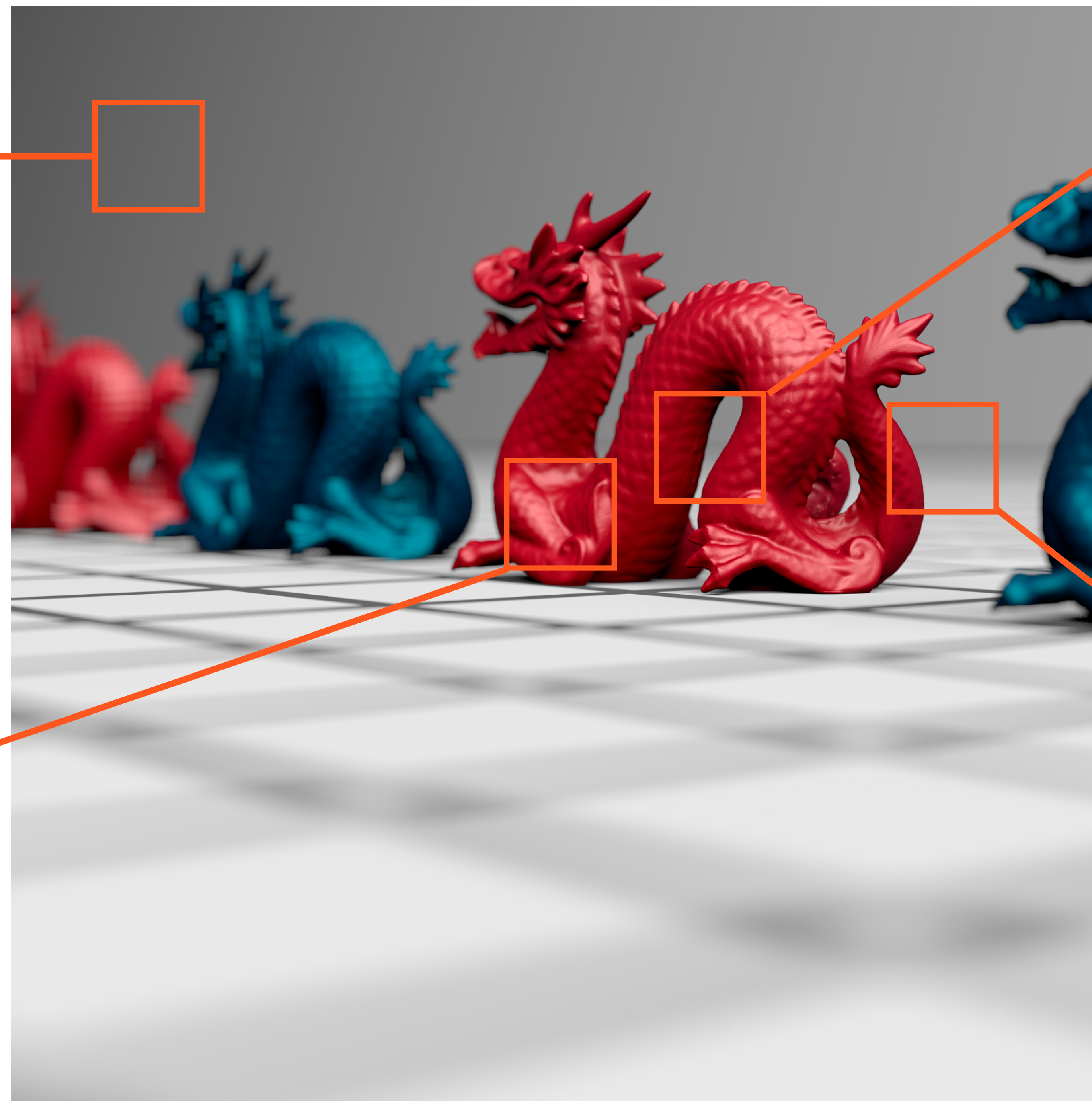
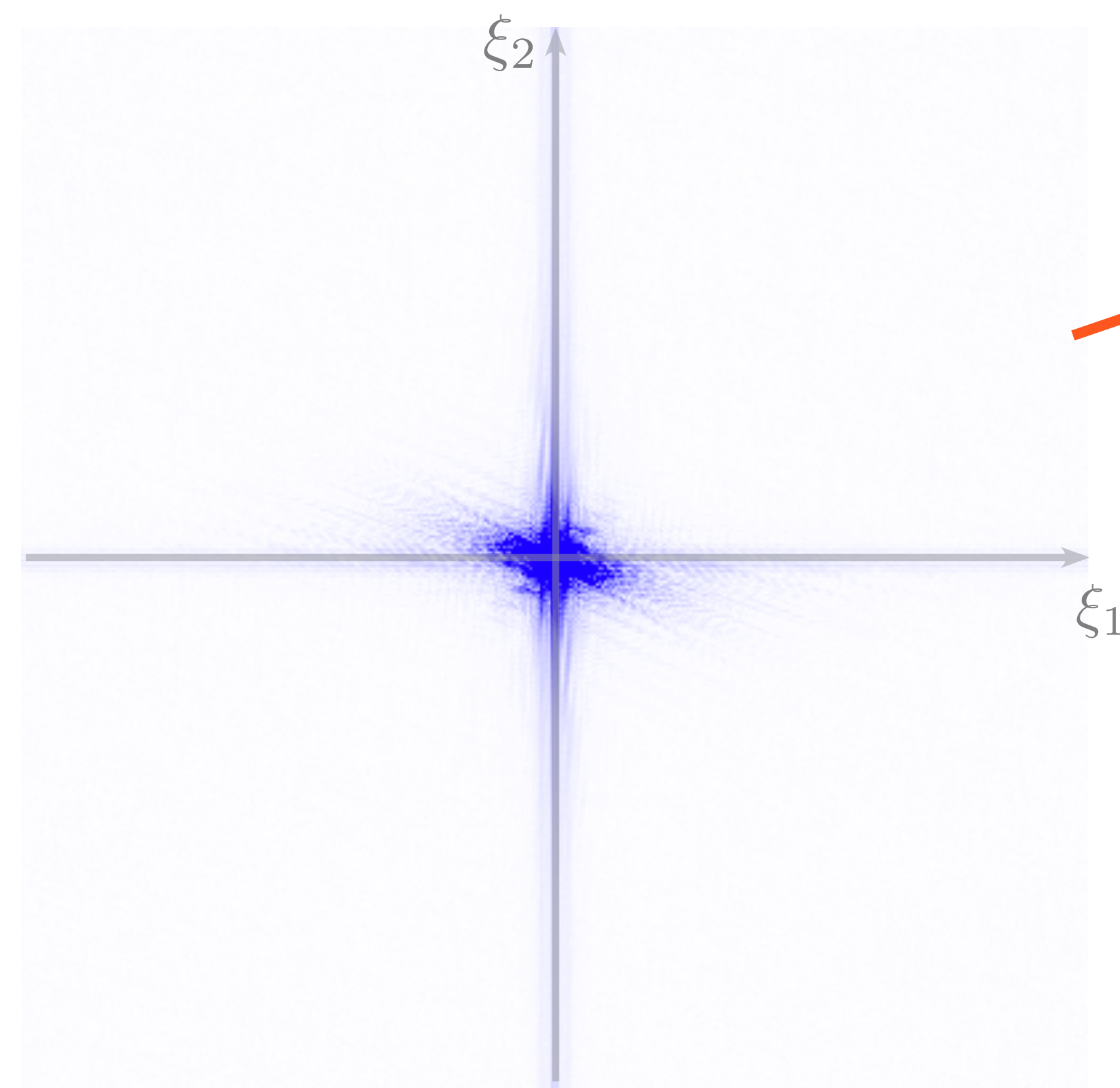
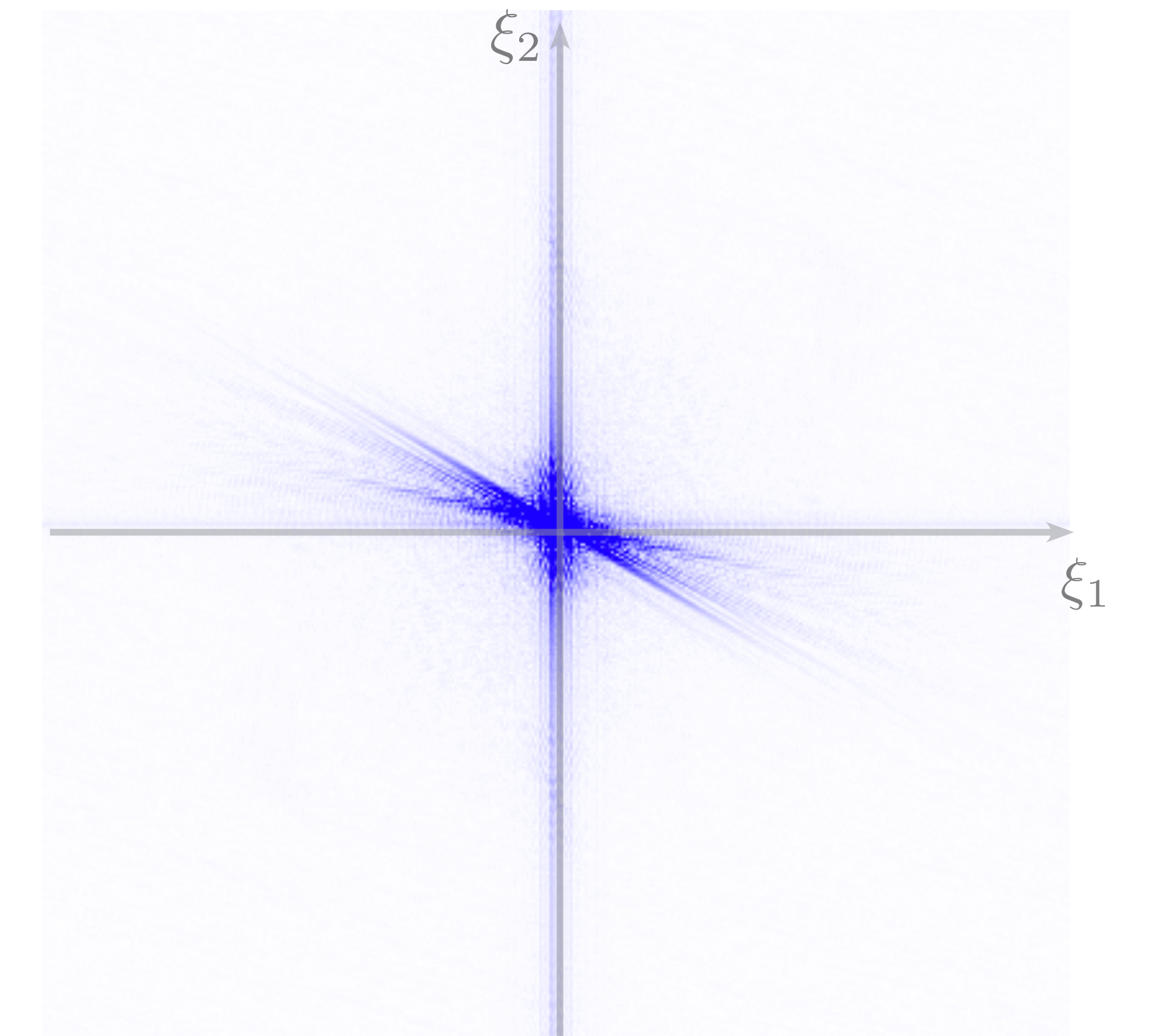
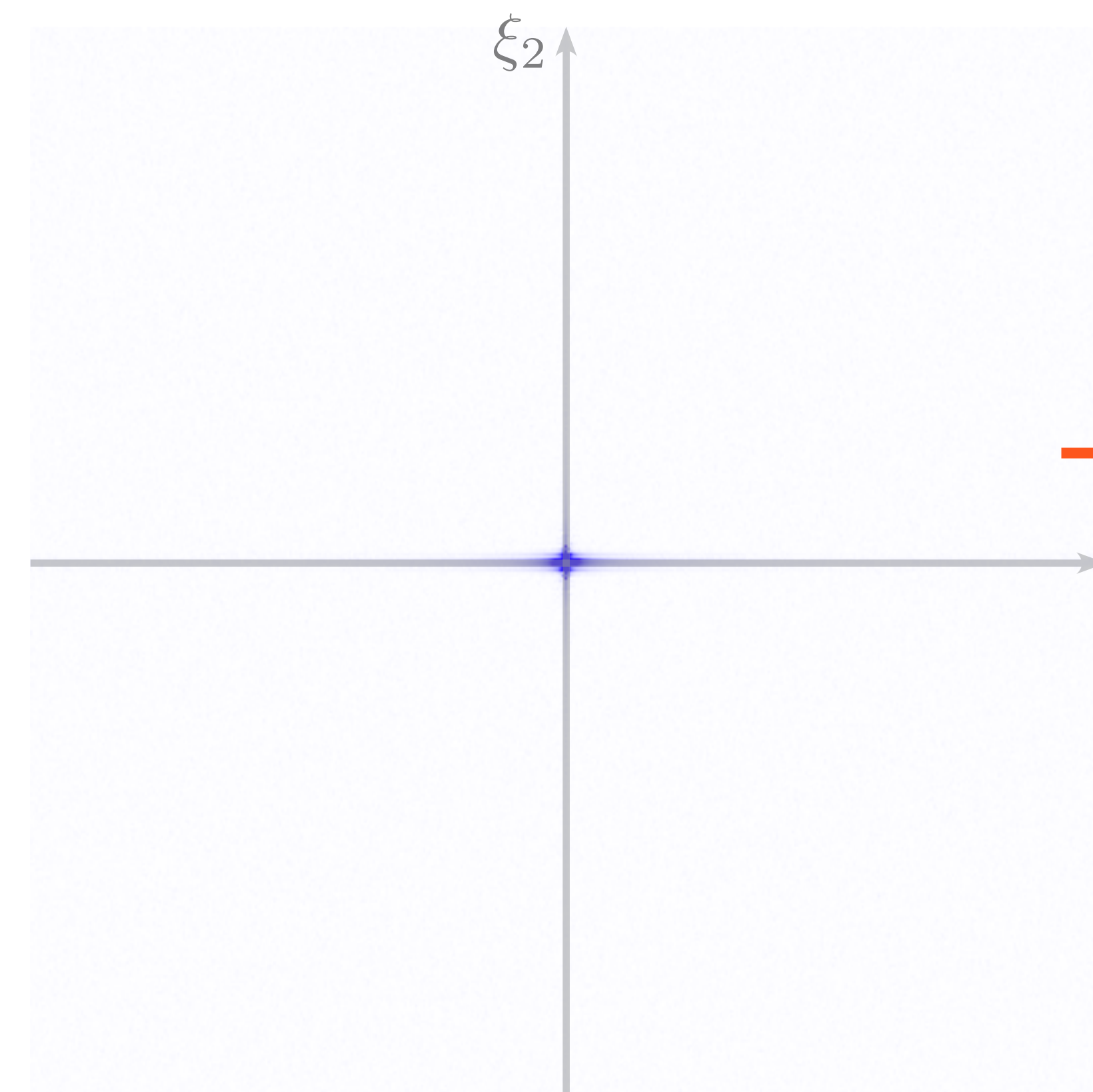


Image compression

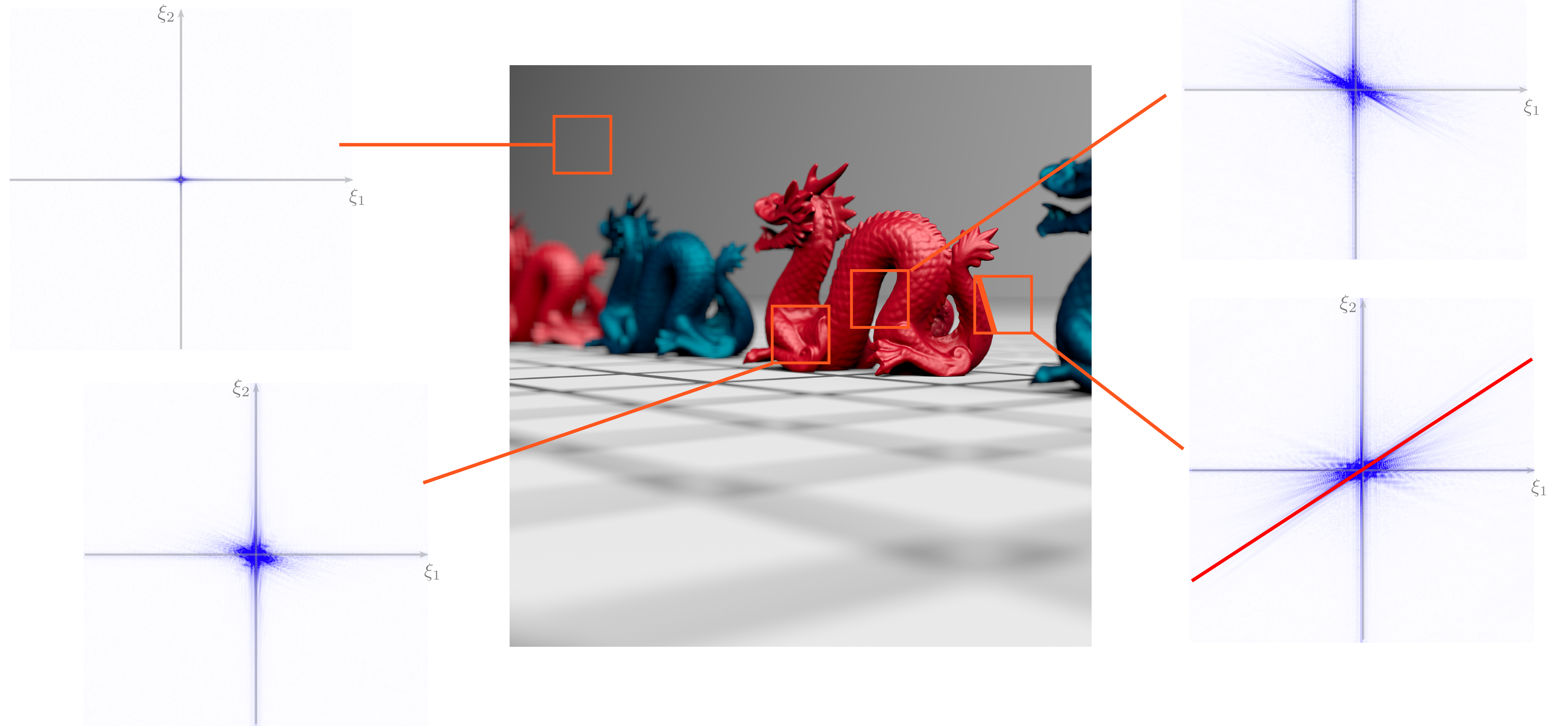


Image compression

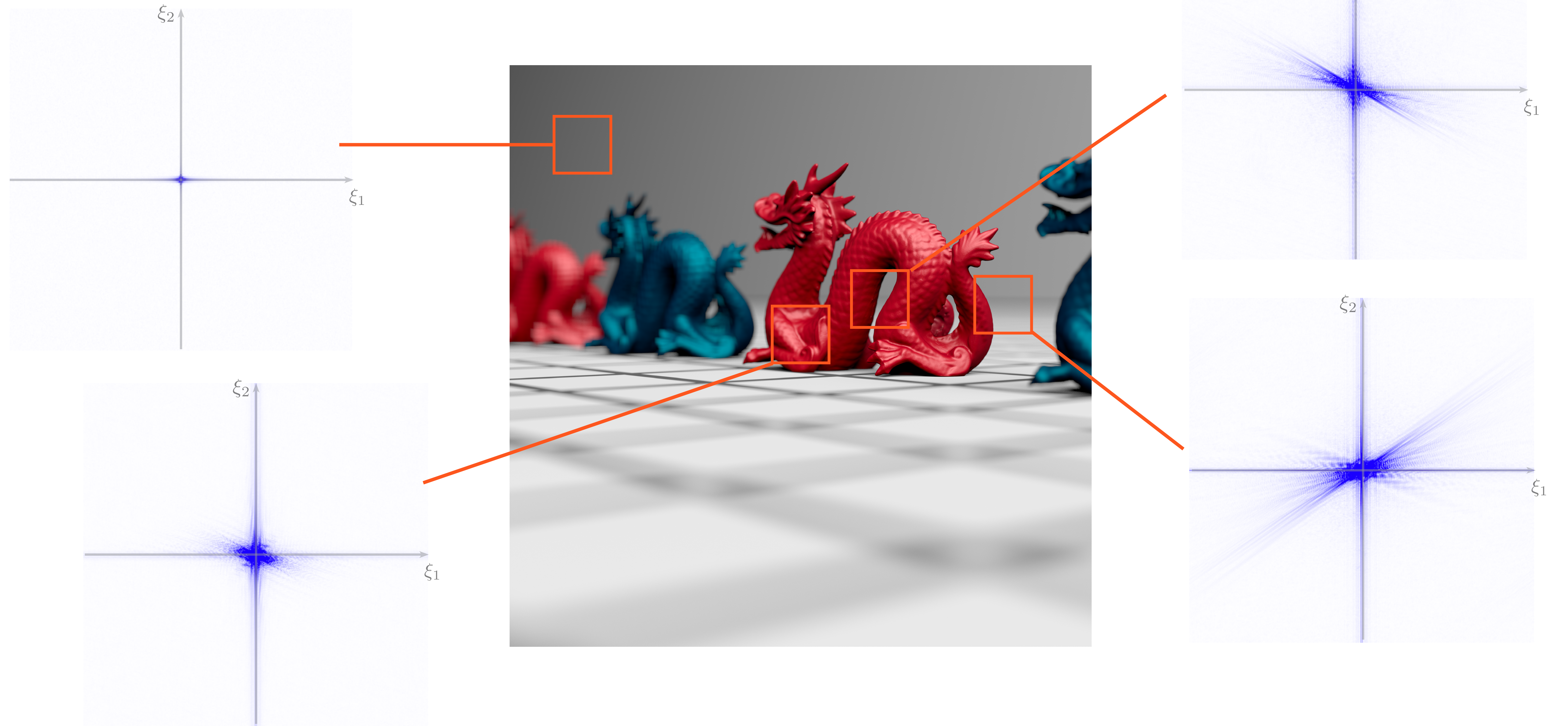


Image compression

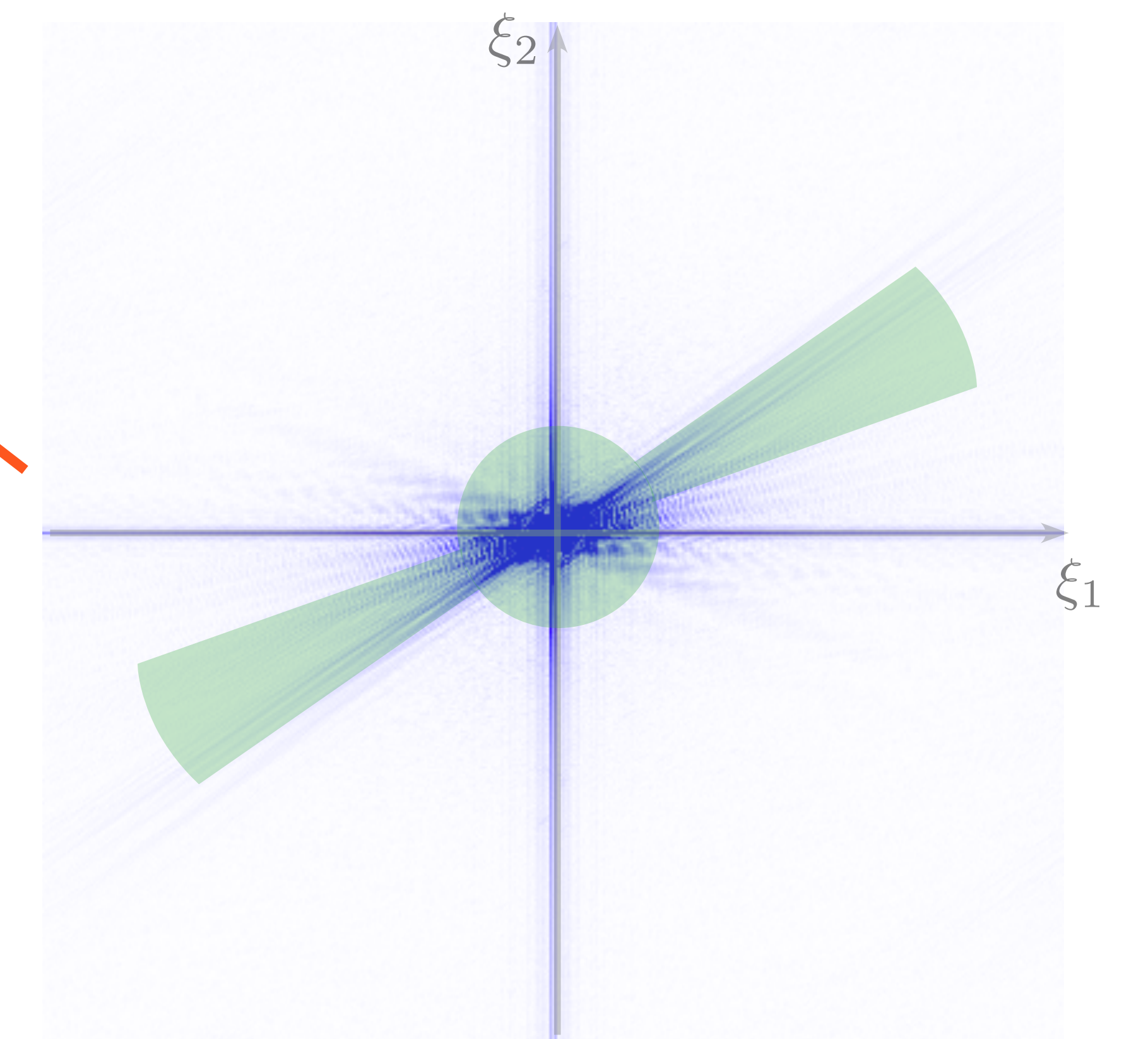
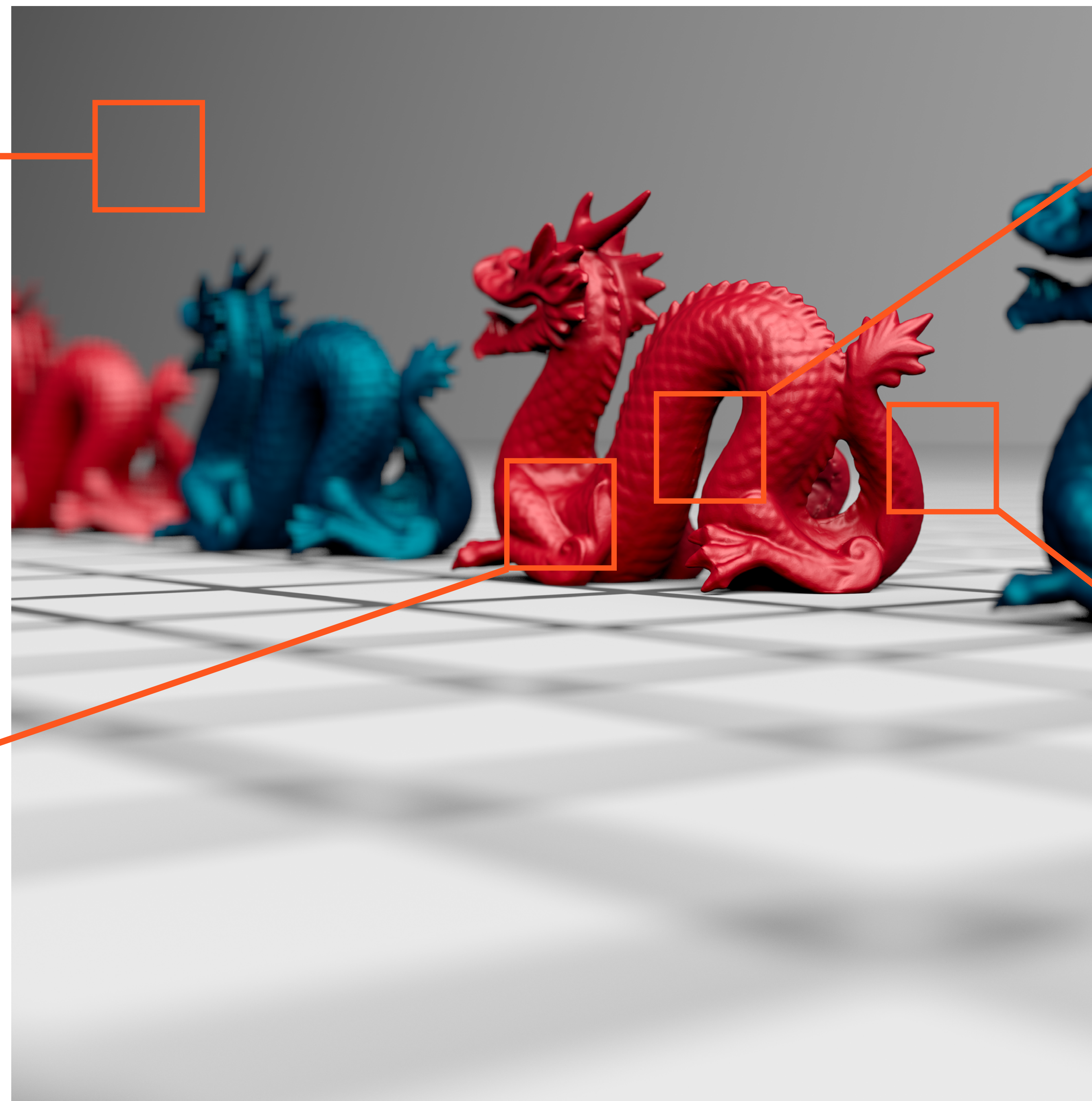
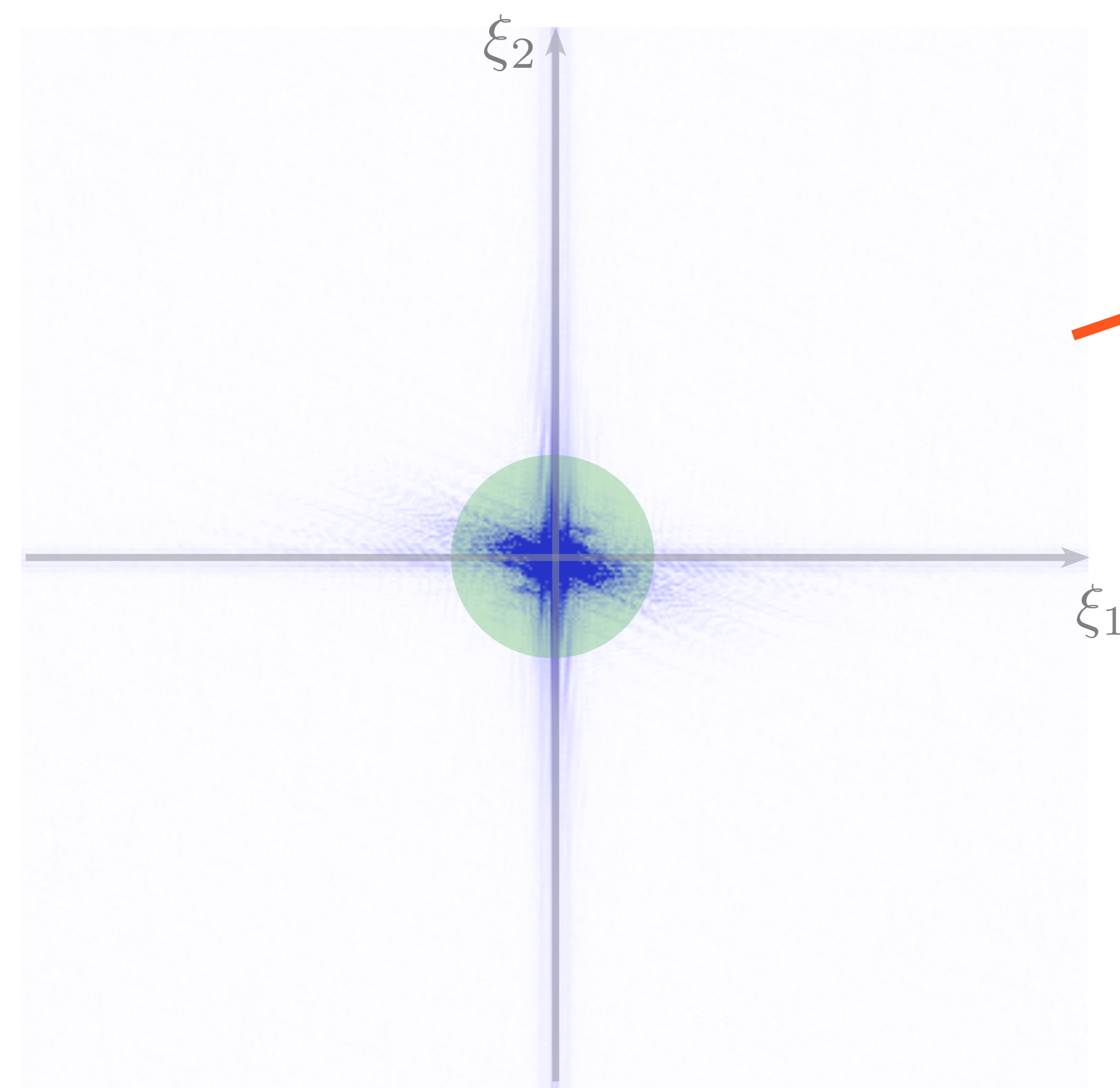
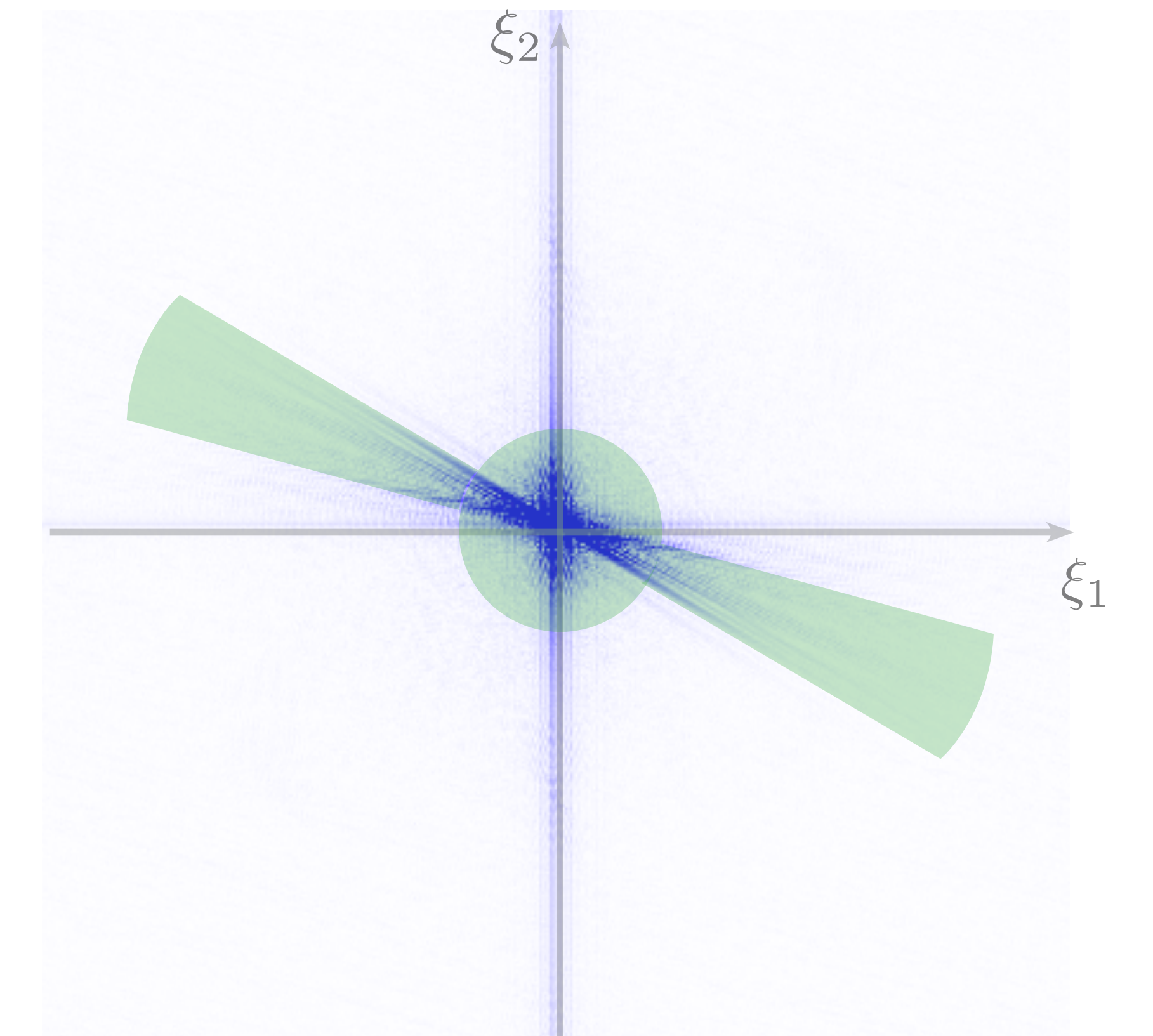
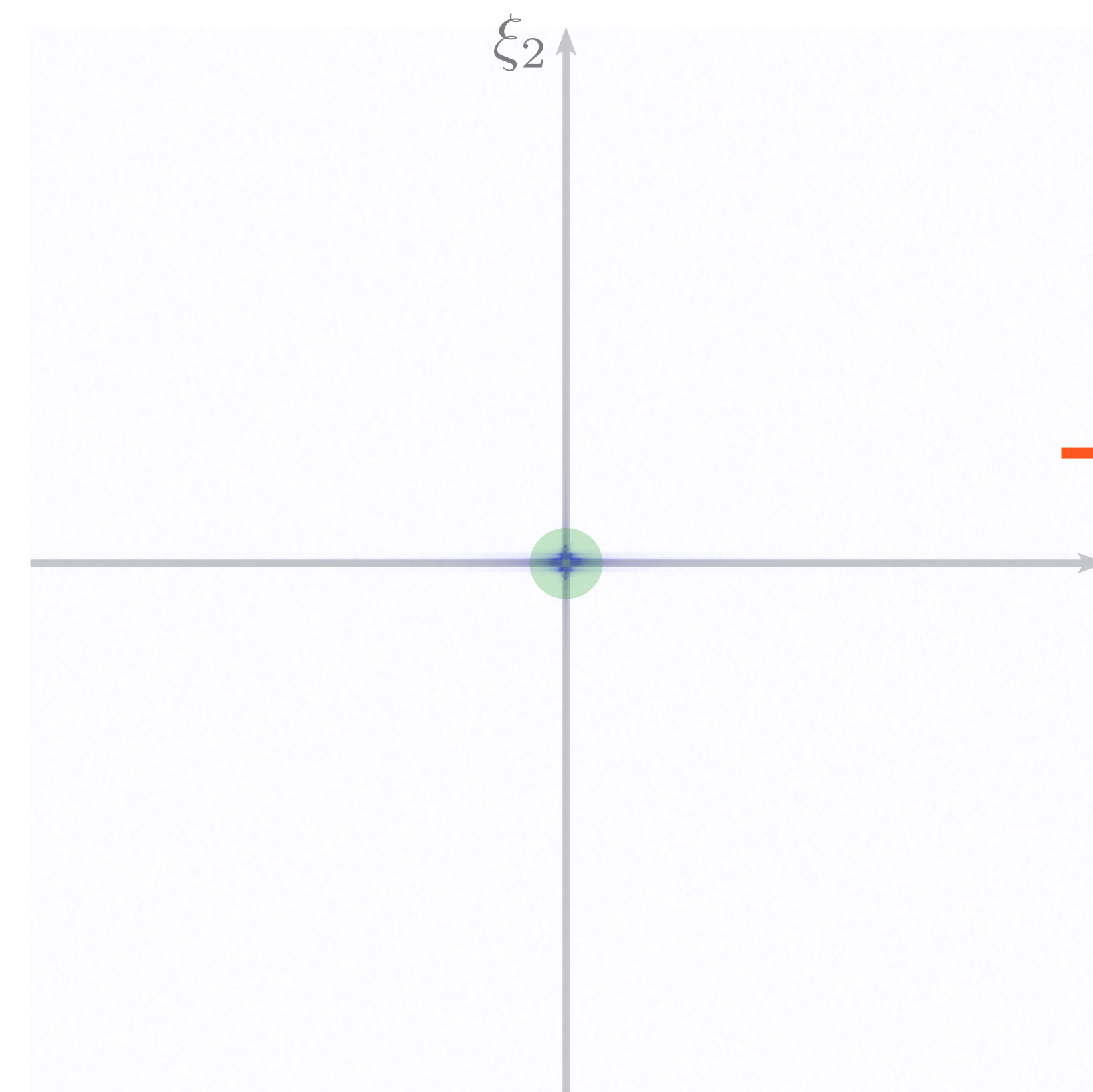


Image compression

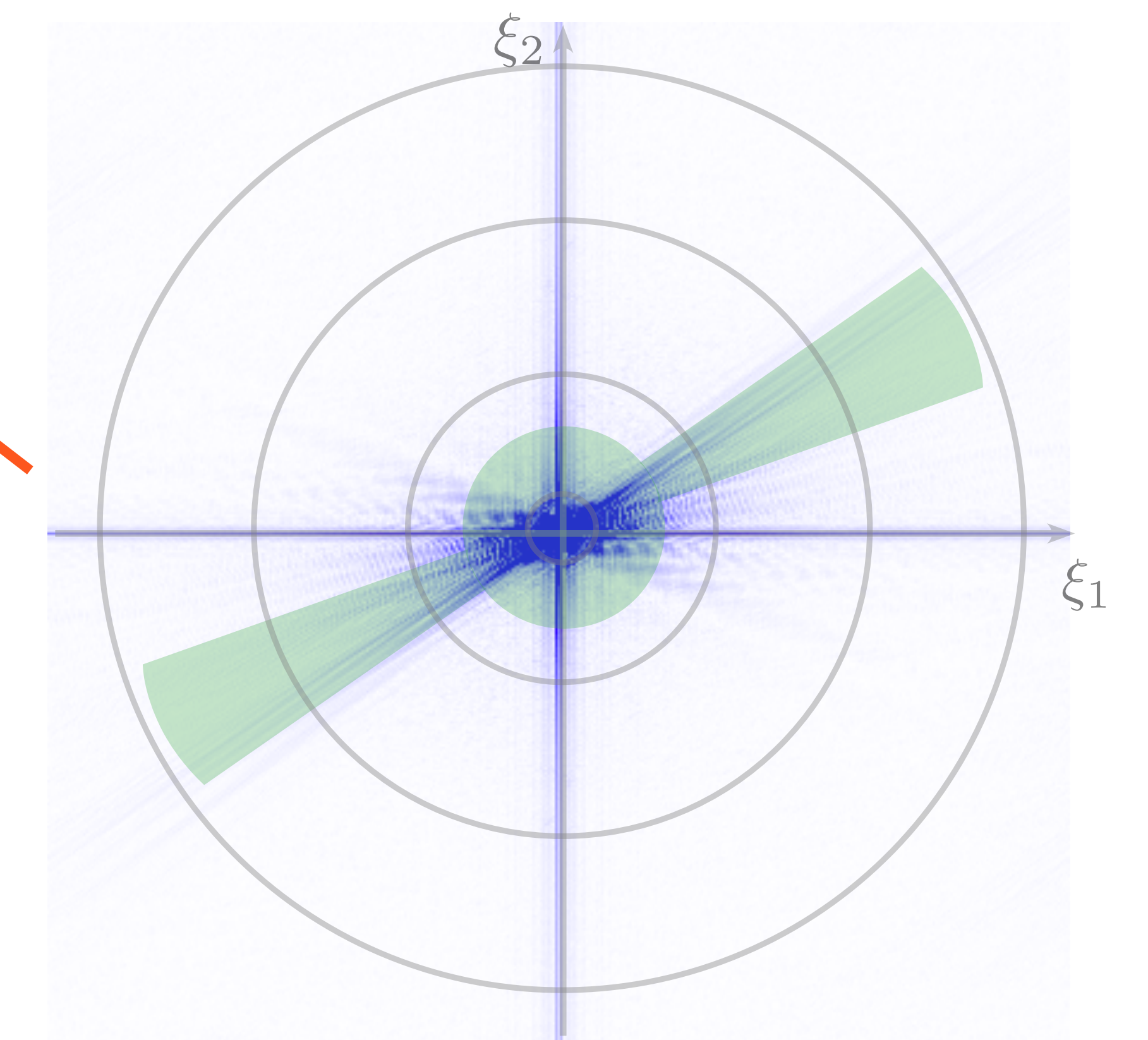
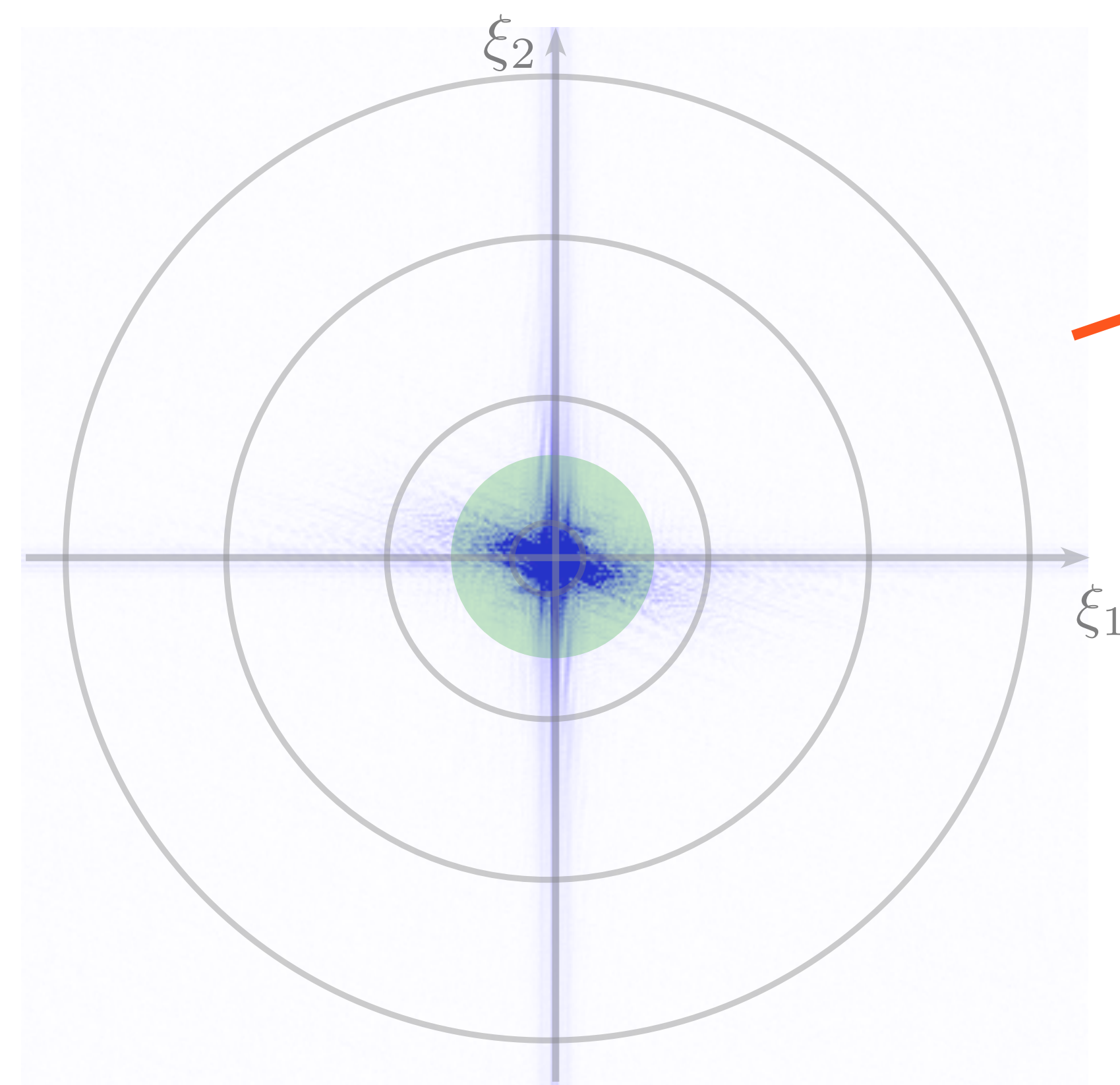
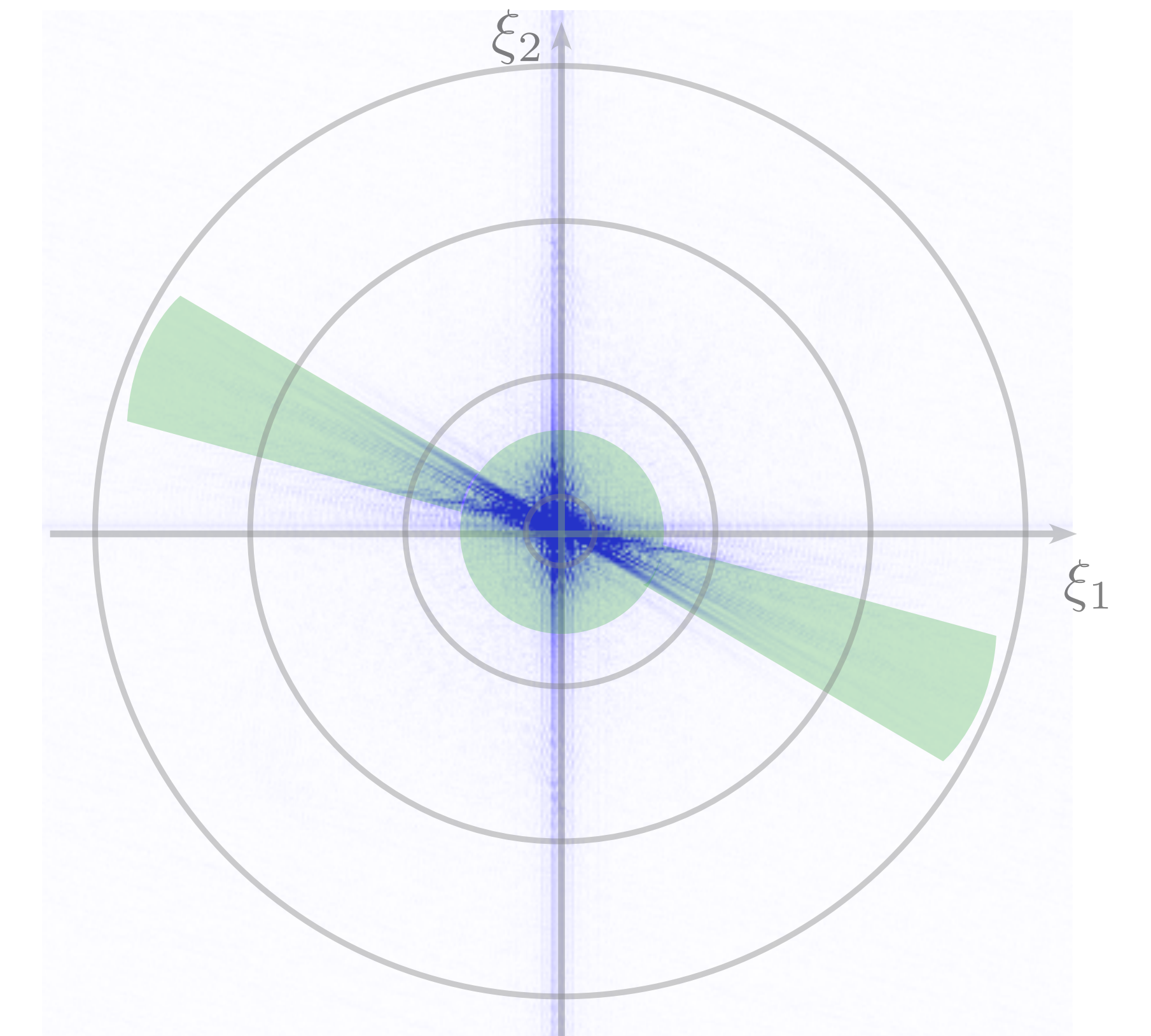
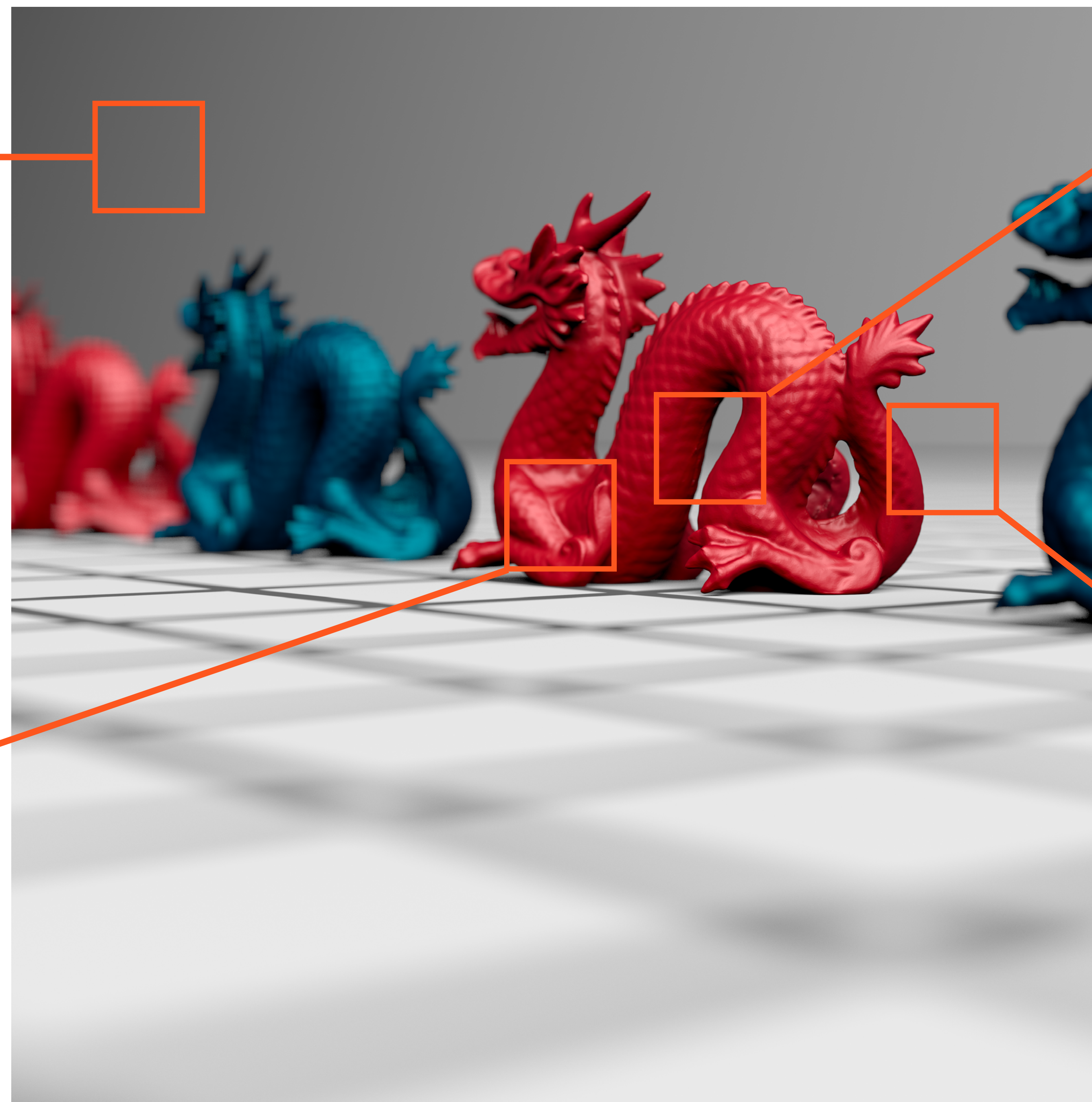
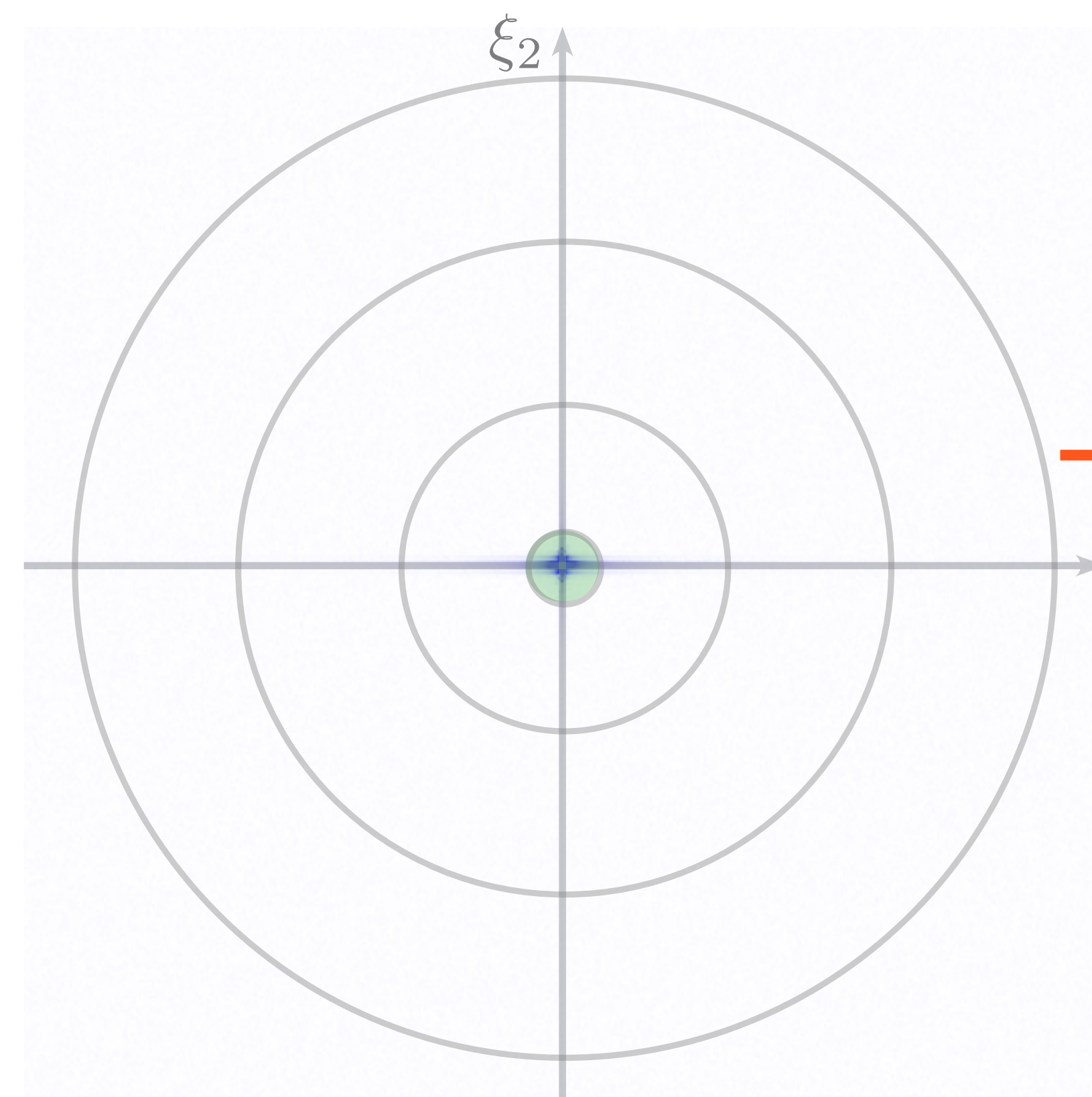


Image compression

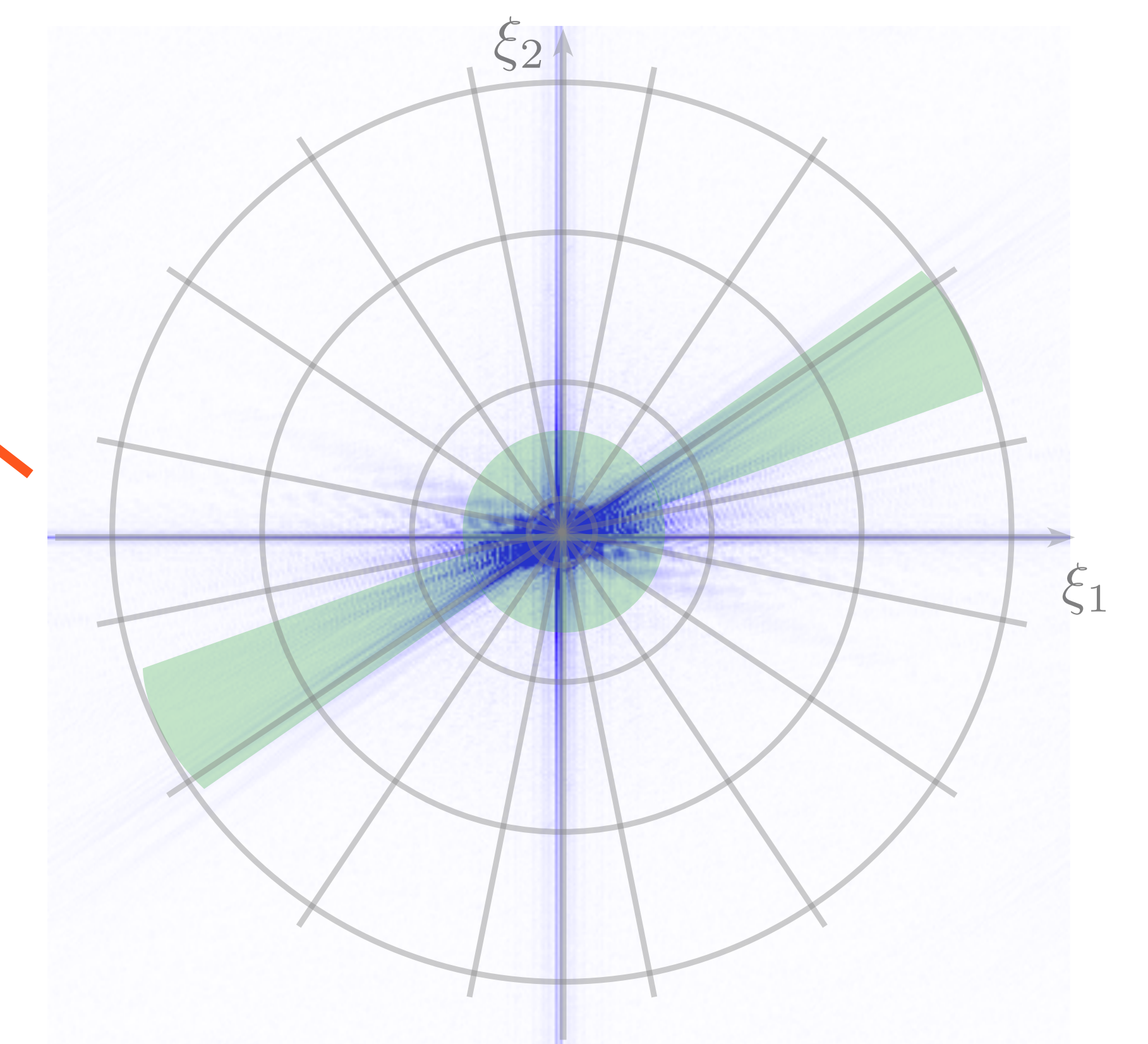
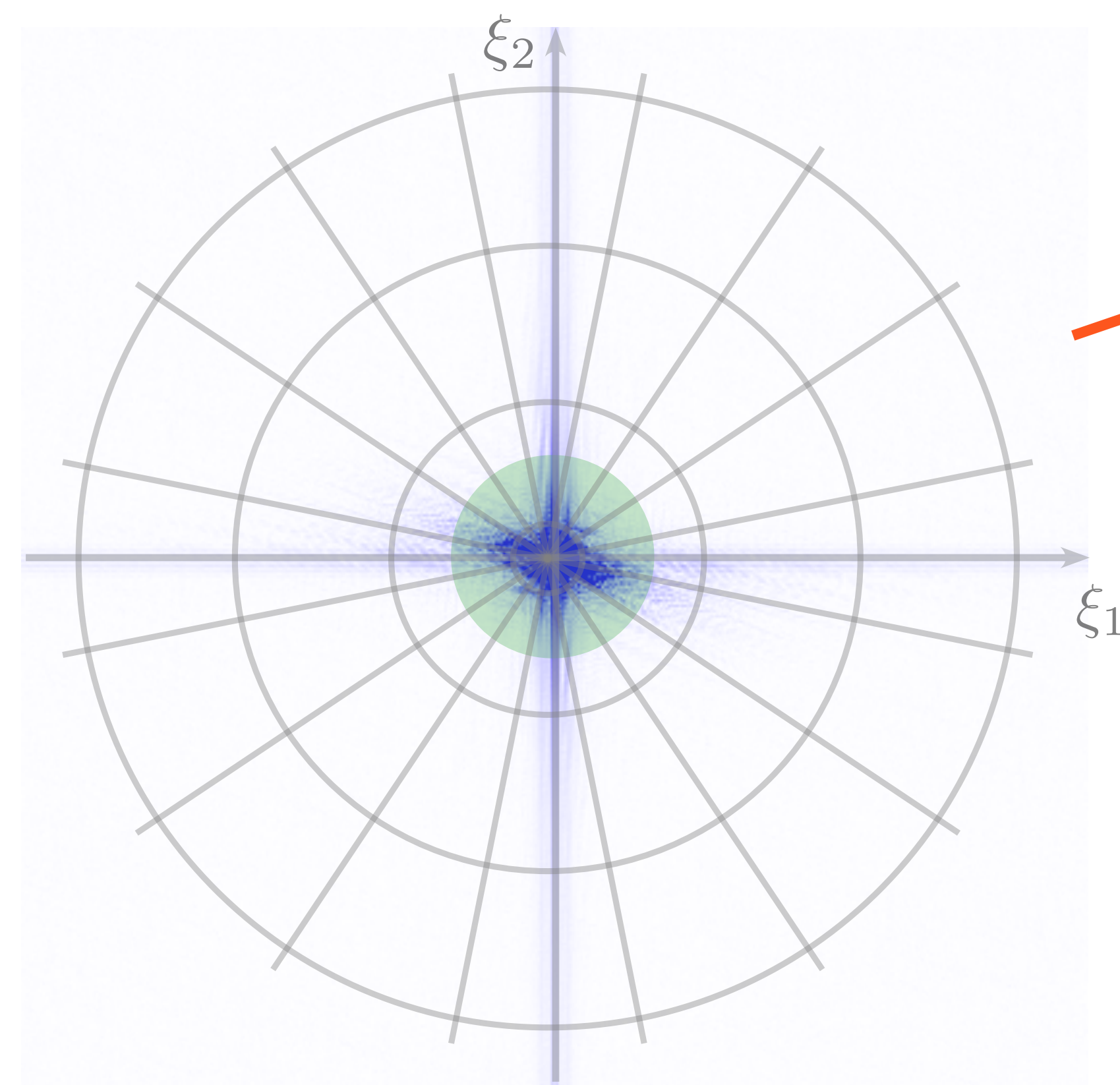
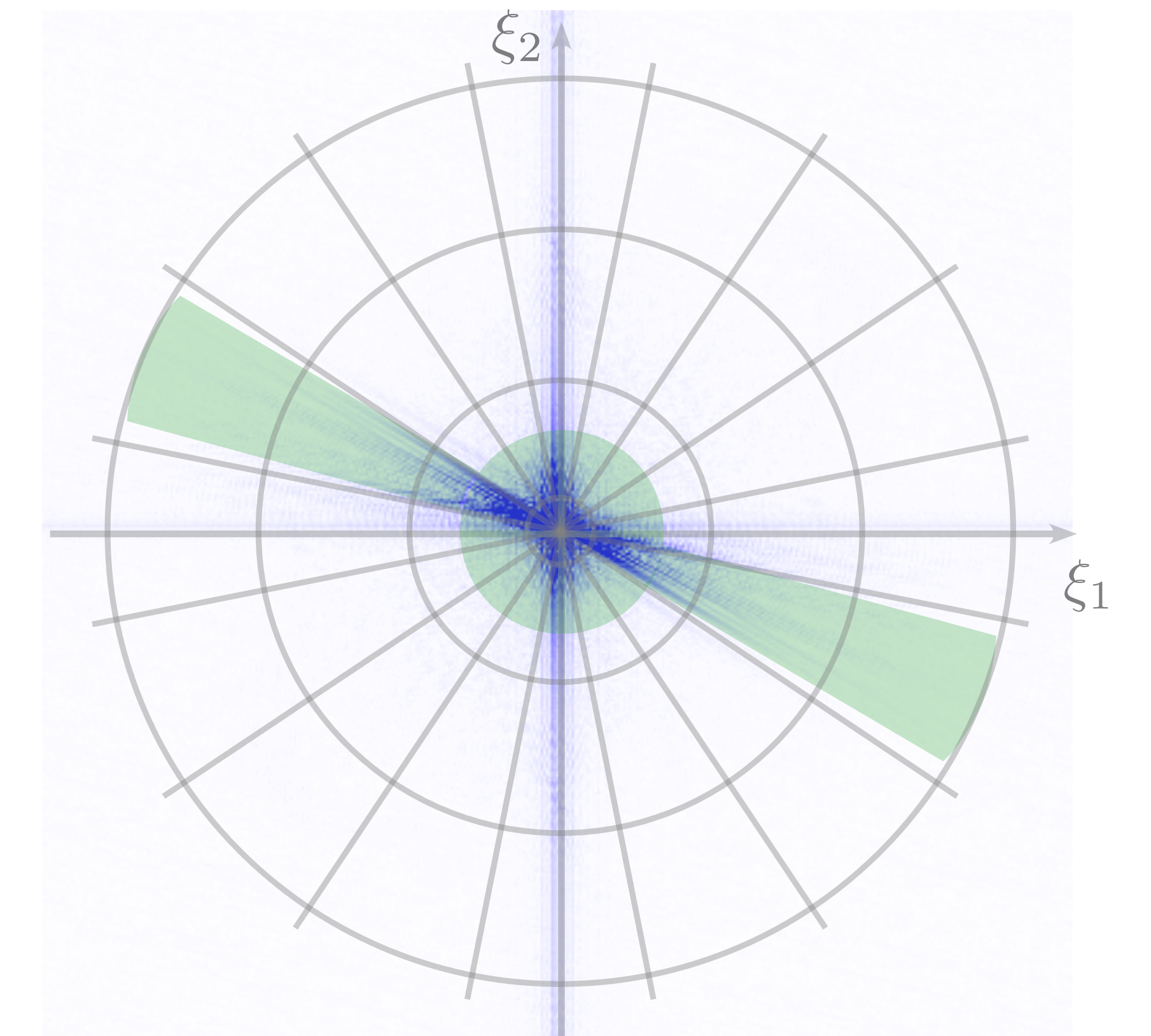
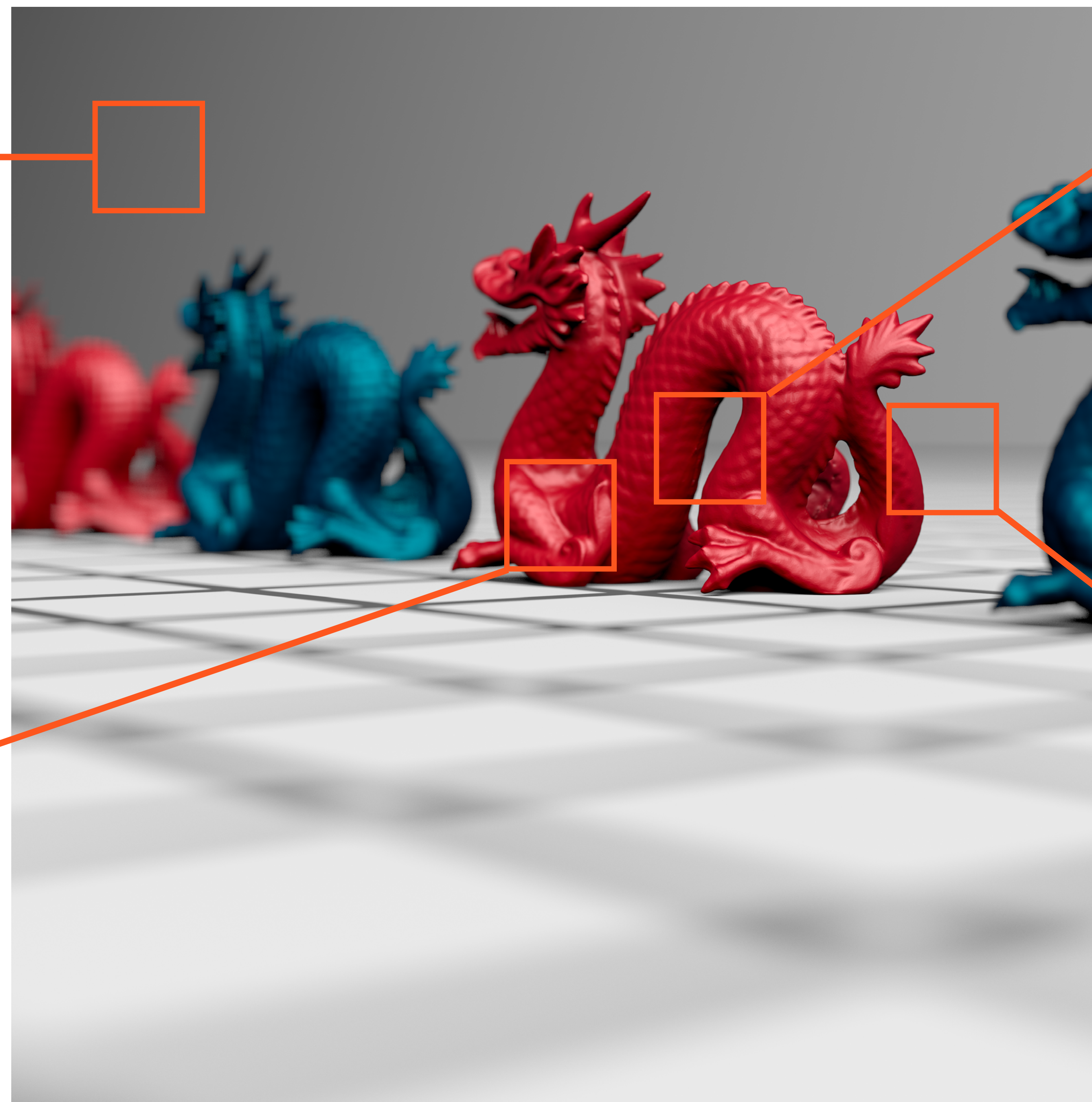
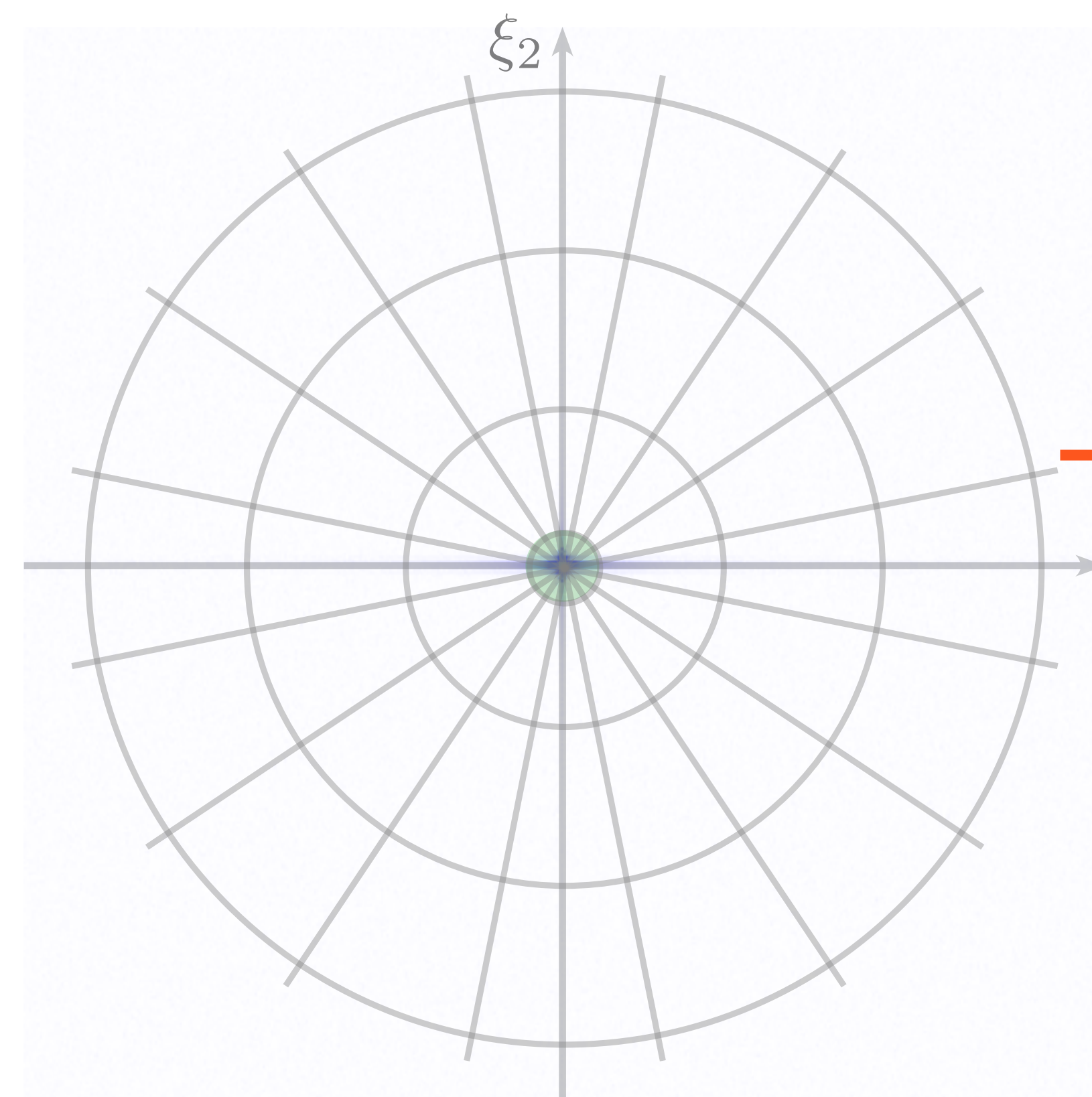
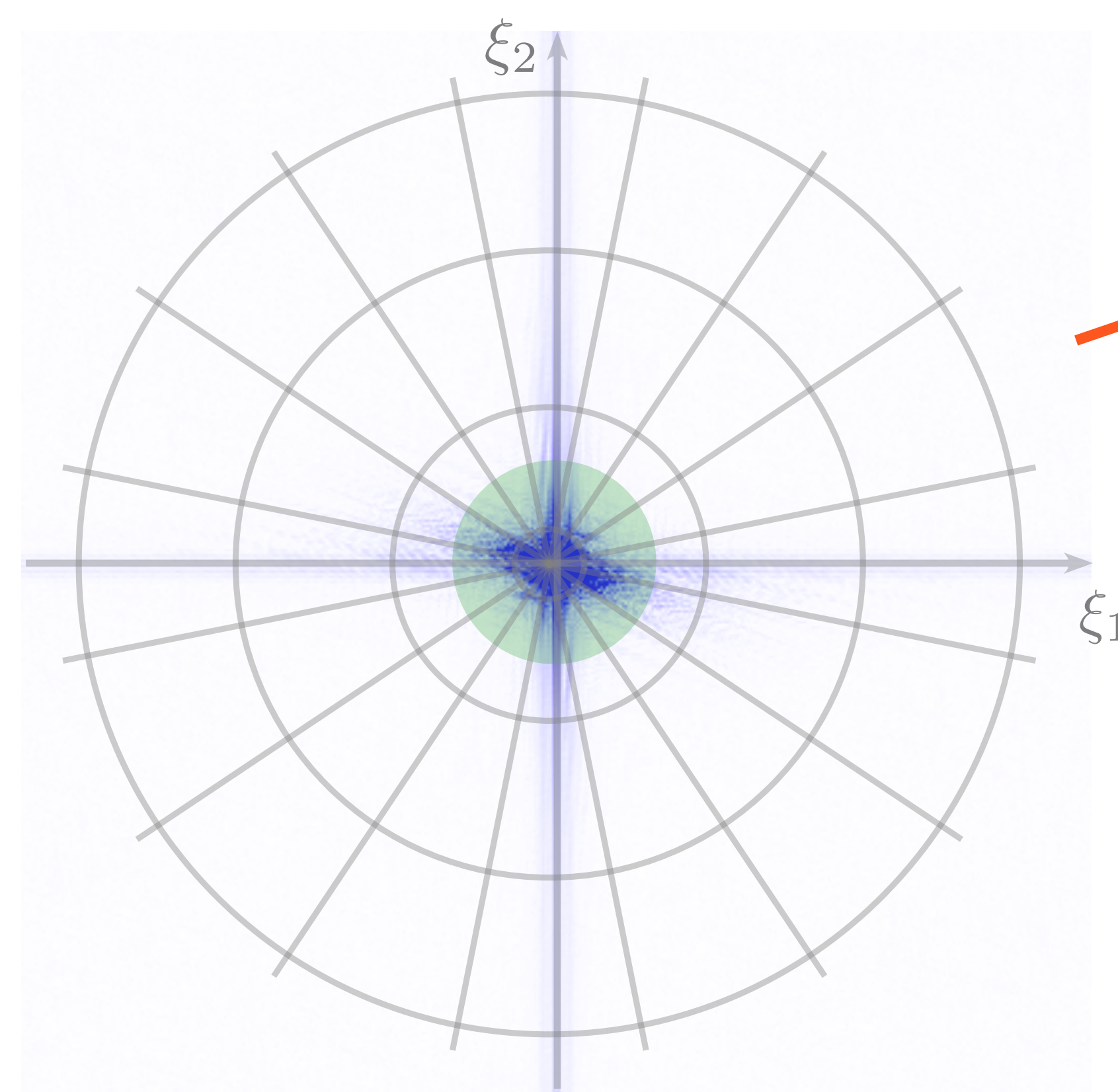
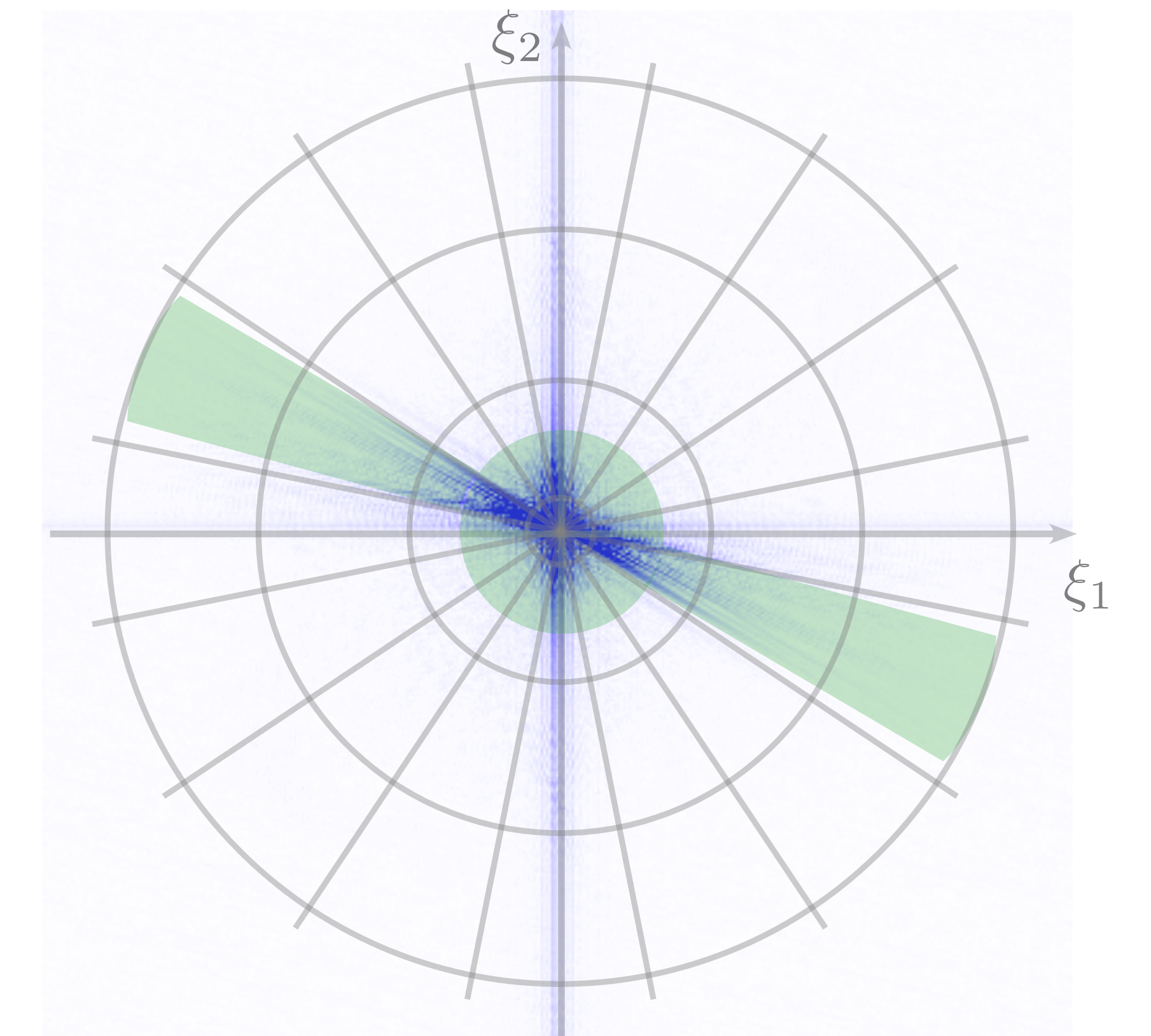
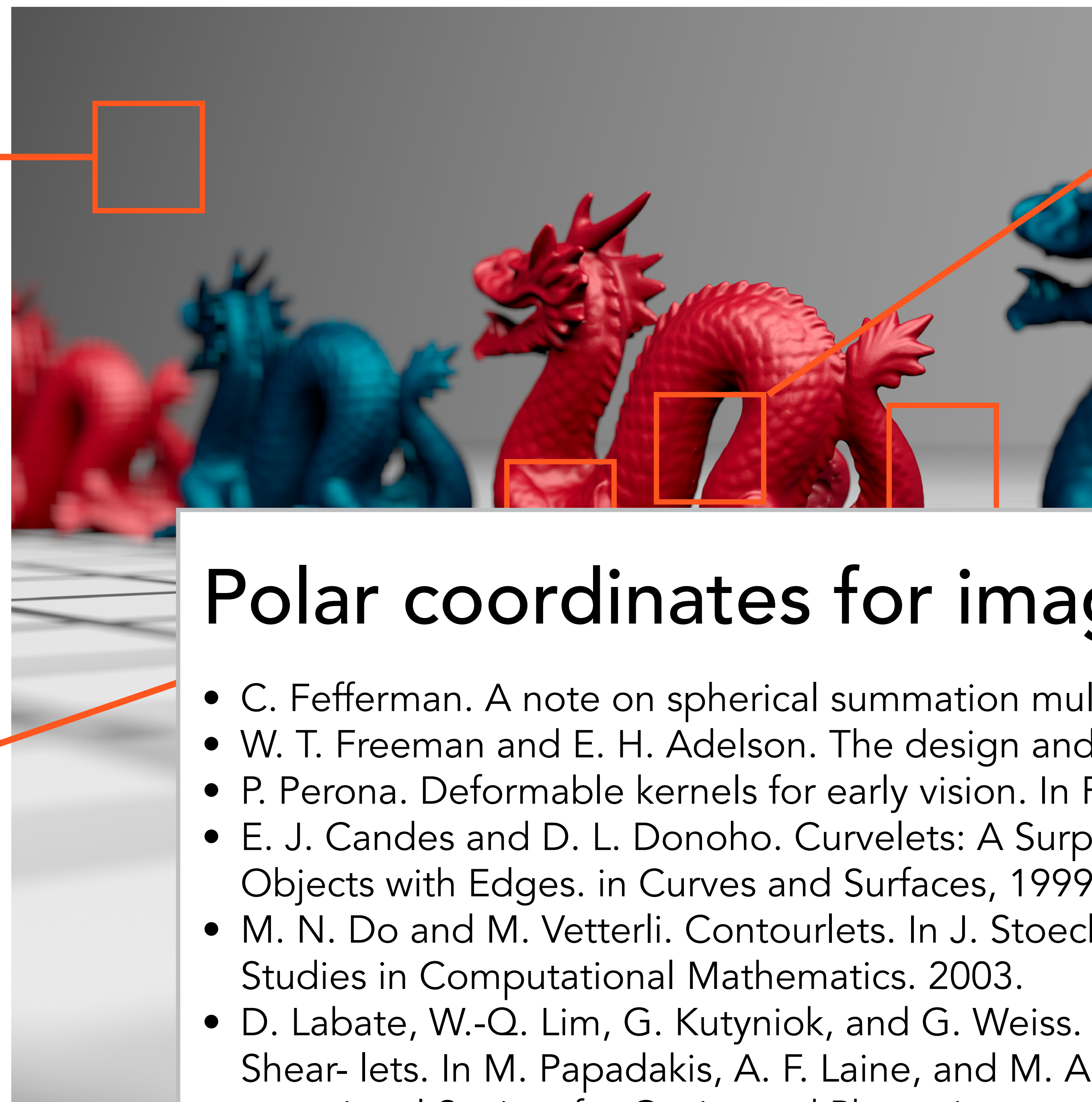
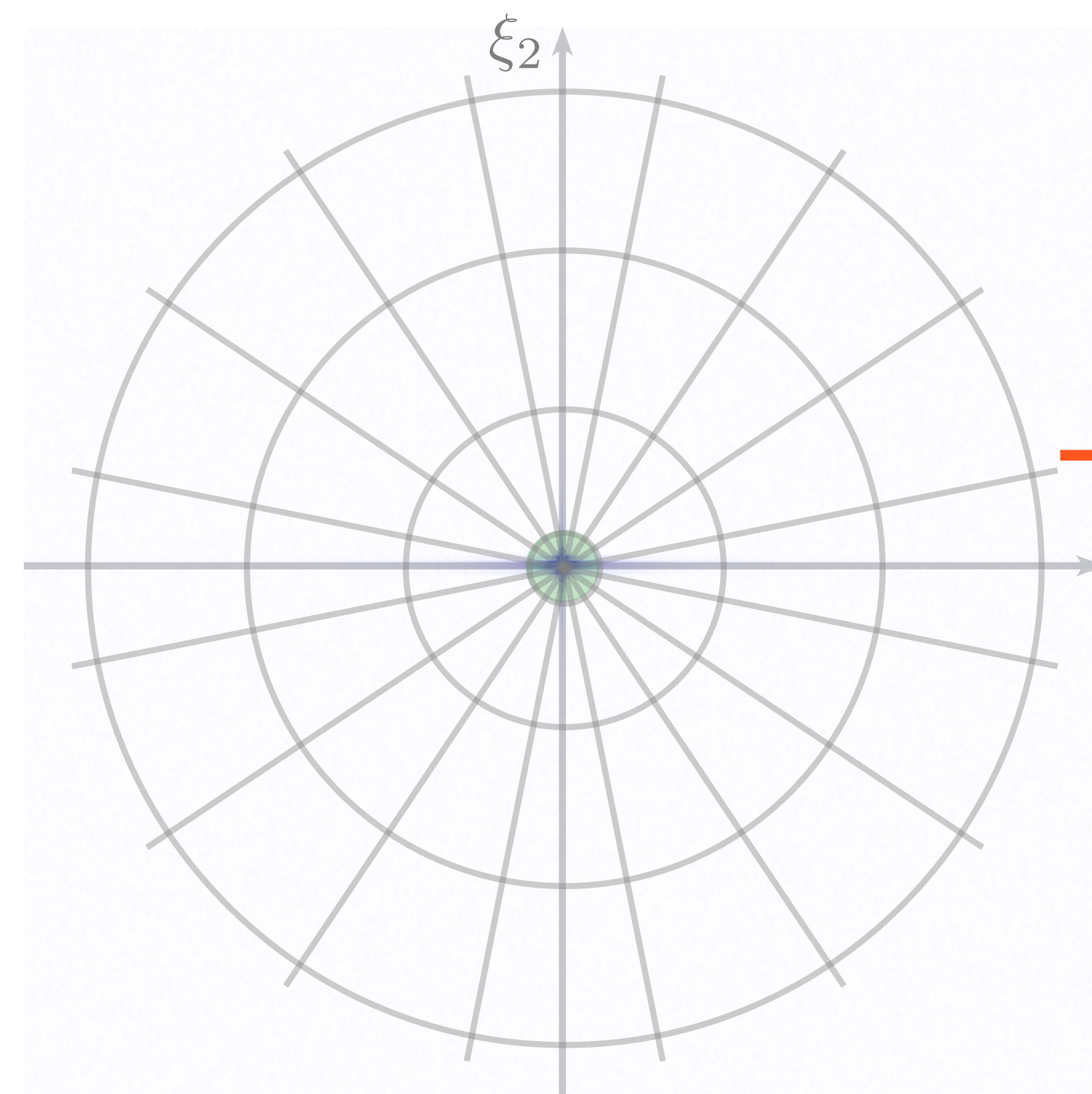


Image compression



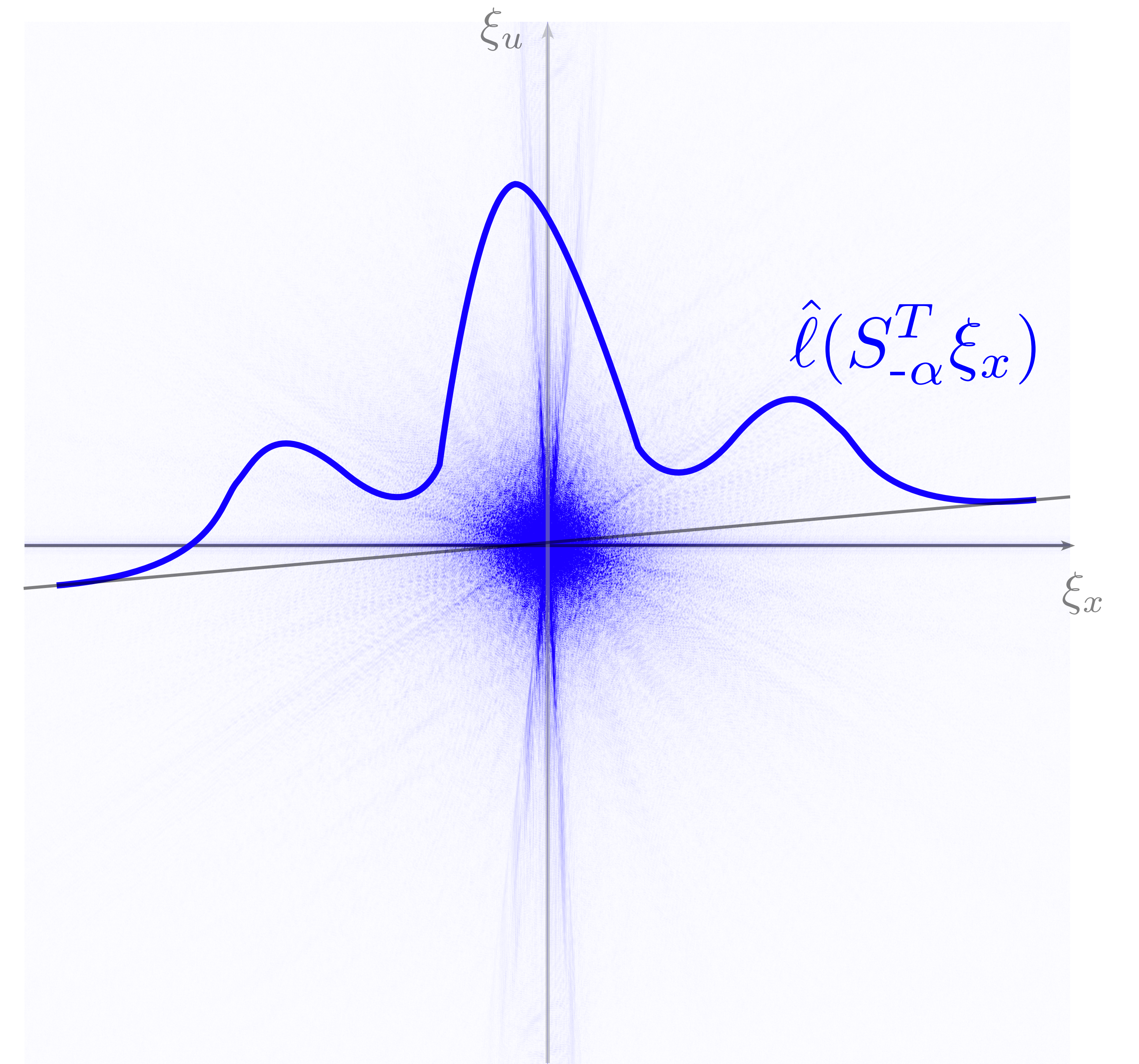
Polar coordinates for images in Fourier domain

- C. Fefferman. A note on spherical summation multipliers. Israel J. of Math., 15(1), 1973
- W. T. Freeman and E. H. Adelson. The design and use of steerable filters. PAMI, 13(9), 1991
- P. Perona. Deformable kernels for early vision. In Proceedings. 1991 IEEE CVPR, 1991.
- E. J. Candes and D. L. Donoho. Curvelets: A Surprisingly Effective Nonadaptive Representation of Objects with Edges. in Curves and Surfaces, 1999.
- M. N. Do and M. Vetterli. Contourlets. In J. Stoeckler and G. V. Welland, editors, Beyond Wavelets, Studies in Computational Mathematics. 2003.
- D. Labate, W.-Q. Lim, G. Kutyniok, and G. Weiss. Sparse Multidimensional Representation using Shear-lets. In M. Papadakis, A. F. Laine, and M. A. Unser, editors, Wavelets XI, pages 254–262. International Society for Optics and Photonics, aug 2005.
- ...

Light field refocusing



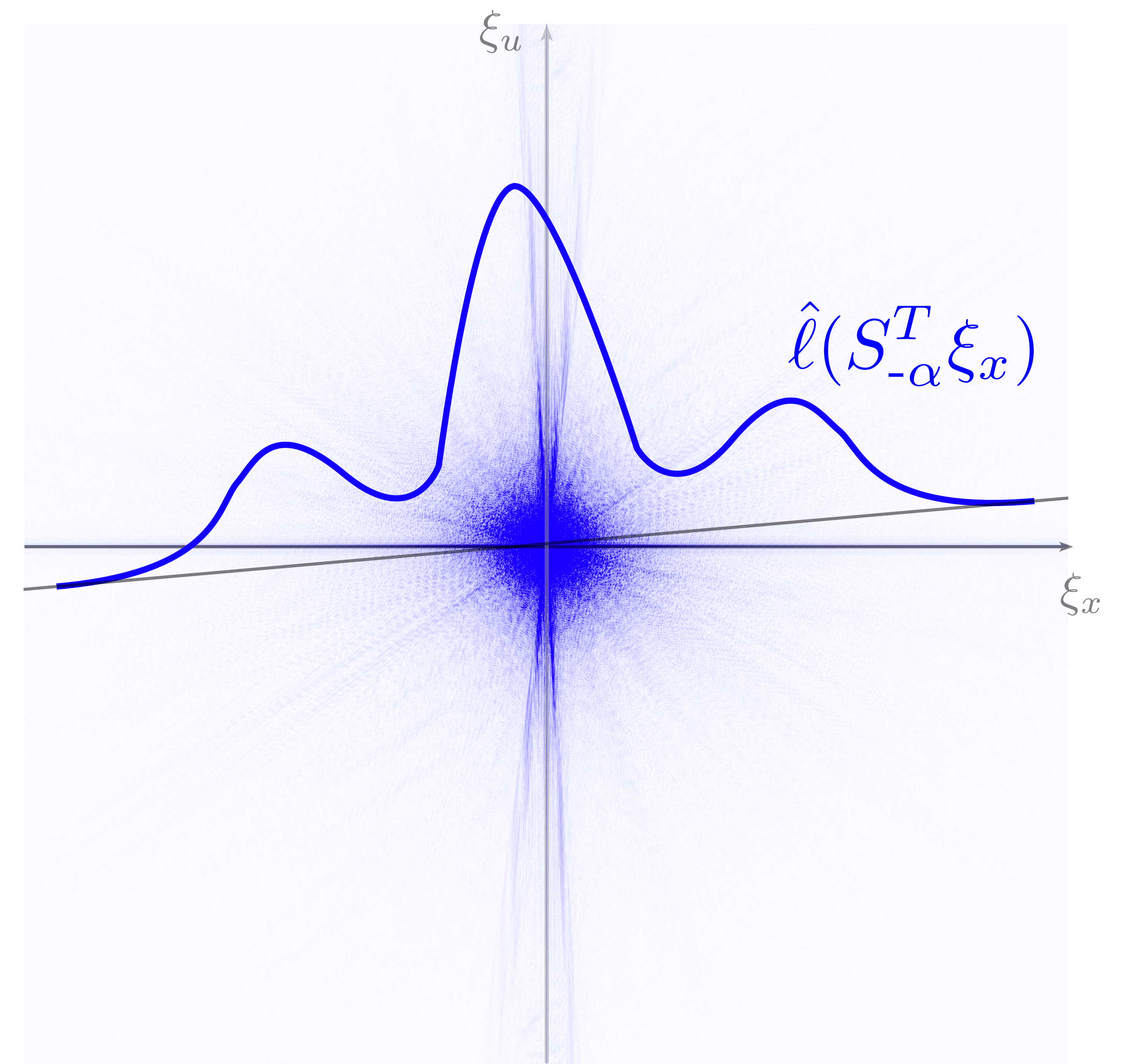
$$\begin{aligned}
 I(x) &= \frac{1}{\alpha^2} \int_{\mathbb{R}_u} \ell_\alpha(x, u) \, du \\
 &= \frac{1}{\alpha^2} \int_{\mathbb{R}_u} \mathcal{F}_{2d}^{-1} \left(\hat{\ell}_\alpha(\xi_x, \xi_u) \right) \, du \\
 &= \frac{1}{\alpha^2} \mathcal{F}_{1d}^{-1} \left(\hat{\ell}_\alpha(\xi_x, 0) \right) \\
 &= \frac{1}{\alpha^2} \mathcal{F}_{1d}^{-1} \left(\hat{\ell}(S_{-\alpha}^T \xi_x) \right)
 \end{aligned}$$



Light field refocusing



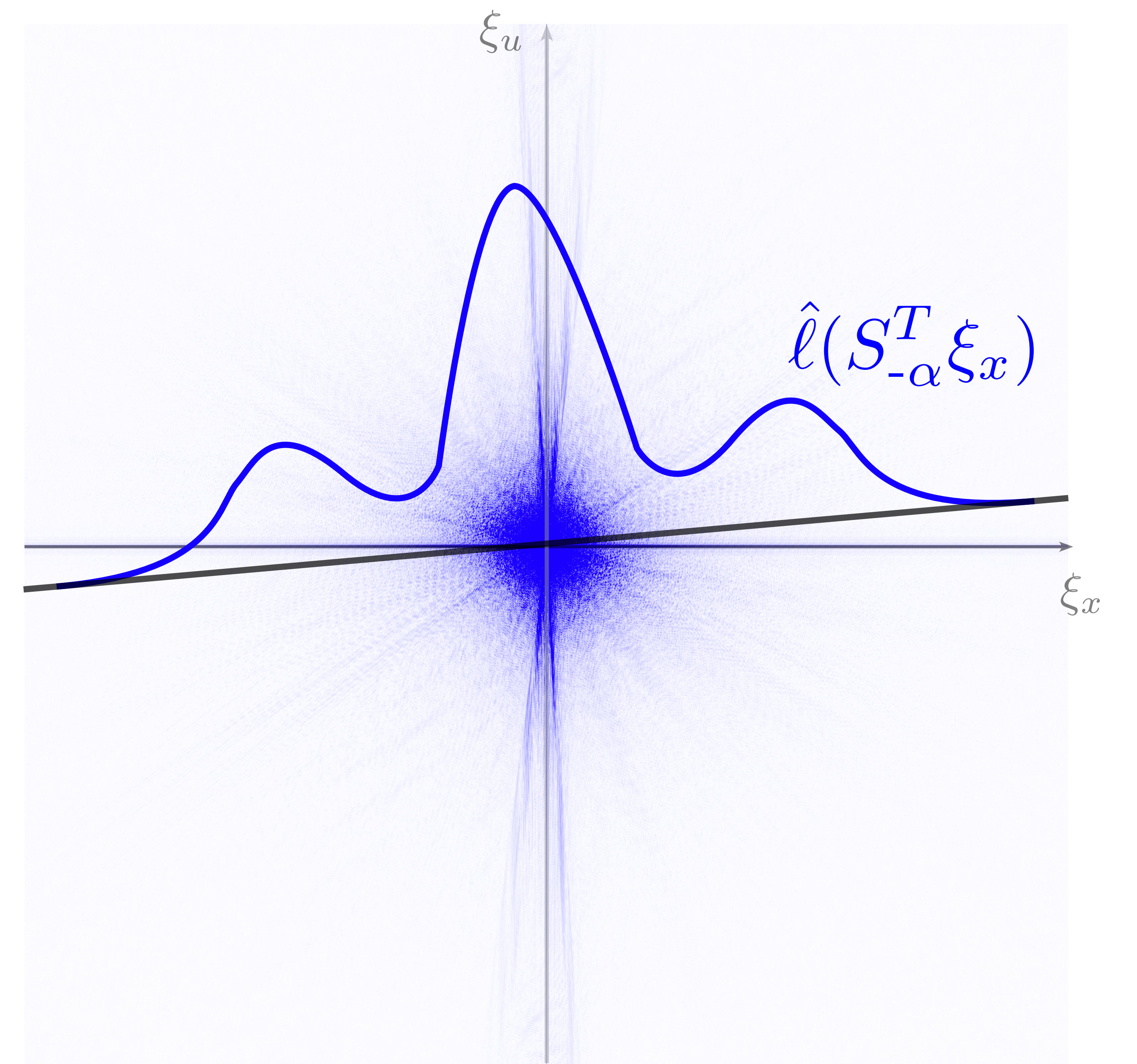
$$\begin{aligned}
 I(x) &= \frac{1}{\alpha^2} \int_{\mathbb{R}_u} \ell_\alpha(x, u) \, du \\
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 &= \frac{1}{\alpha^2} \mathcal{F}_{1d}^{-1} \left(\hat{\ell}(S_{-\alpha}^T \xi_x) \right)
 \end{aligned}$$



Light field refocusing



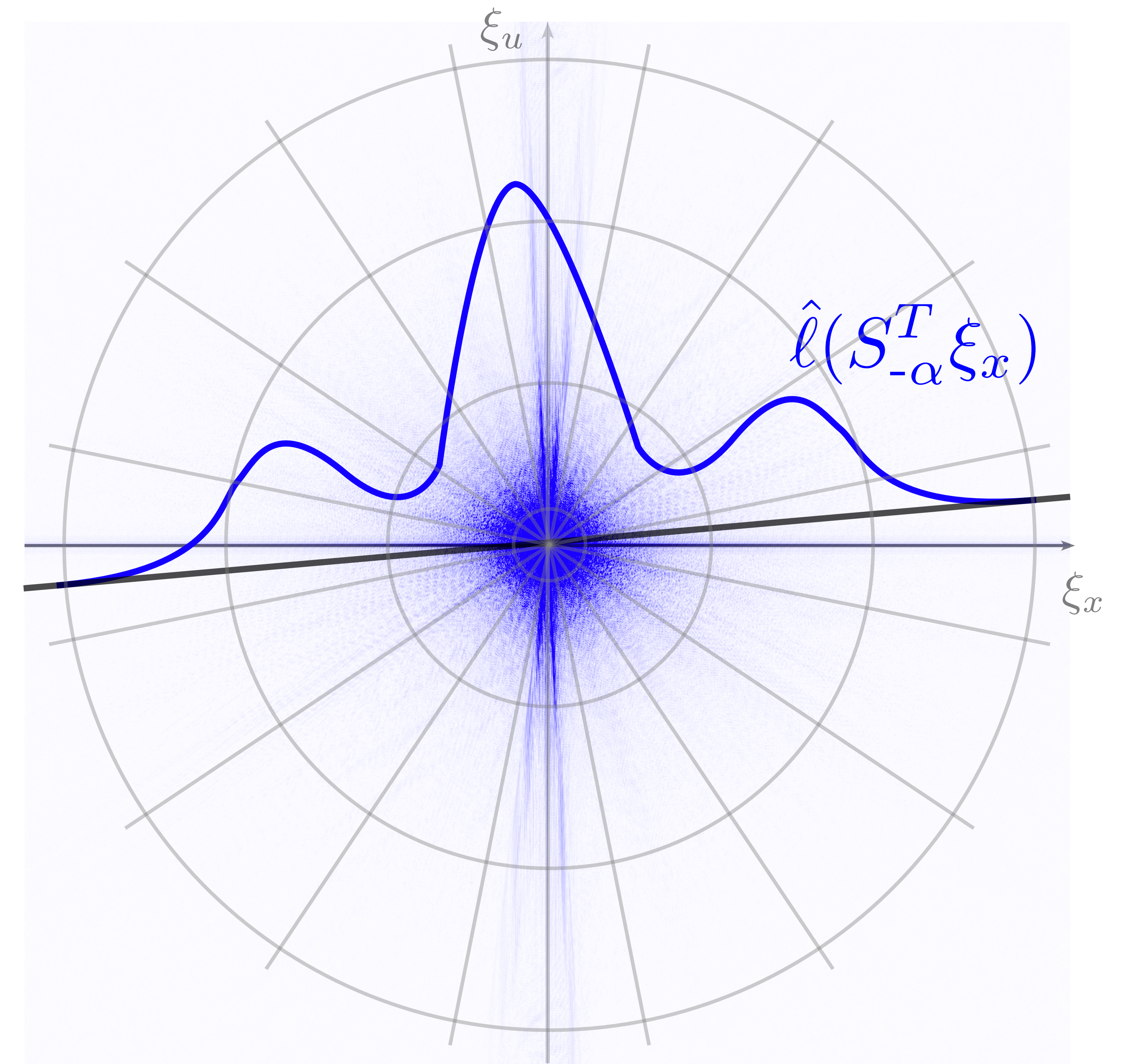
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 &= \frac{1}{\alpha^2} \mathcal{F}_{1d}^{-1} \left(\hat{\ell}(S_{-\alpha}^T \xi_x) \right)
 \end{aligned}$$



Light field refocusing

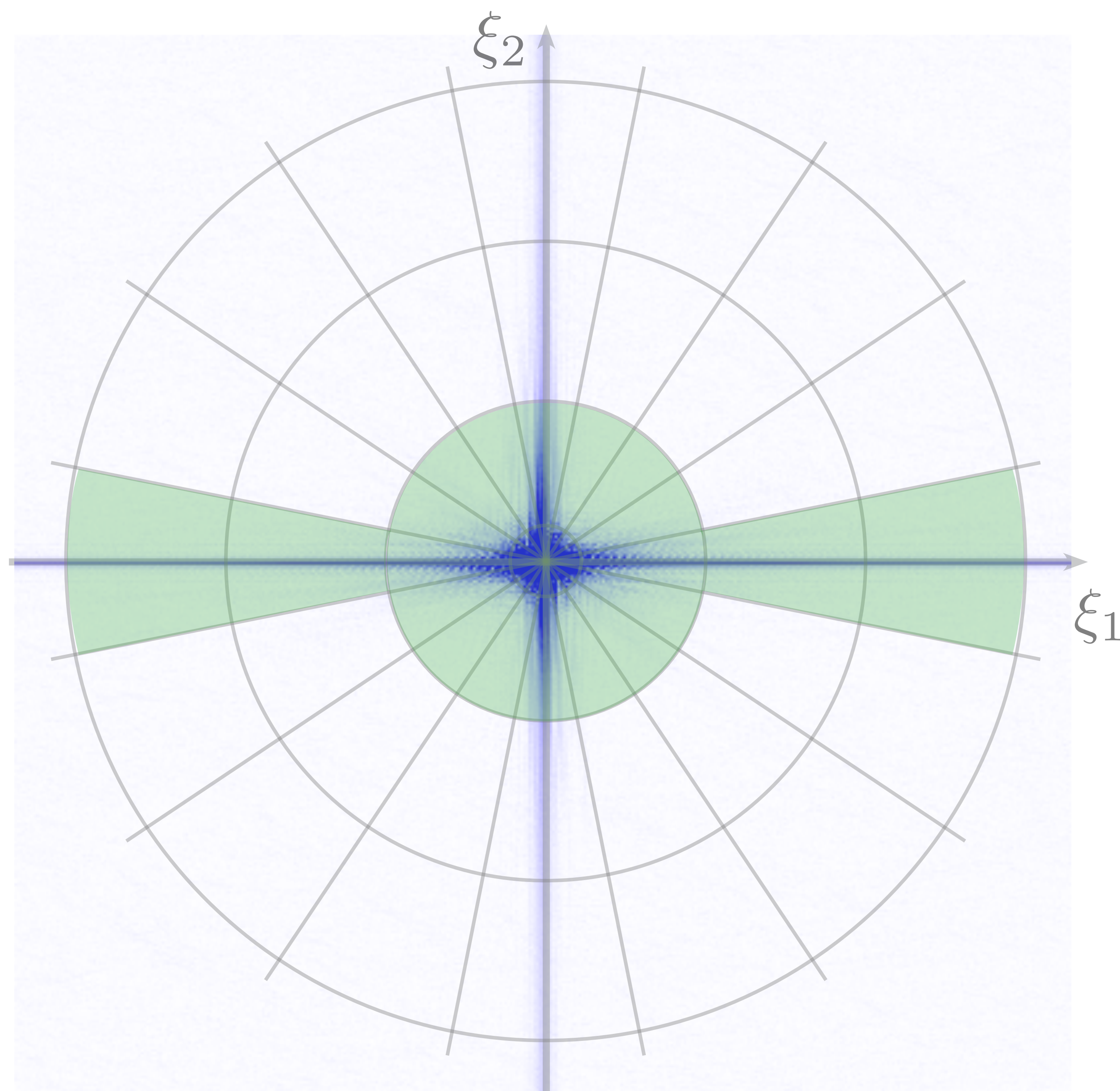


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 \end{aligned}$$

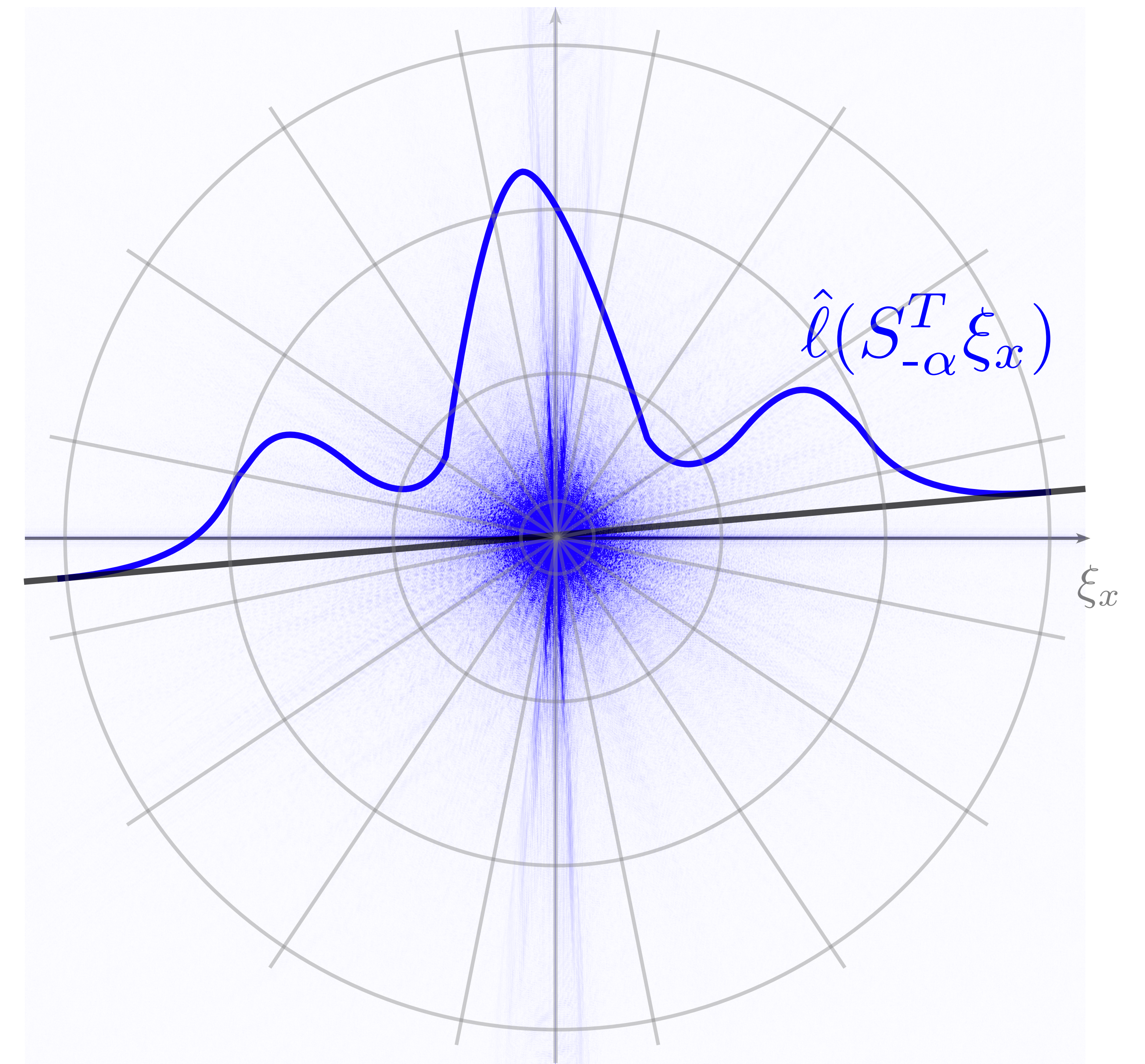


Restriction to 1d subspace in
polar coordinates

Polar coordinates to the rescue

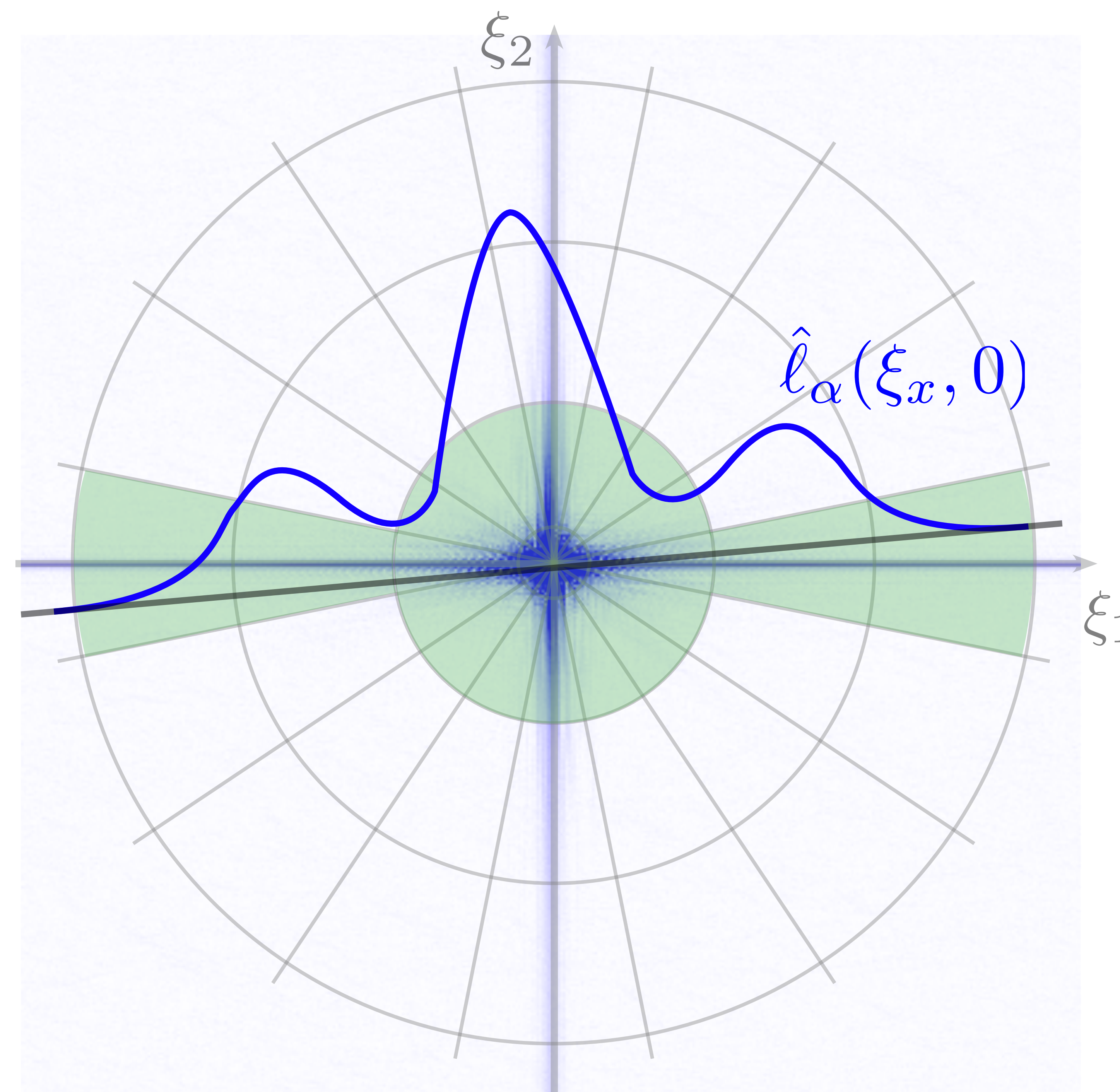


compression



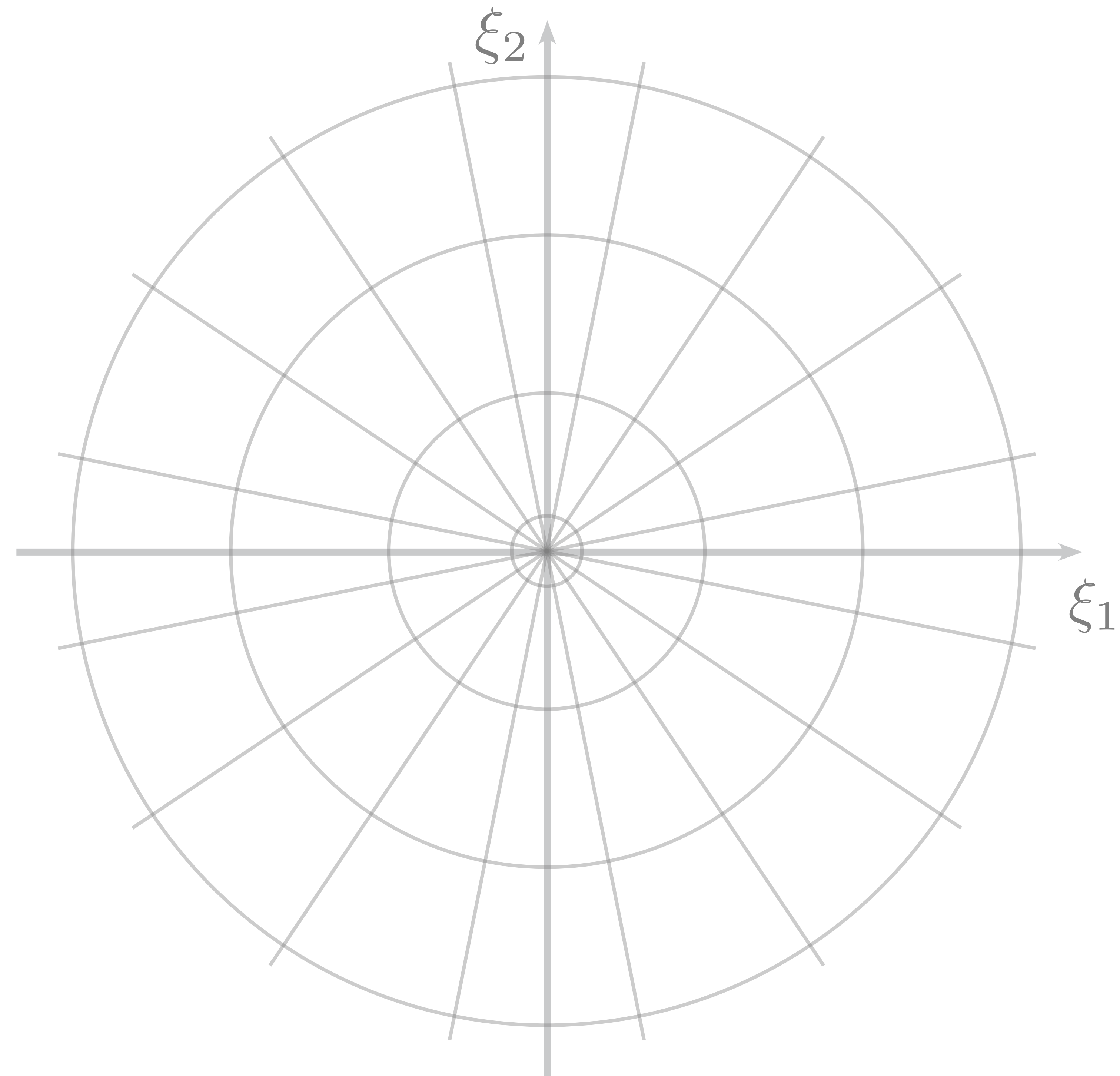
refocusing

Polar coordinates to the rescue

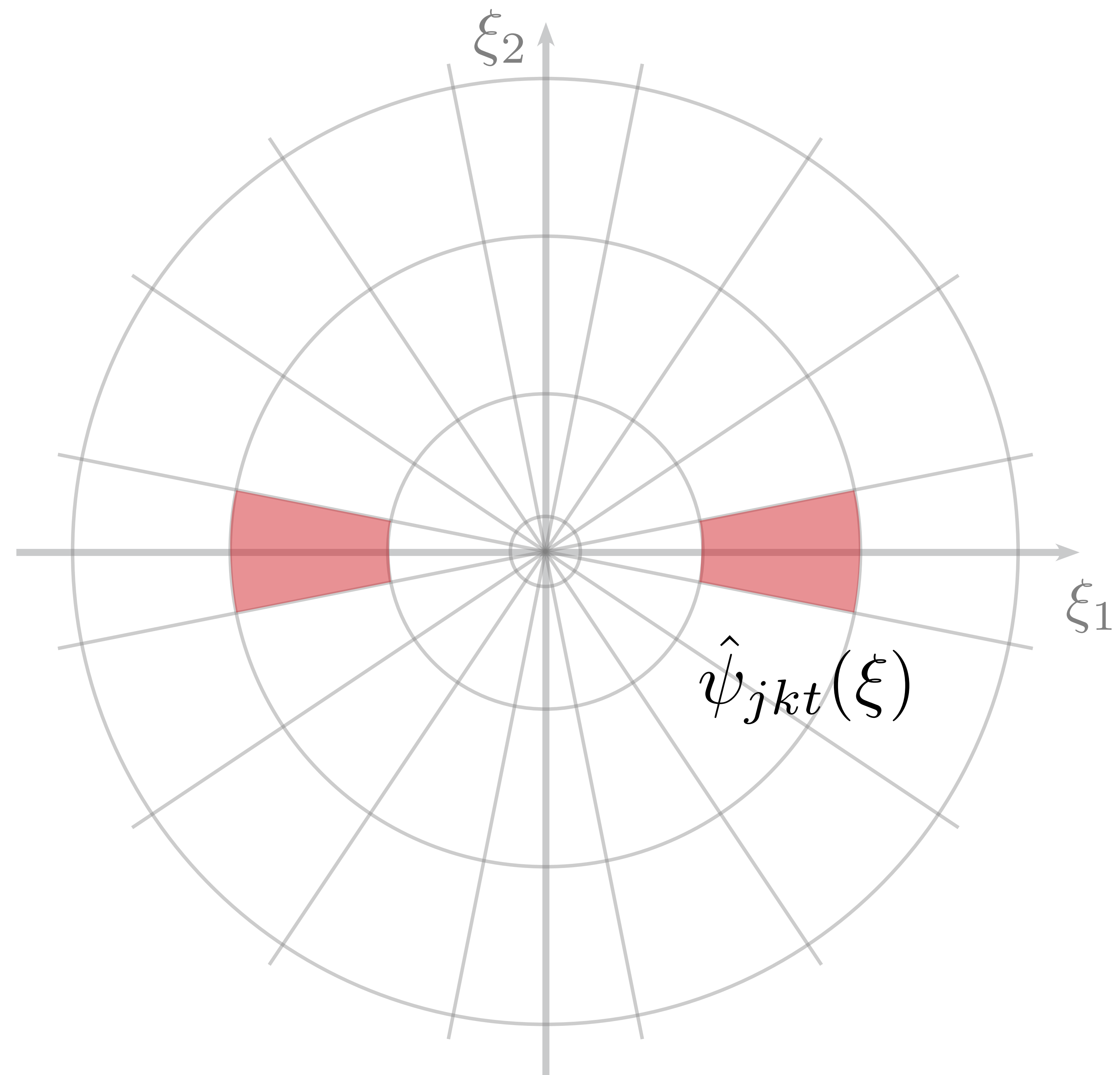


C. Lessig. A local Fourier slice equation. Optics Express, 26(23):29769–29783, nov 2018.

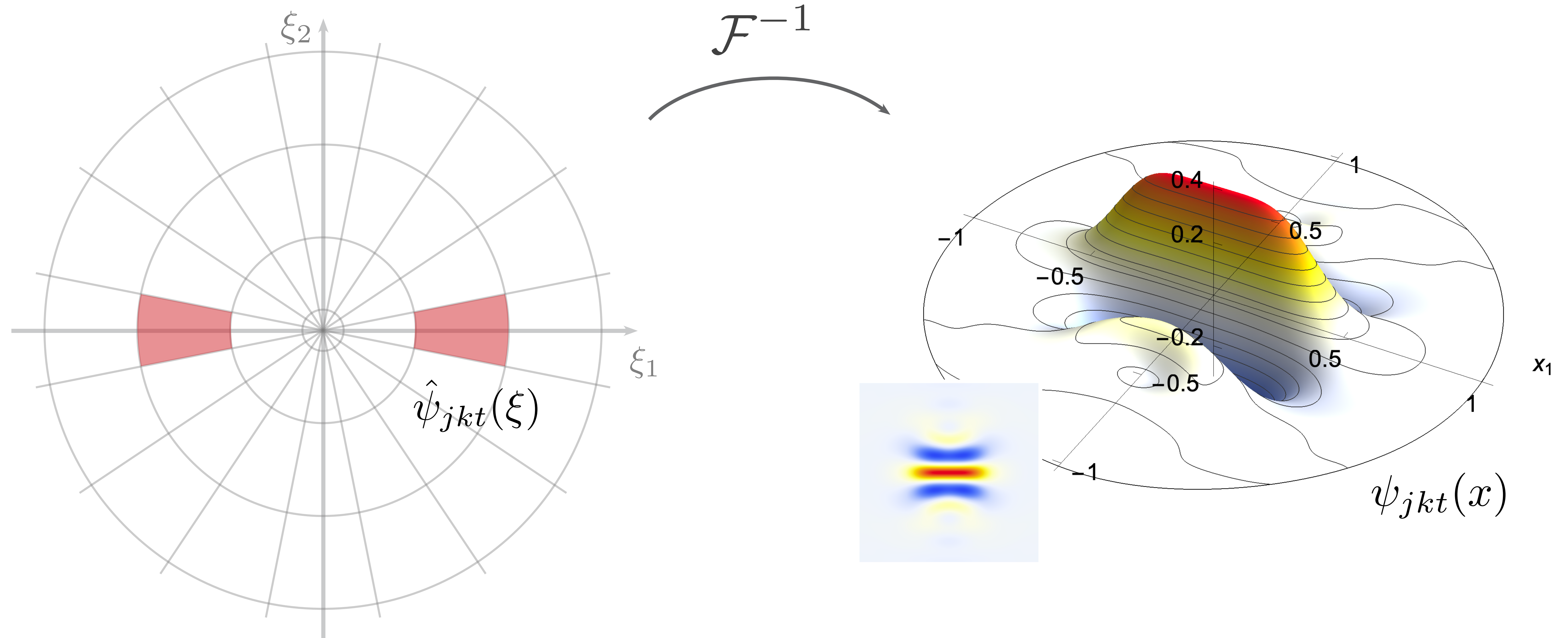
Polar wavelets



Polar wavelets

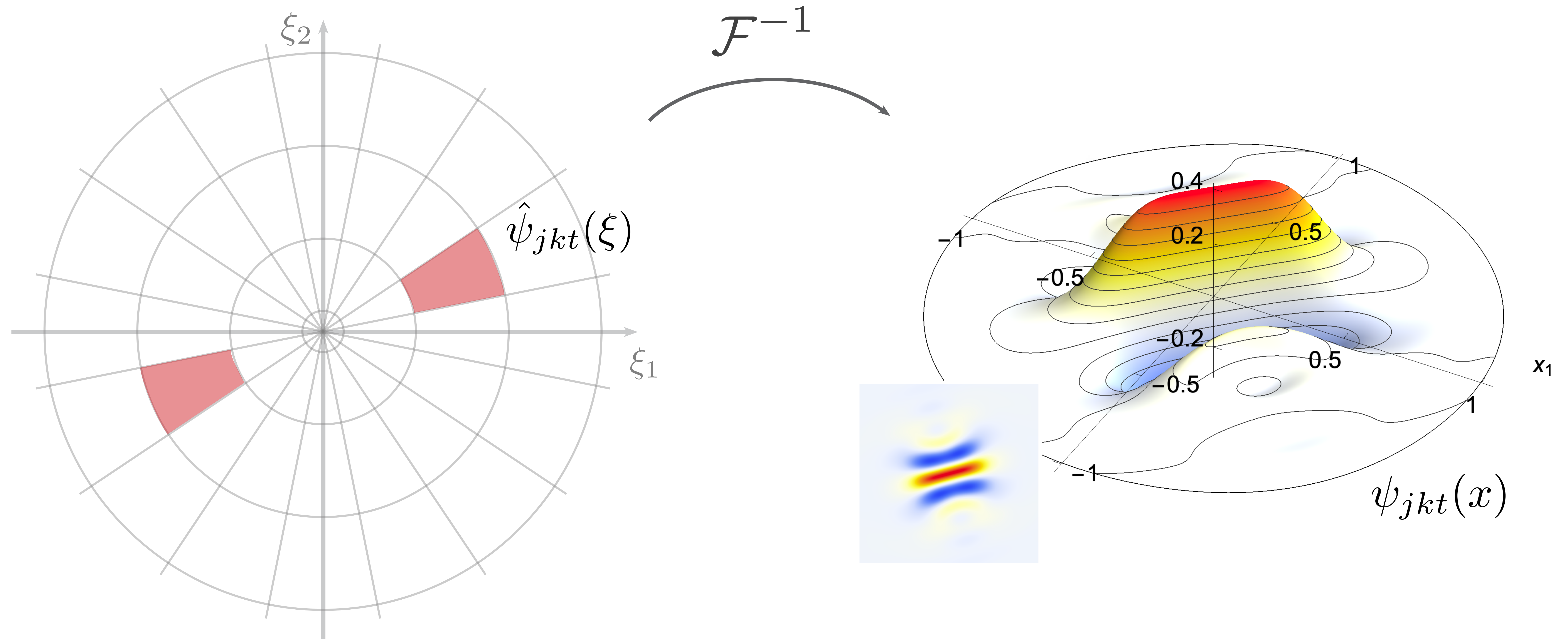


Polar wavelets



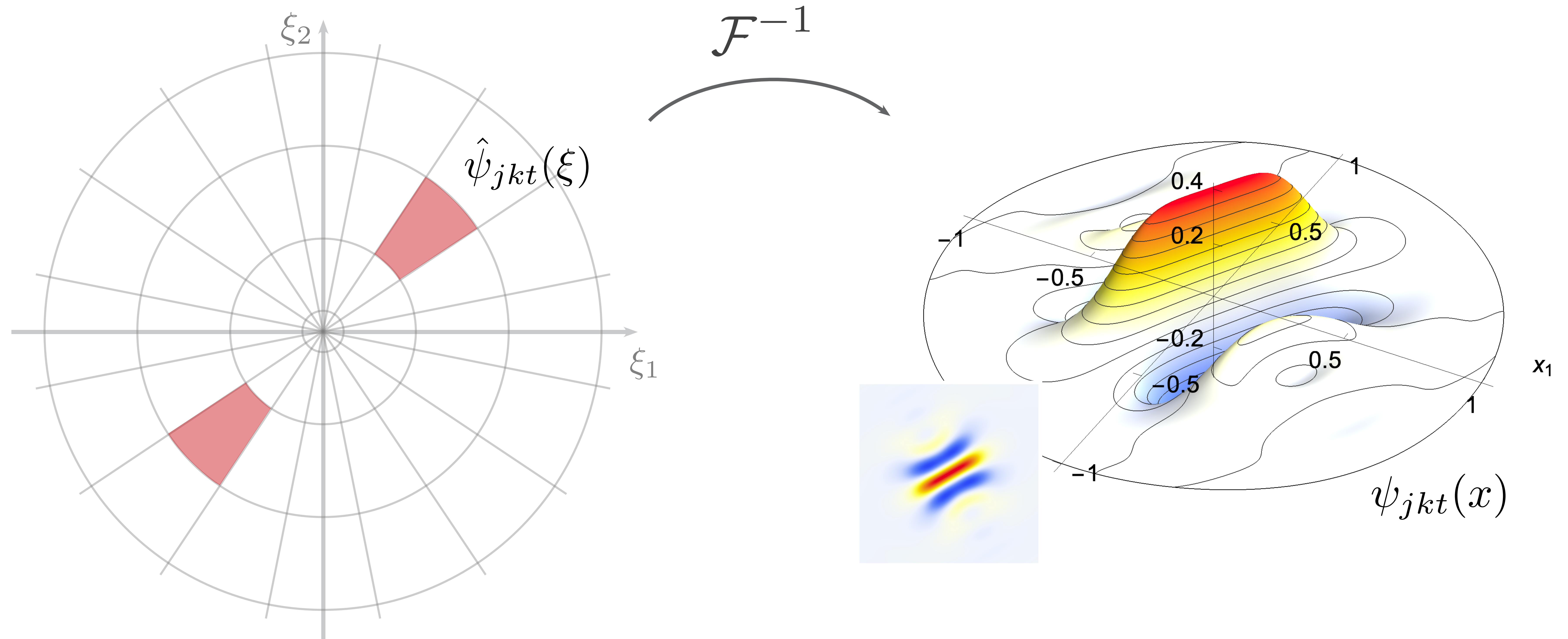
M. Unser and N. Chenouard. A Unifying Parametric Framework for 2D Steerable Wavelet Transforms. SIAM Journal on Imaging Sciences, 6(1):102–135, jan 2013.
 C. Lessig. Polar Wavelets in Space. Technical report, 2018.

Polar wavelets



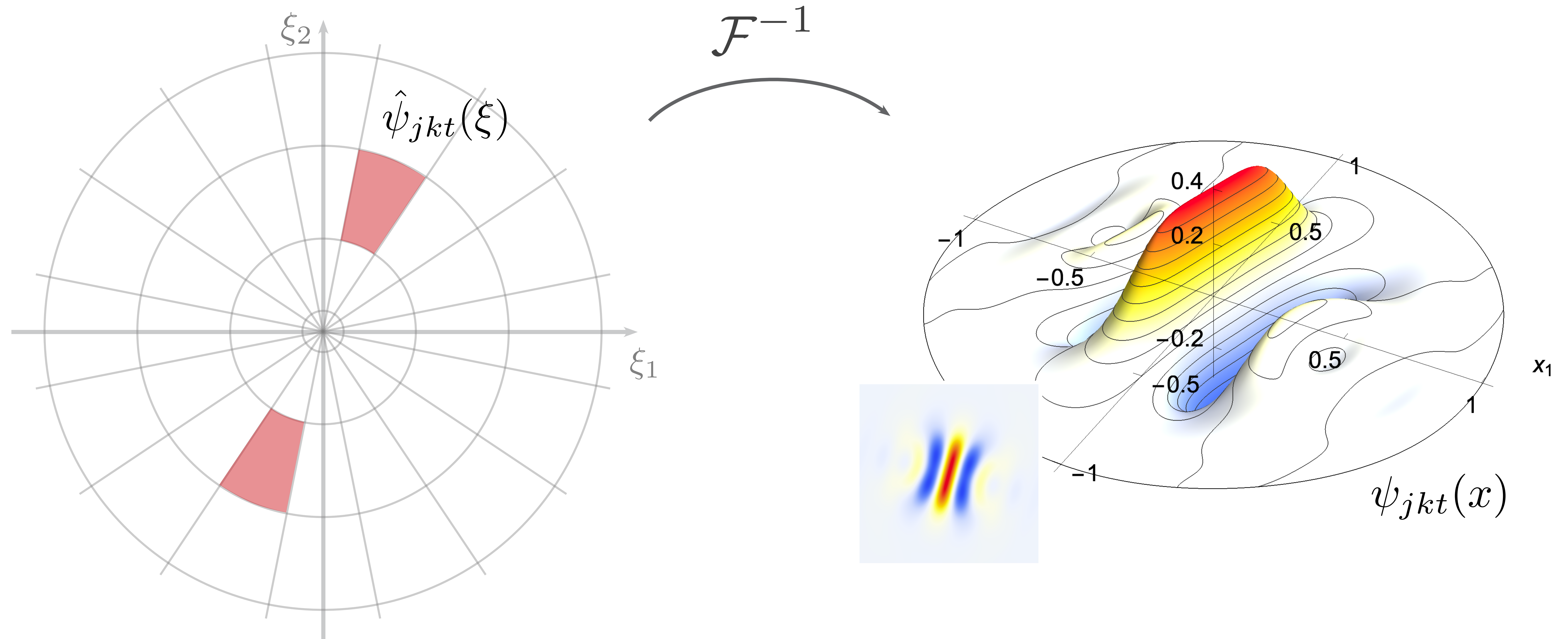
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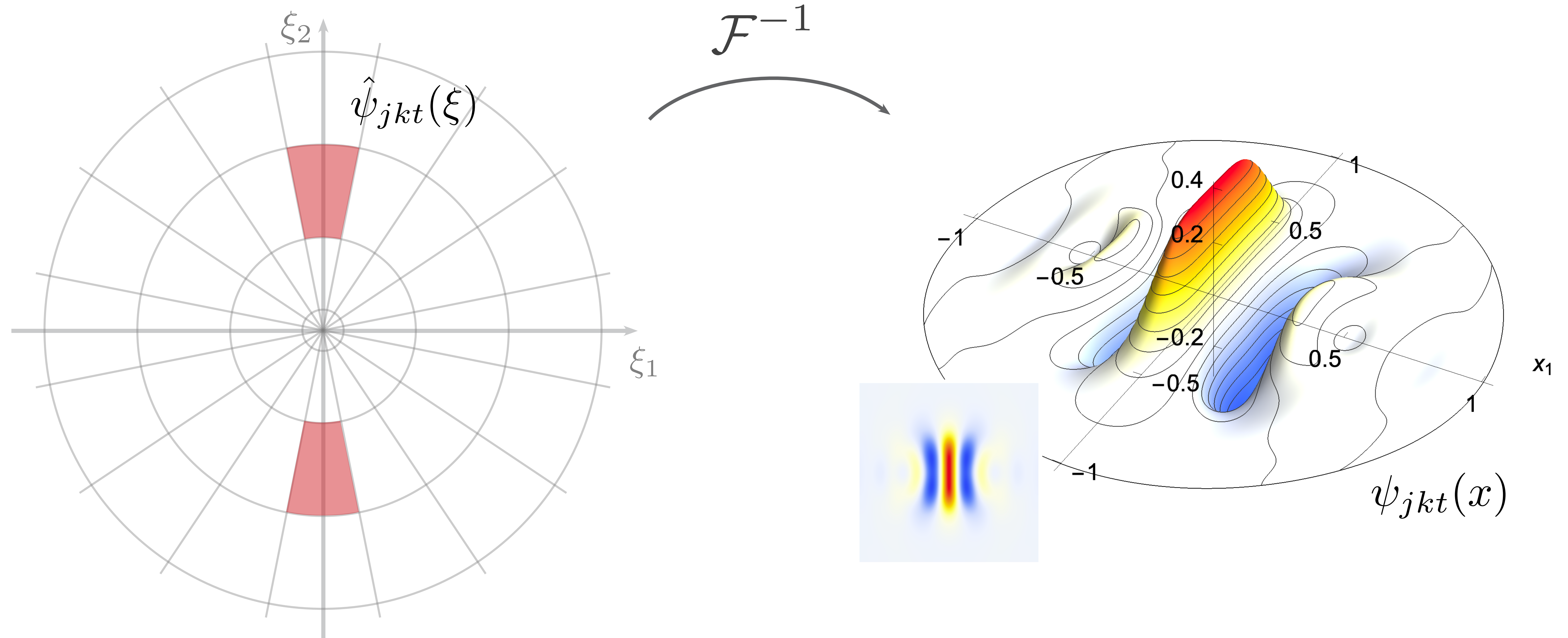
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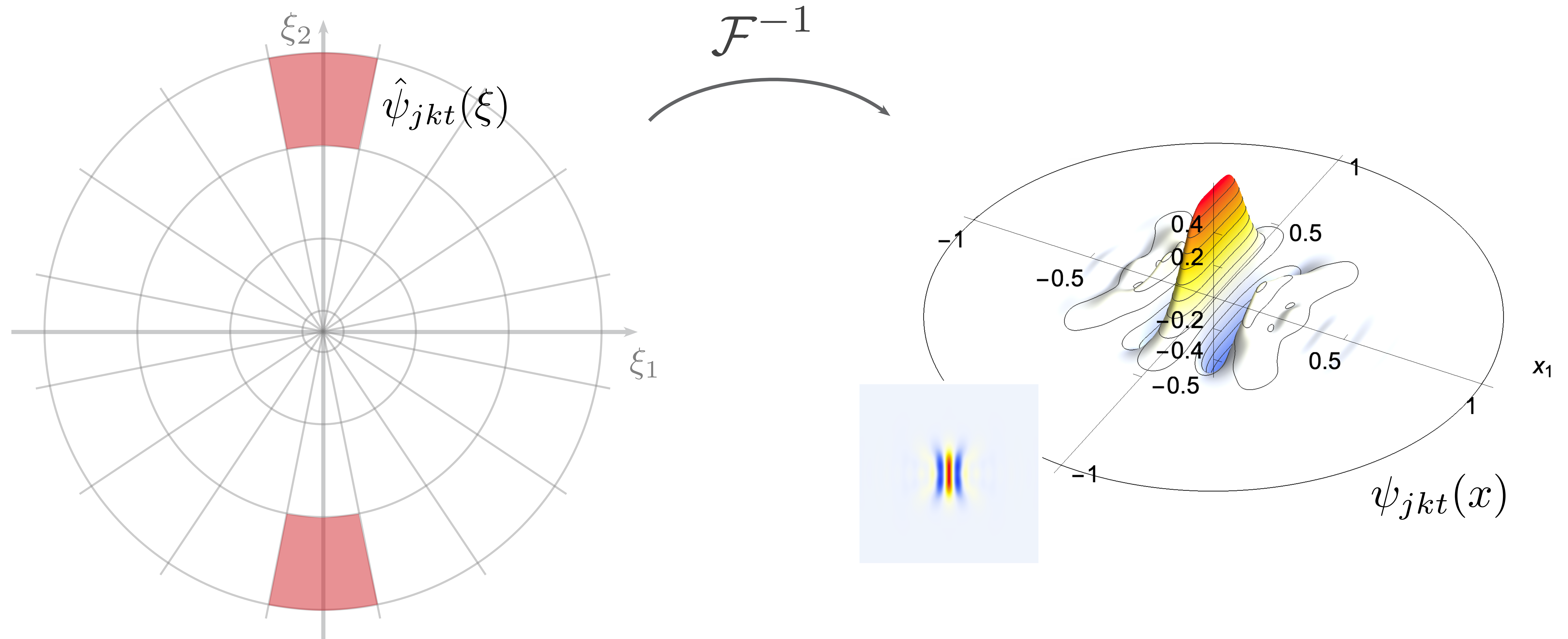
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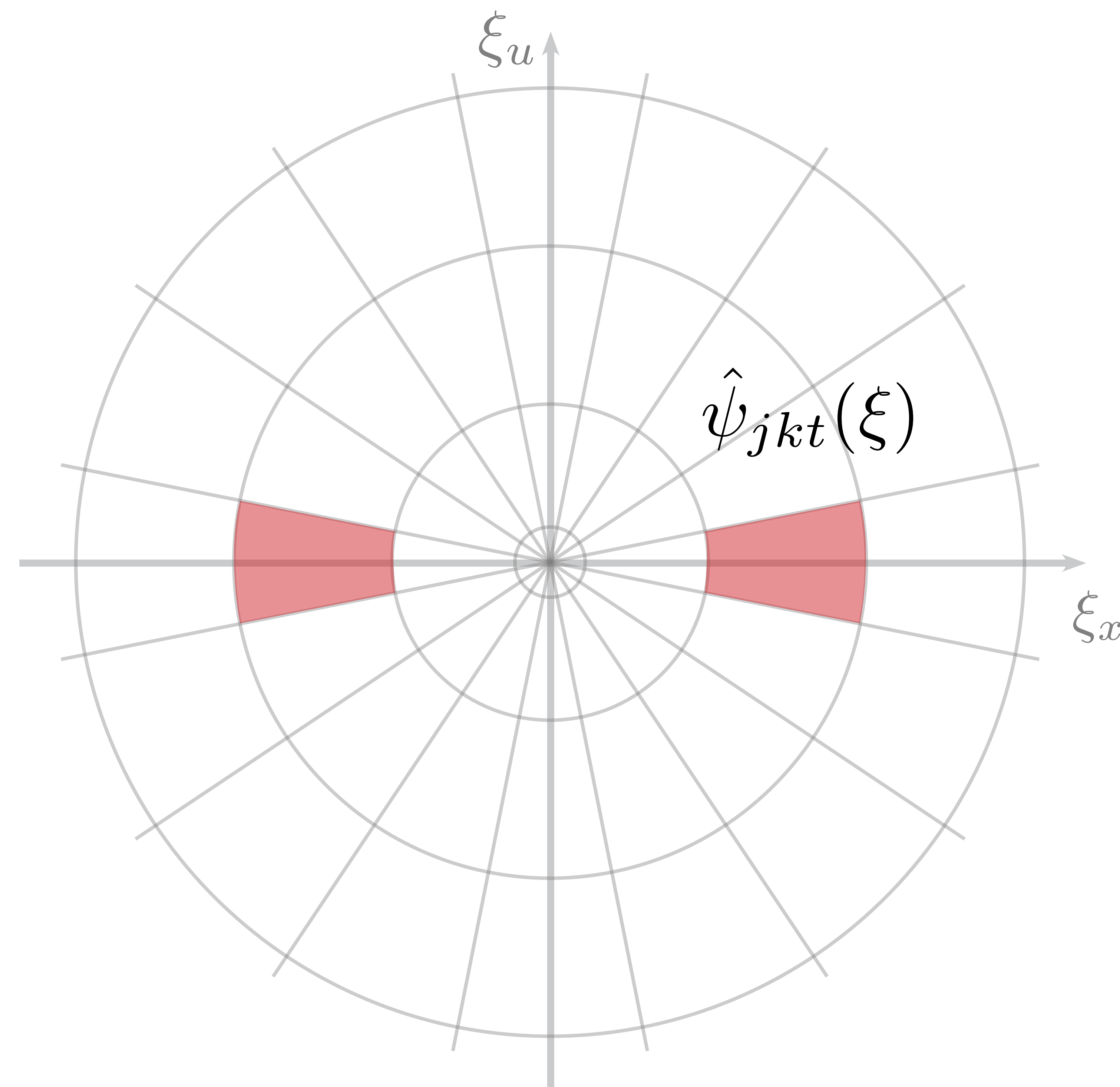
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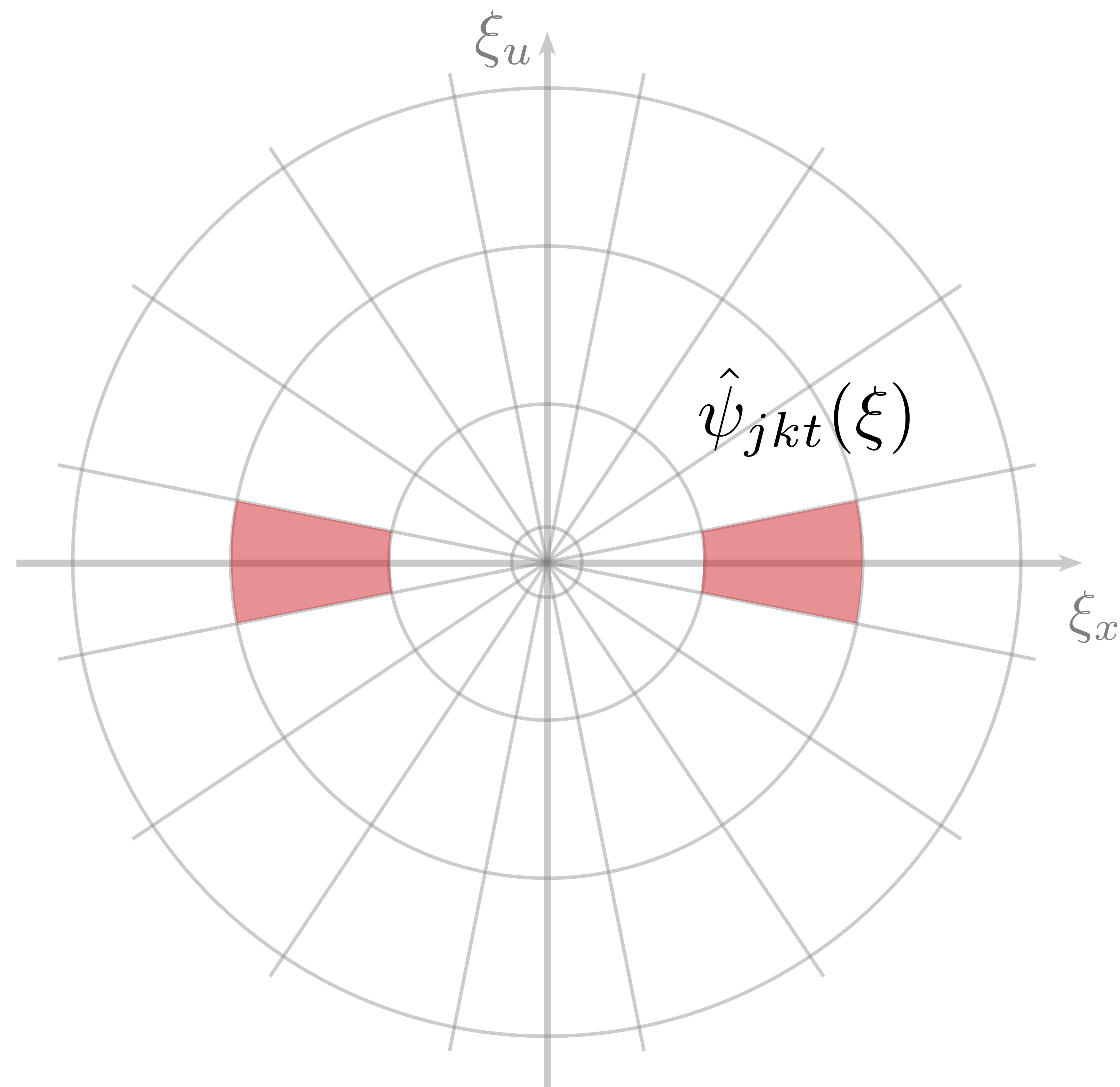


Compressed representation:

$$\ell(x, u) = \sum_{j=0}^J \sum_{k \in \mathbb{Z}^2} \sum_{t=0}^{T_j} \ell_{jkt} \psi_{jkt}(x, u)$$

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Polar wavelets



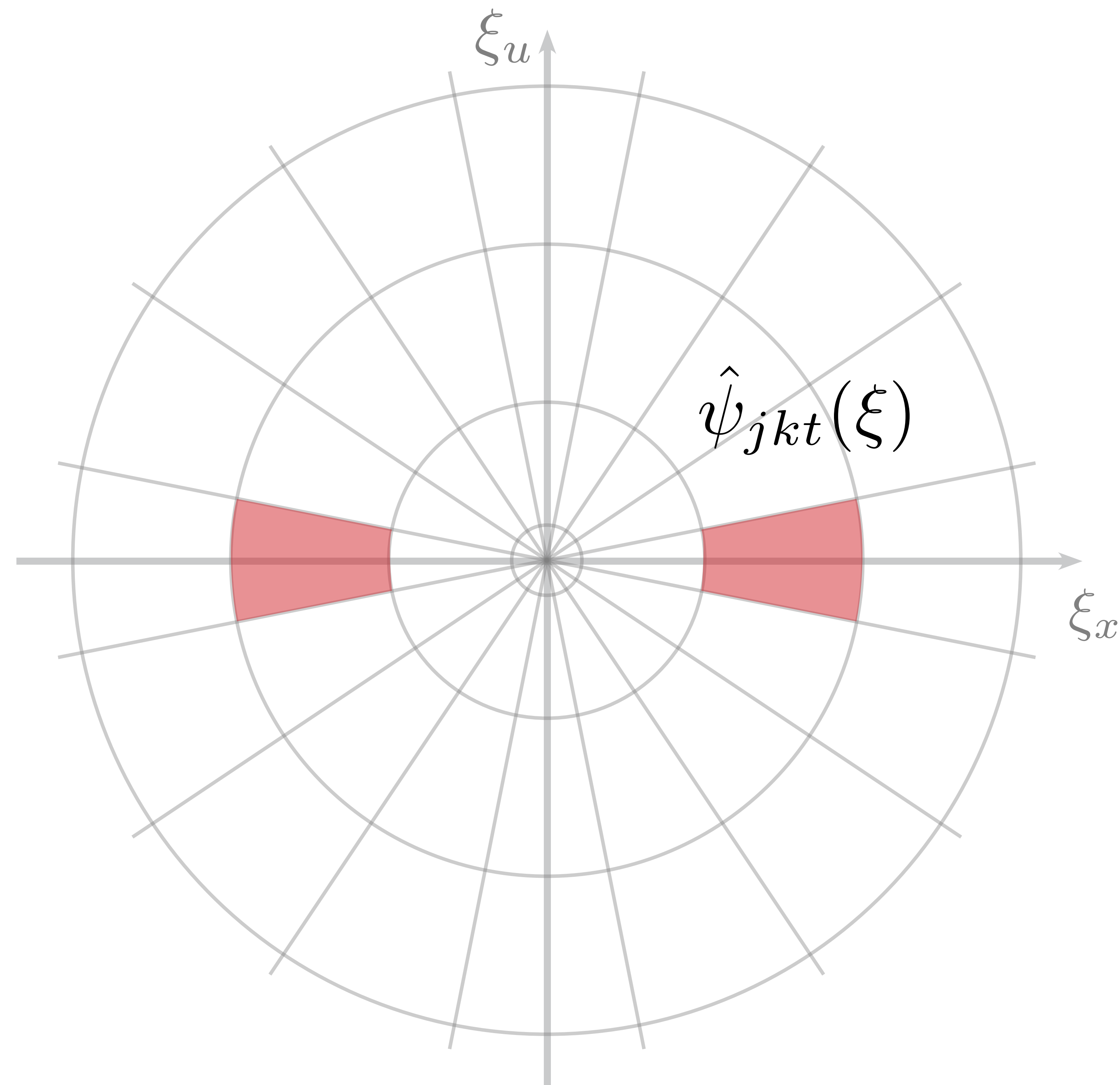
Compressed representation:

$$\ell(x, u) = \sum_{j=0}^J \sum_{k \in \mathbb{Z}^2} \sum_{t=0}^{T_j} \ell_{jkt} \psi_{jkt}(x, u)$$

↑ scale
 ↑ position
 ↑ orientation

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Polar wavelets

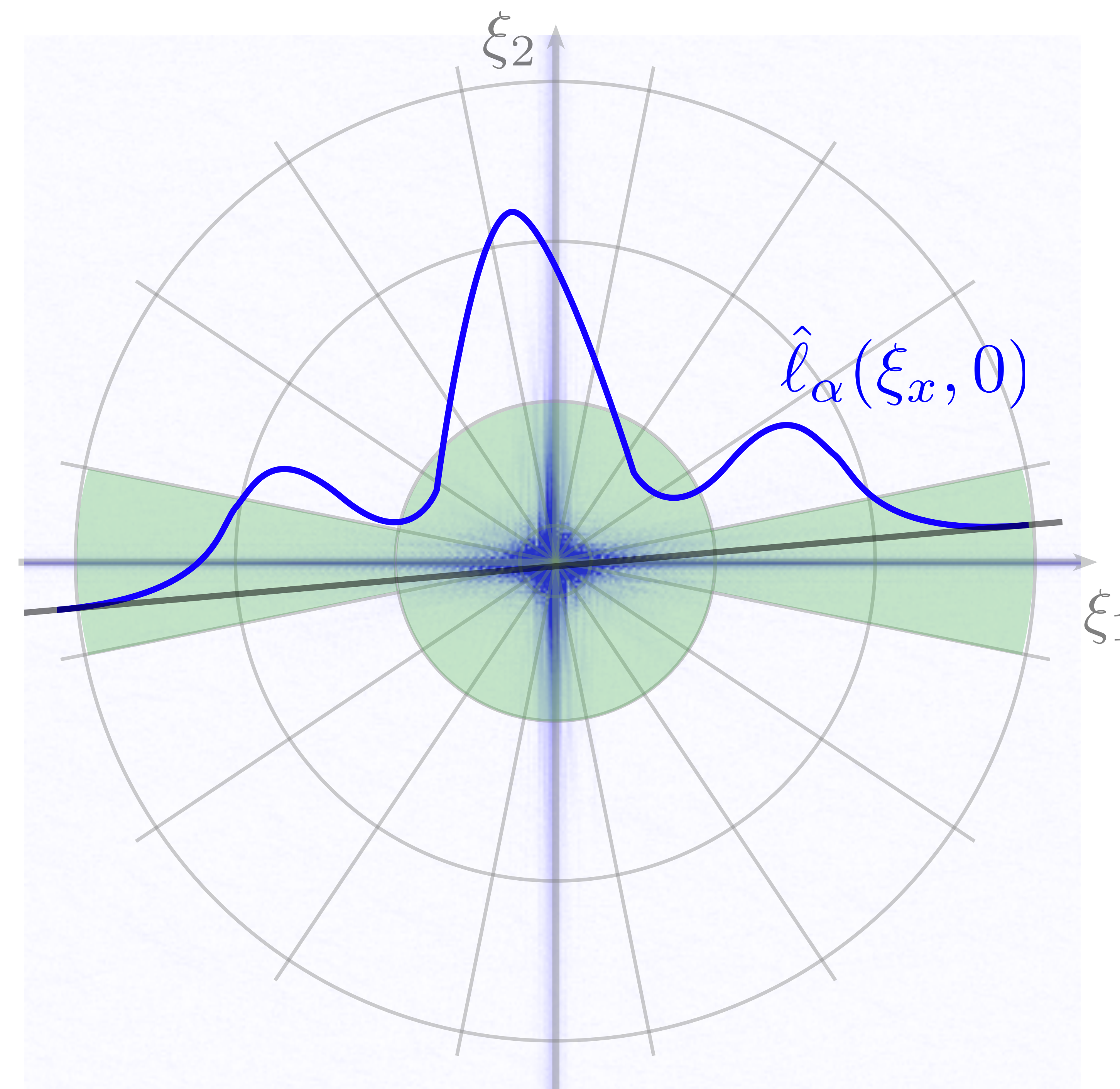


Compressed representation:

$$\begin{aligned} \ell(x, u) &= \sum_{j=0}^J \sum_{k \in \mathbb{Z}^2} \sum_{t=0}^{T_j} \ell_{jkt} \psi_{jkt}(x, u) \\ &= \sum_{s \in \mathcal{S}_\epsilon} \ell_s \psi_s(x, u) \end{aligned}$$

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Polar coordinates to the rescue

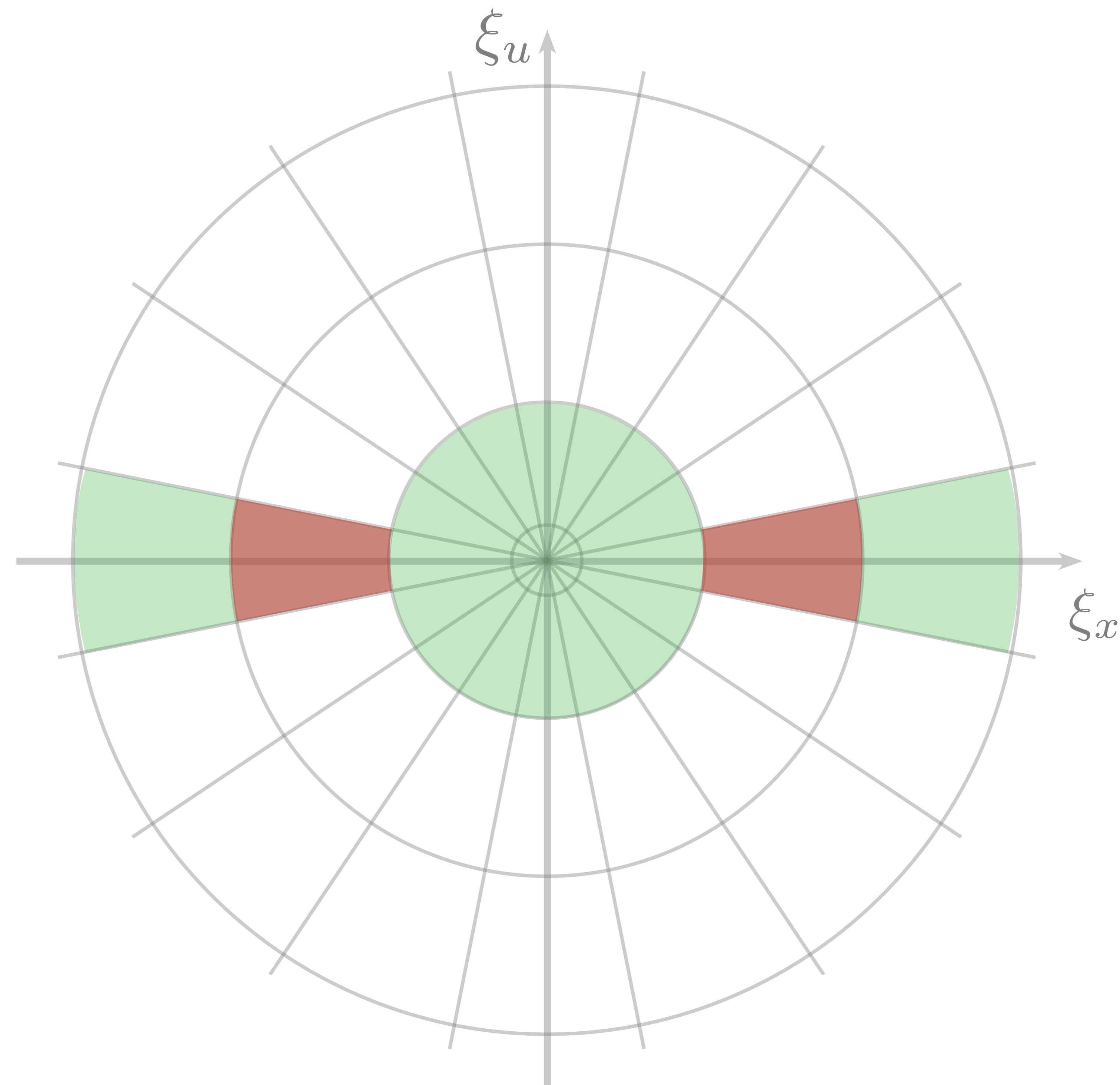


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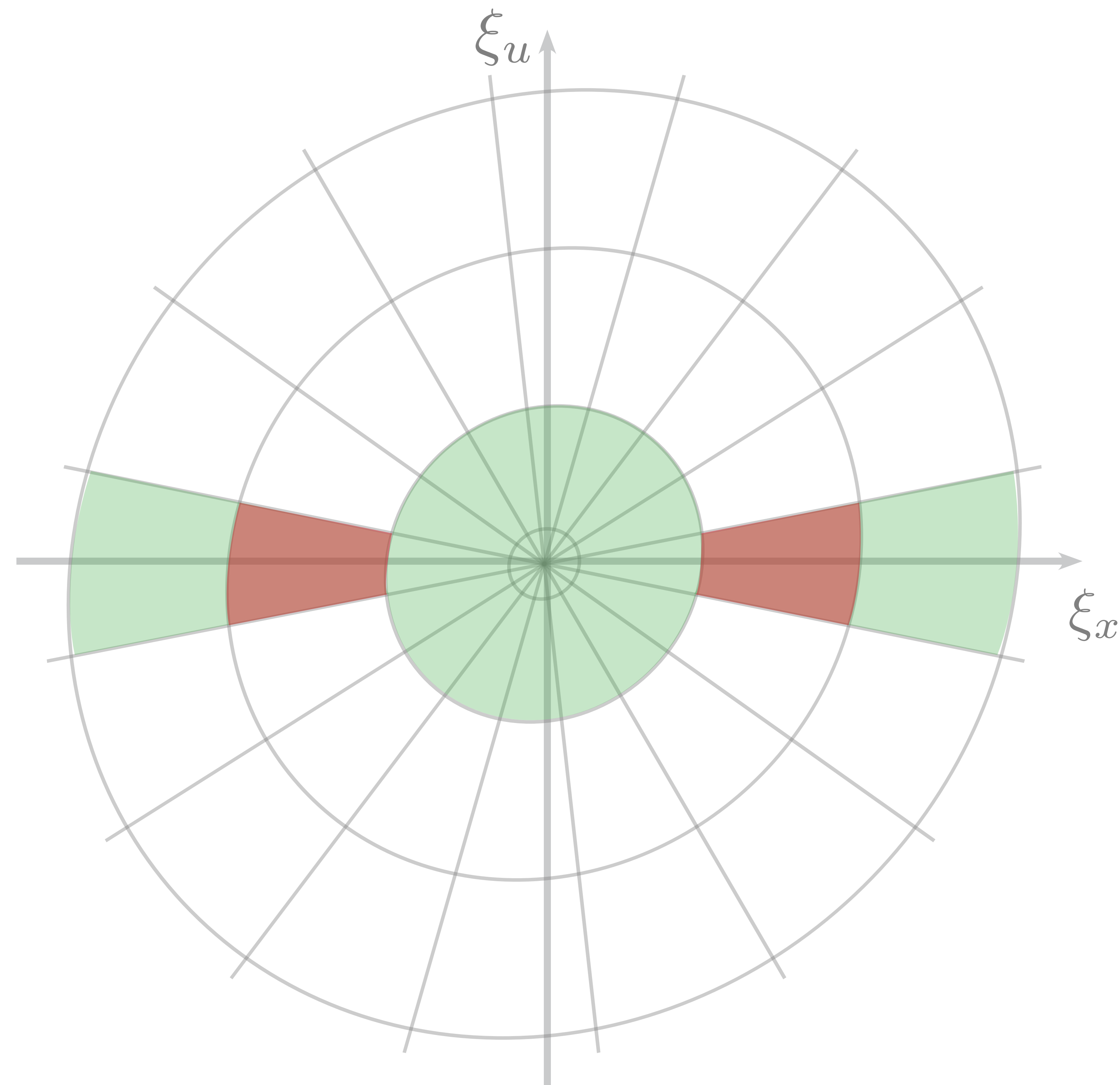
Light field refocusing



$$I(x) = \frac{1}{\alpha^2} \int_{\mathbb{R}_u} \ell_{\alpha}(x, u) \, du$$



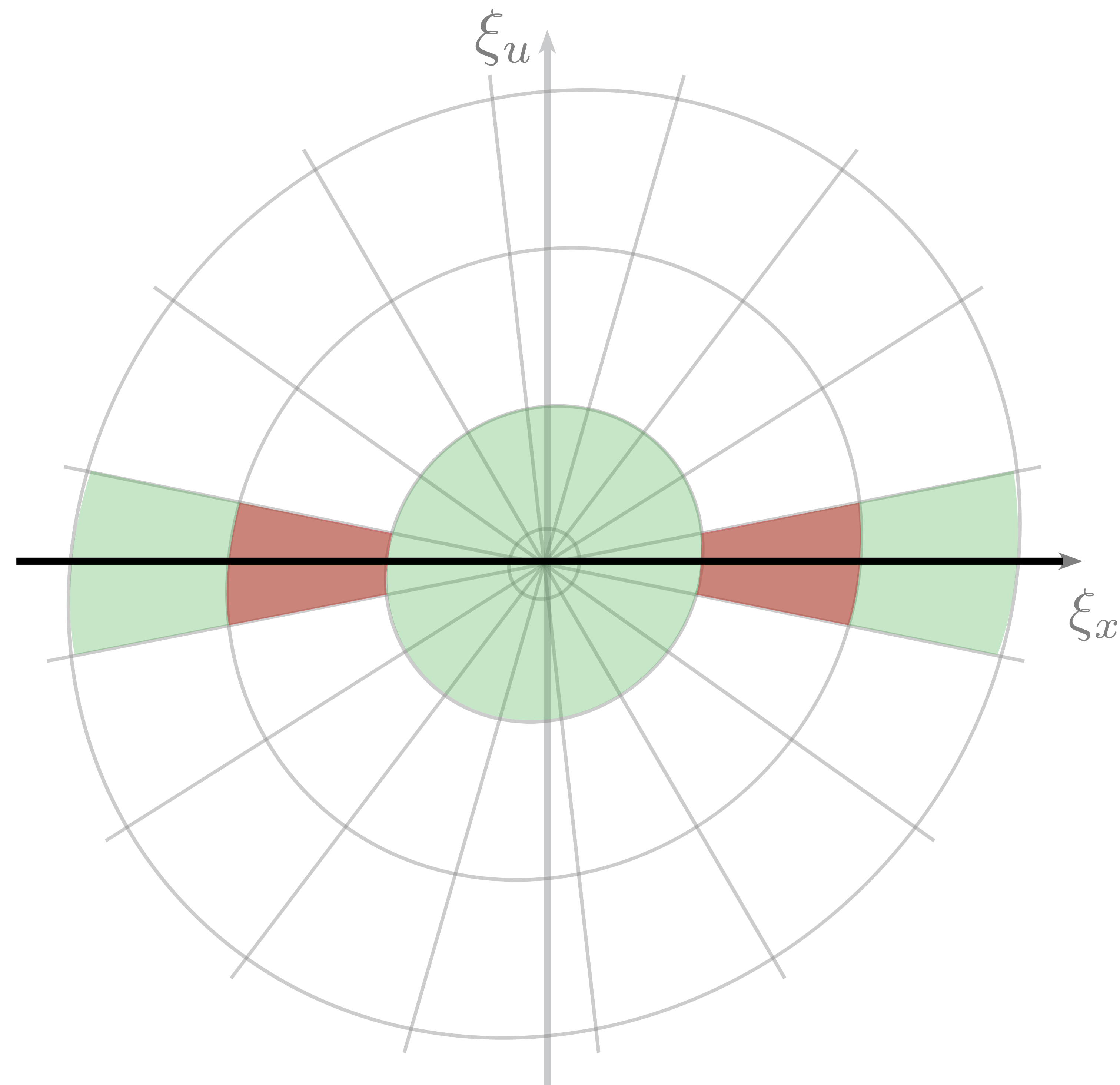
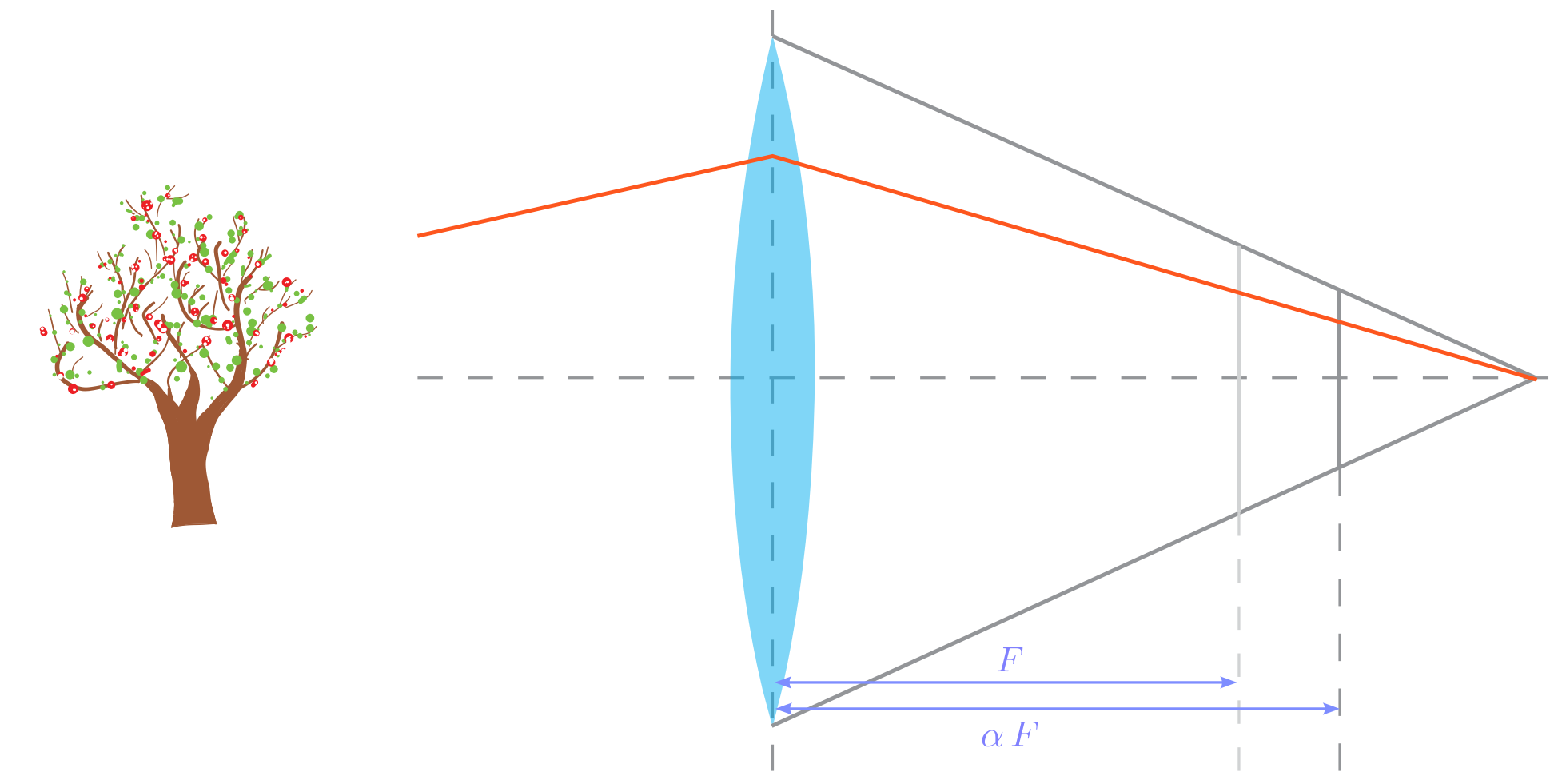
Light field refocusing



$$I(x) = \frac{1}{\alpha^2} \int_{\mathbb{R}_u} \ell_{\alpha}(x, u) \, du$$

$$= \frac{1}{\alpha^2} \mathcal{F}_{1d}^{-1} \left(\hat{\ell}(S_{-\alpha}^T \xi_x) \right)$$

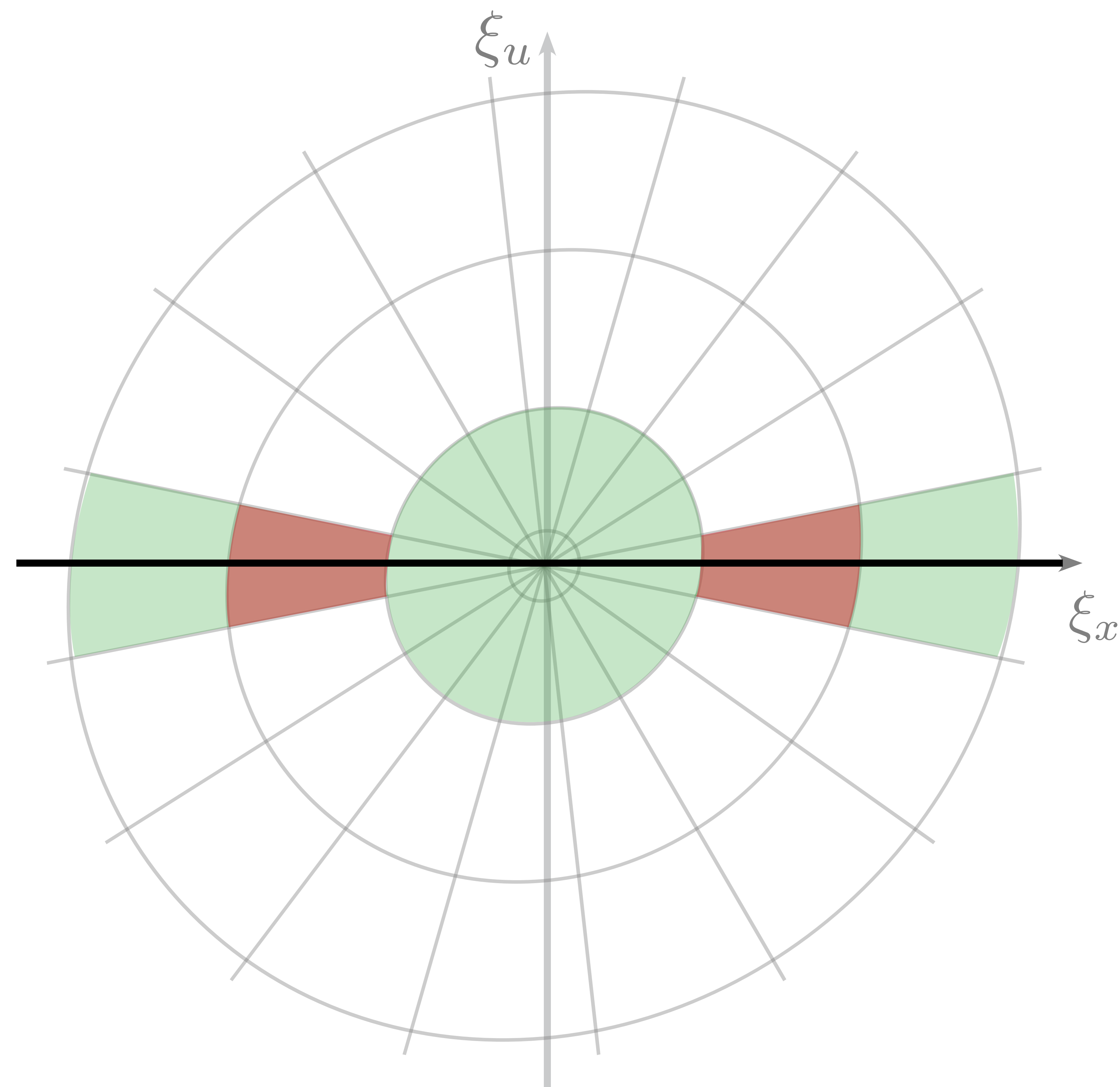
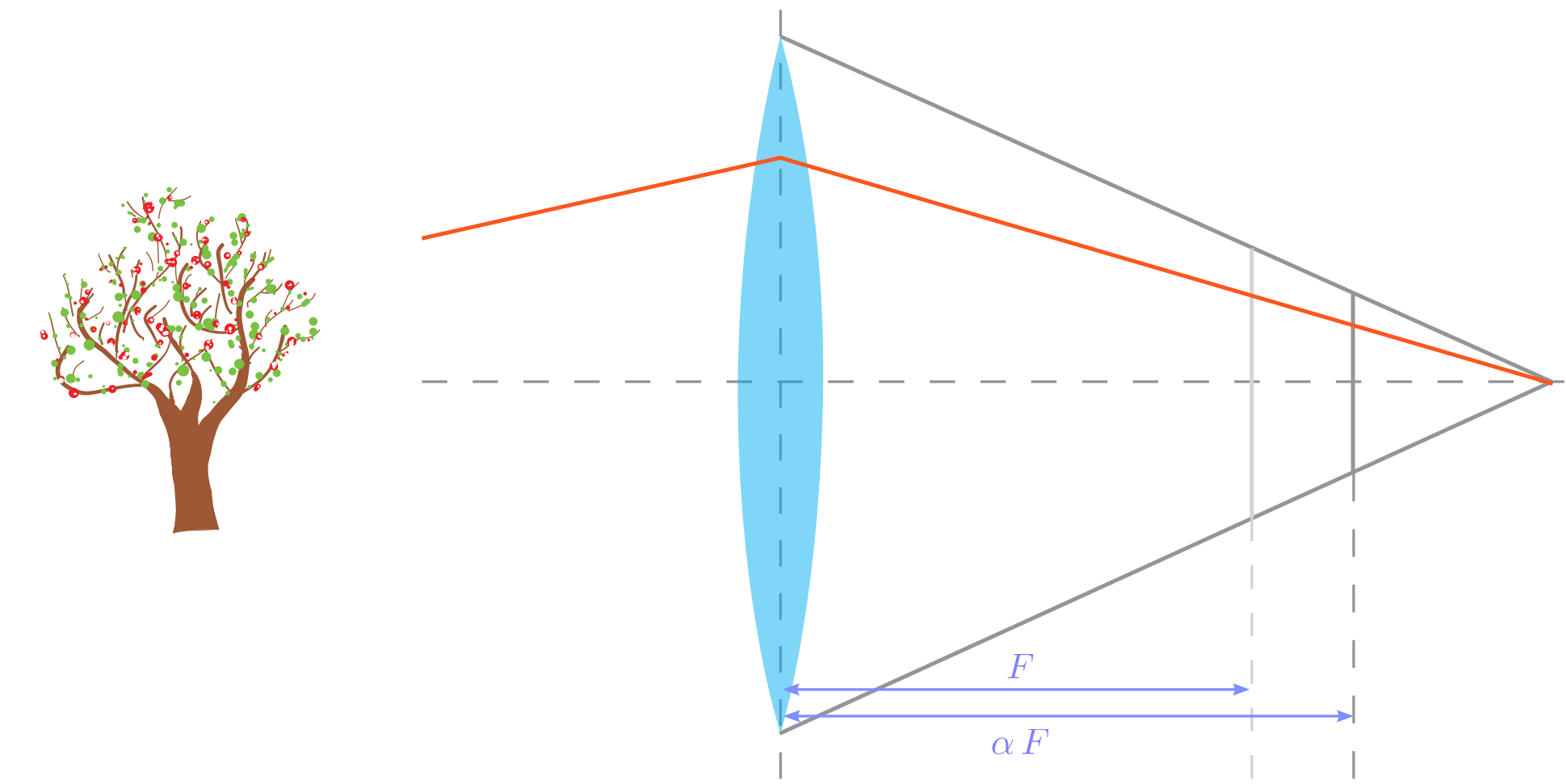
Light field refocusing



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Light field refocusing

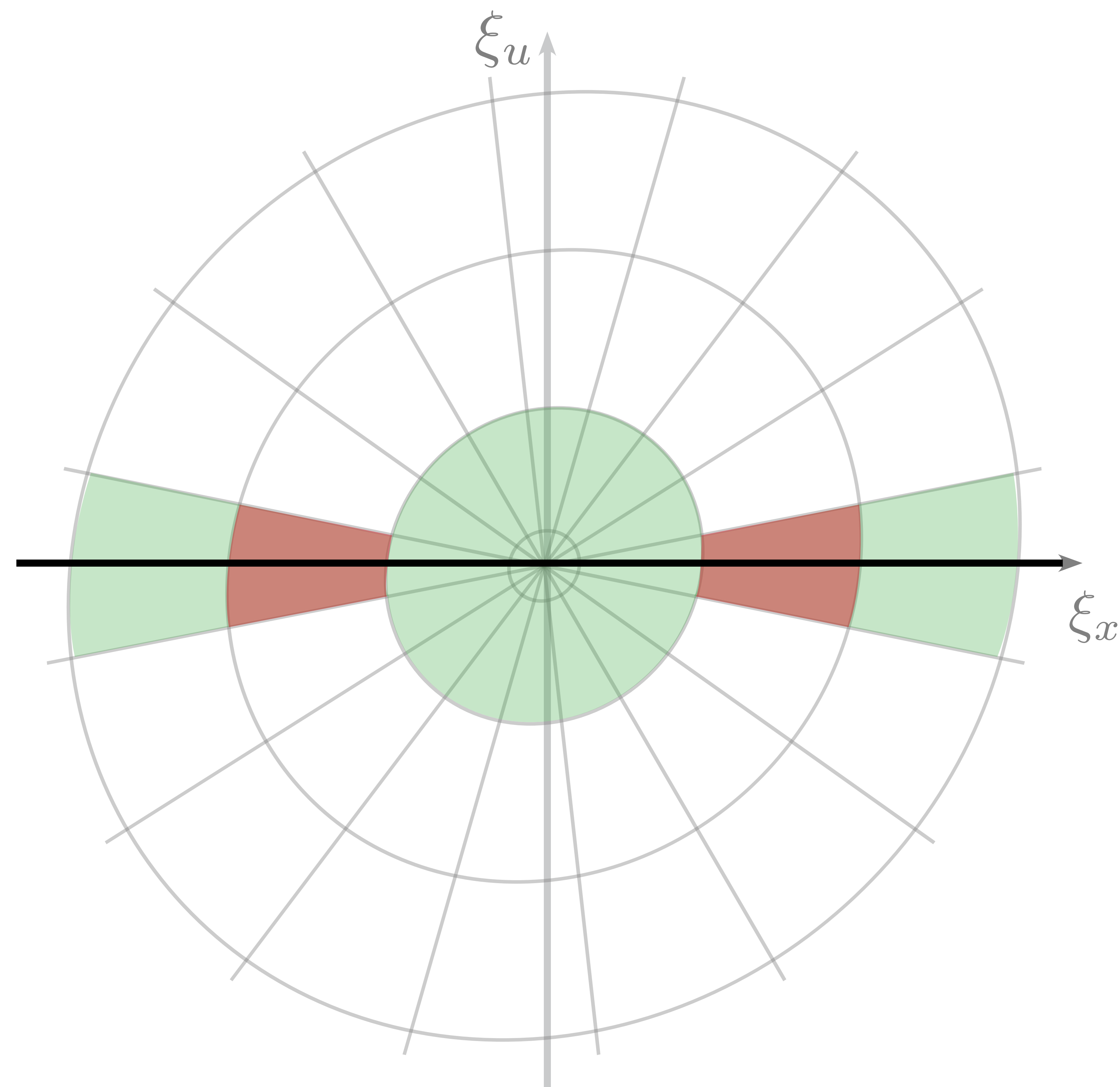
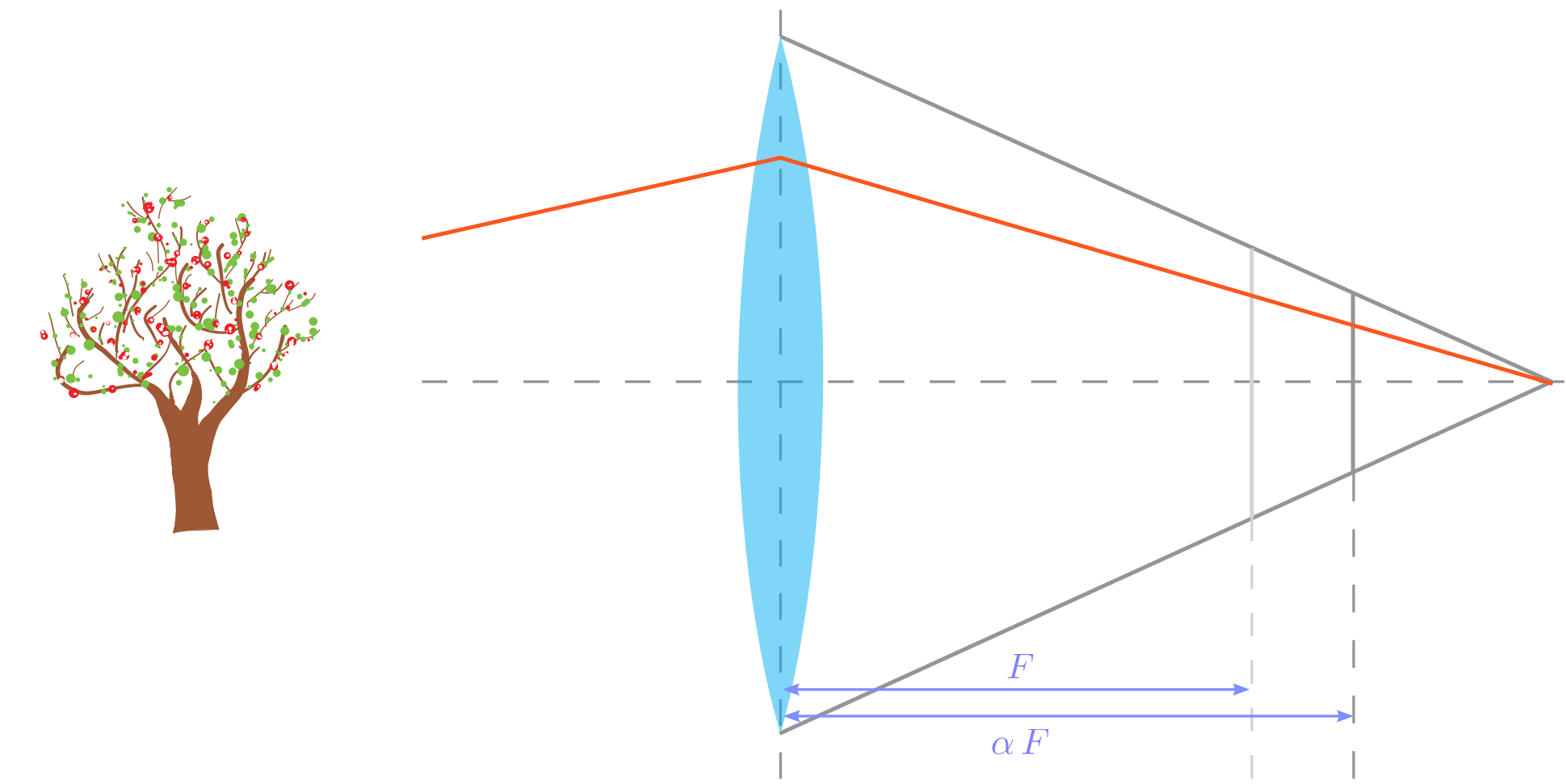


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$$\hat{\ell}(\xi_x, \xi_u) = \sum_{s \in \mathcal{S}_\epsilon} \ell_s \hat{\psi}_s(\xi_x, \xi_u)$$

Light field refocusing

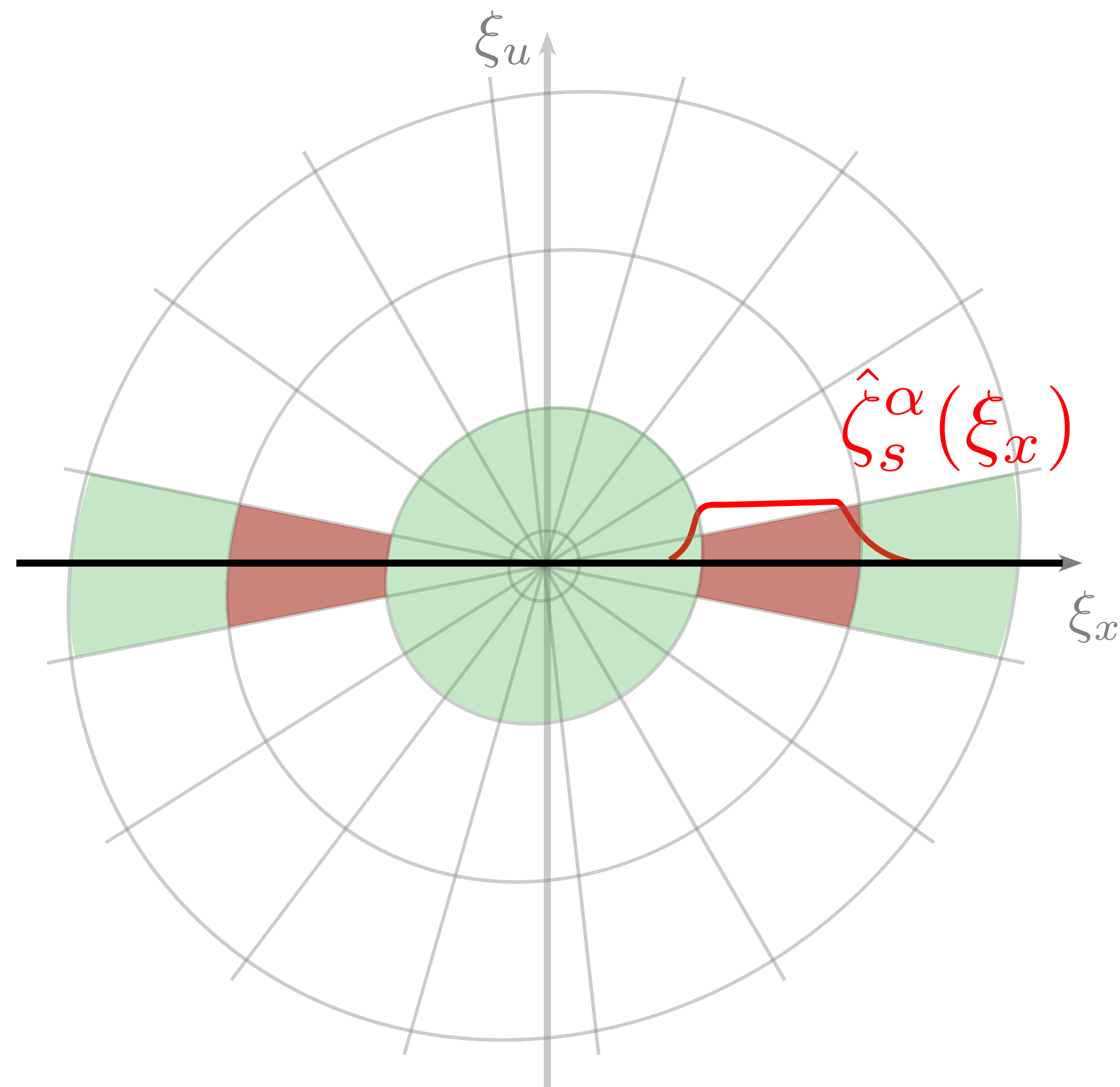
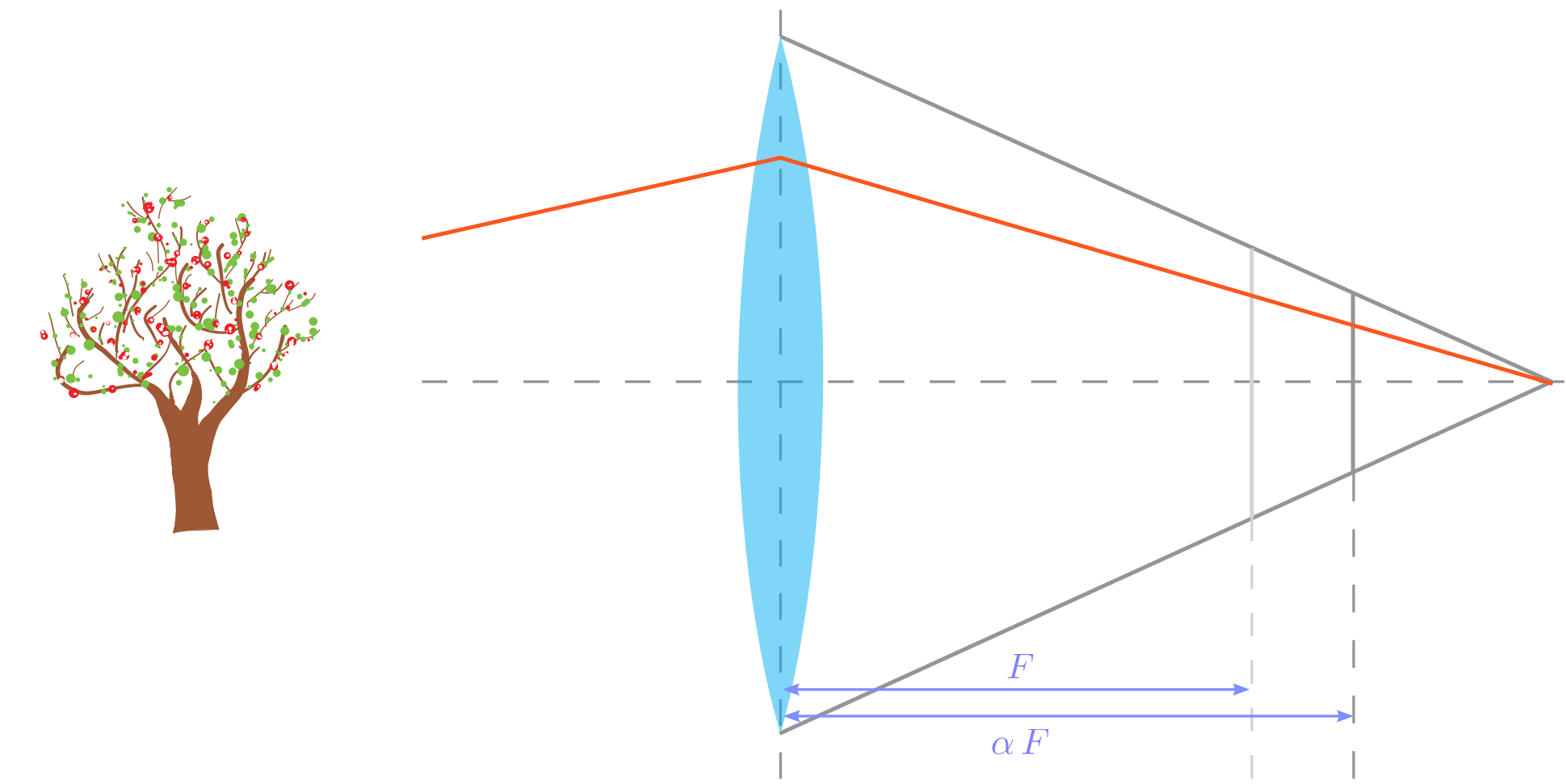


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Light field refocusing

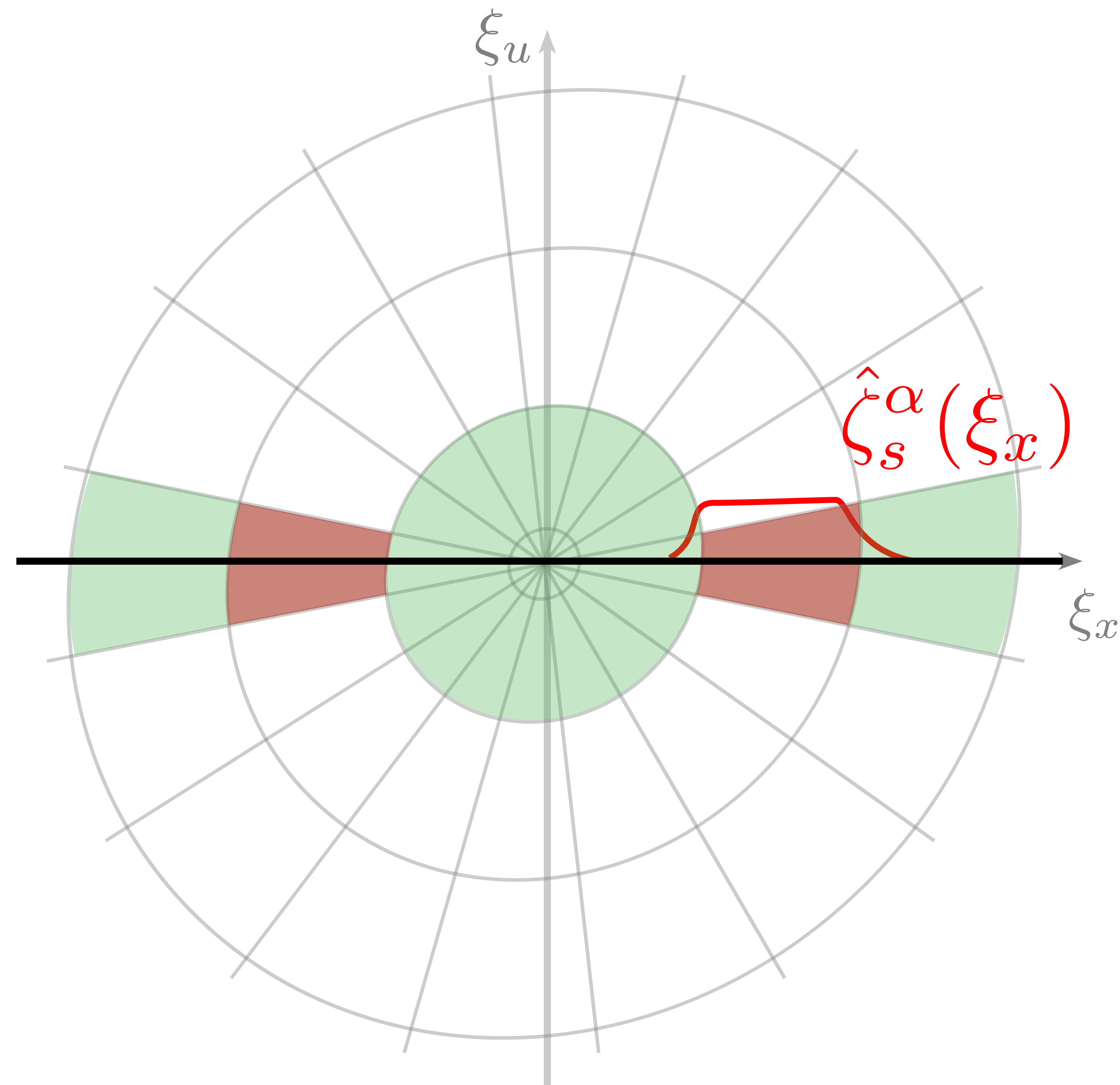


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Light field refocusing



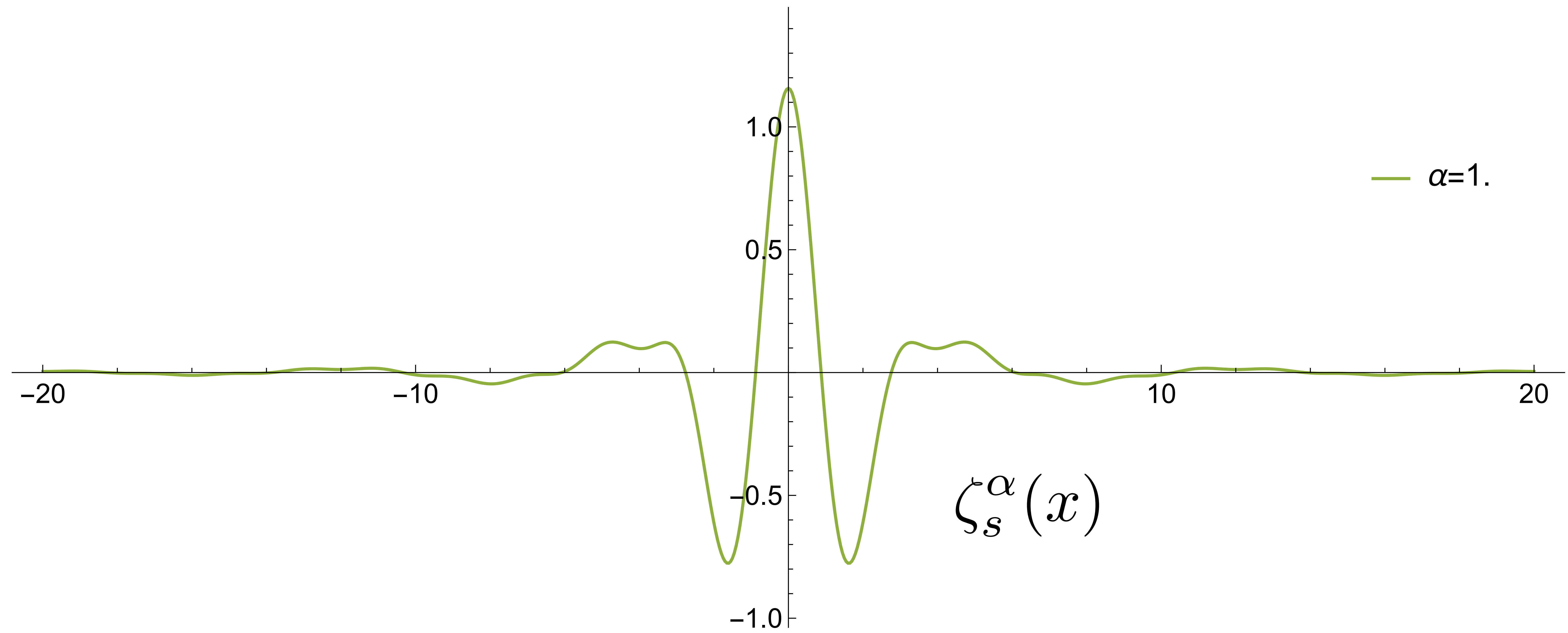
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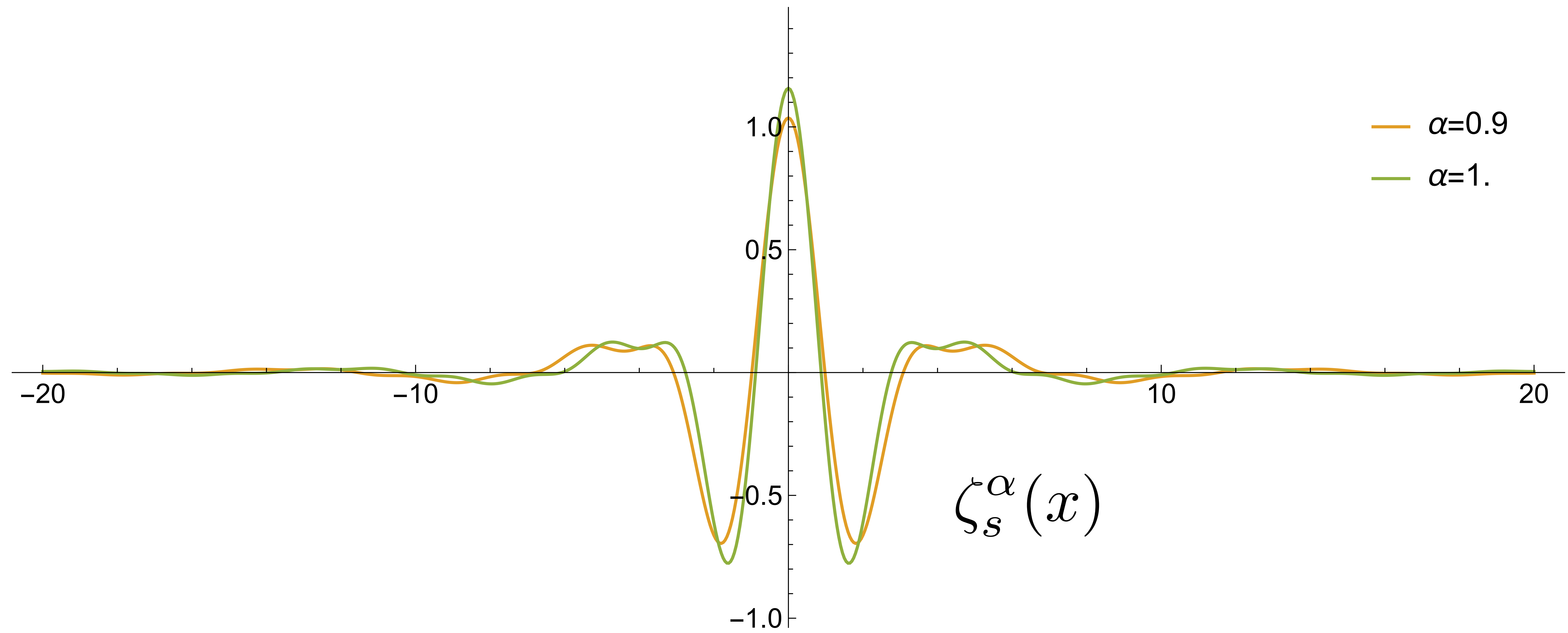
$$= \frac{1}{\alpha^2} \sum_{s \in \mathcal{S}_\epsilon} \ell_s \underbrace{\mathcal{F}_{1d}^{-1} \left(\hat{\psi}_s(S_{-\alpha}^T \xi_x) \right)}_{\zeta_s^\alpha(x)}$$

analytic inverse
Fourier transform

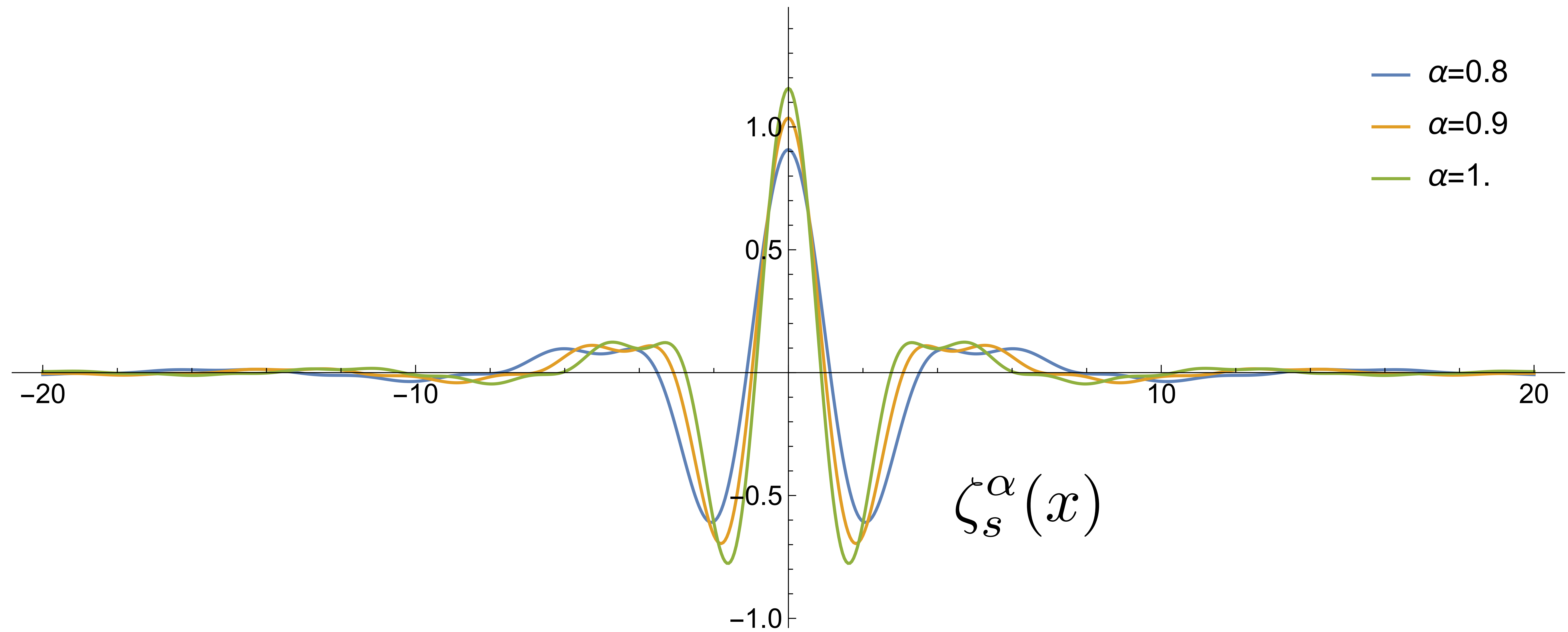
Light field refocusing



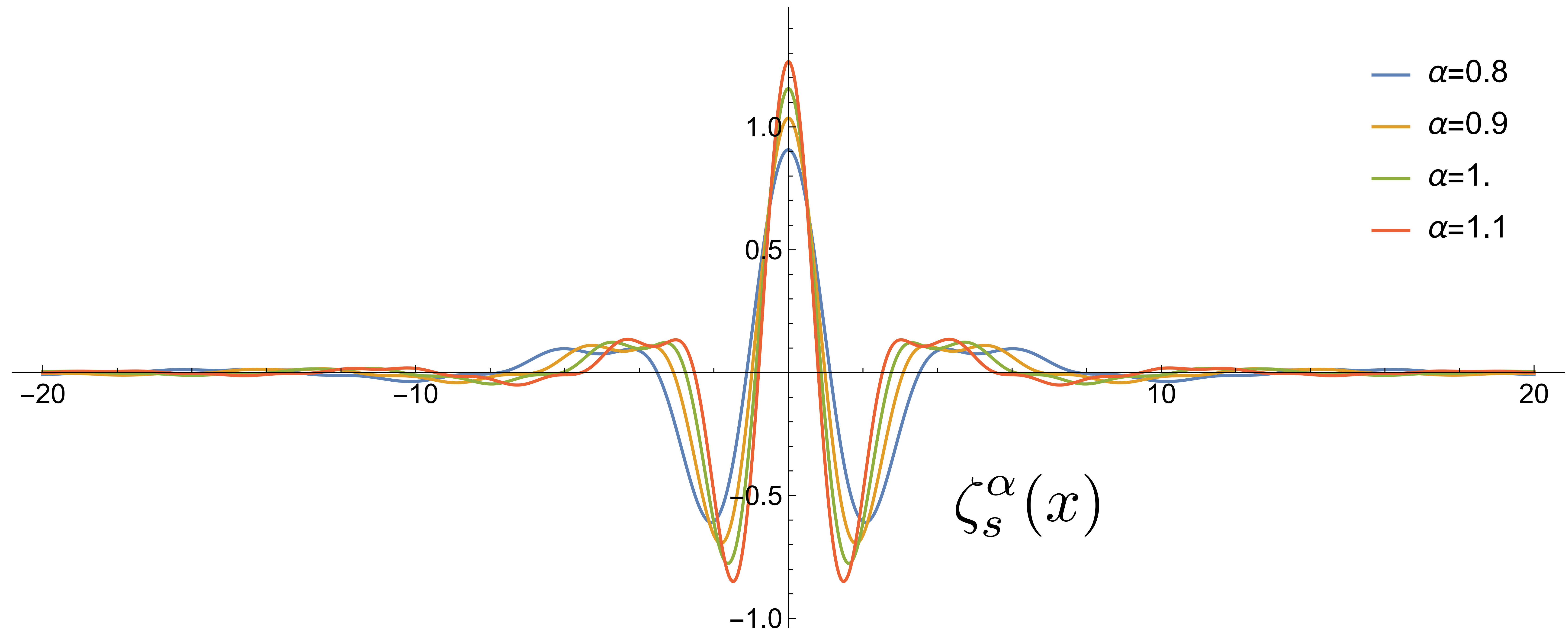
Light field refocusing



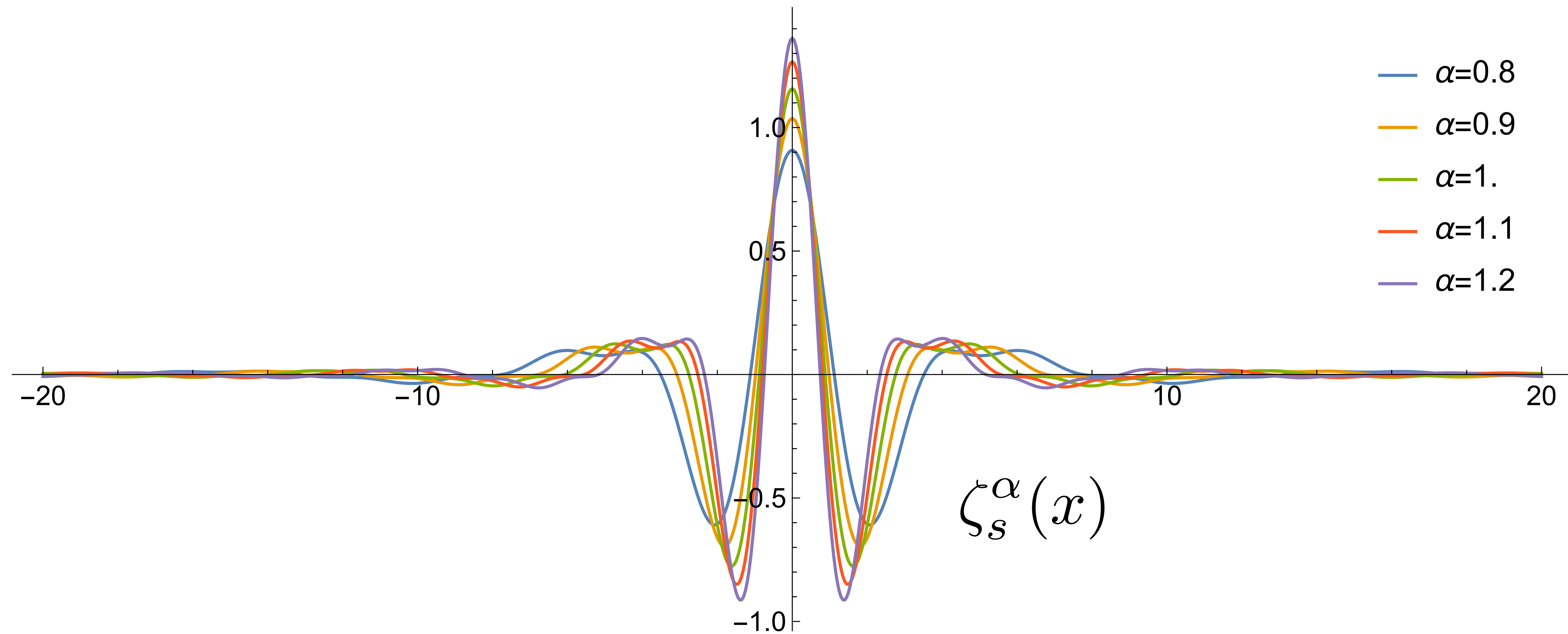
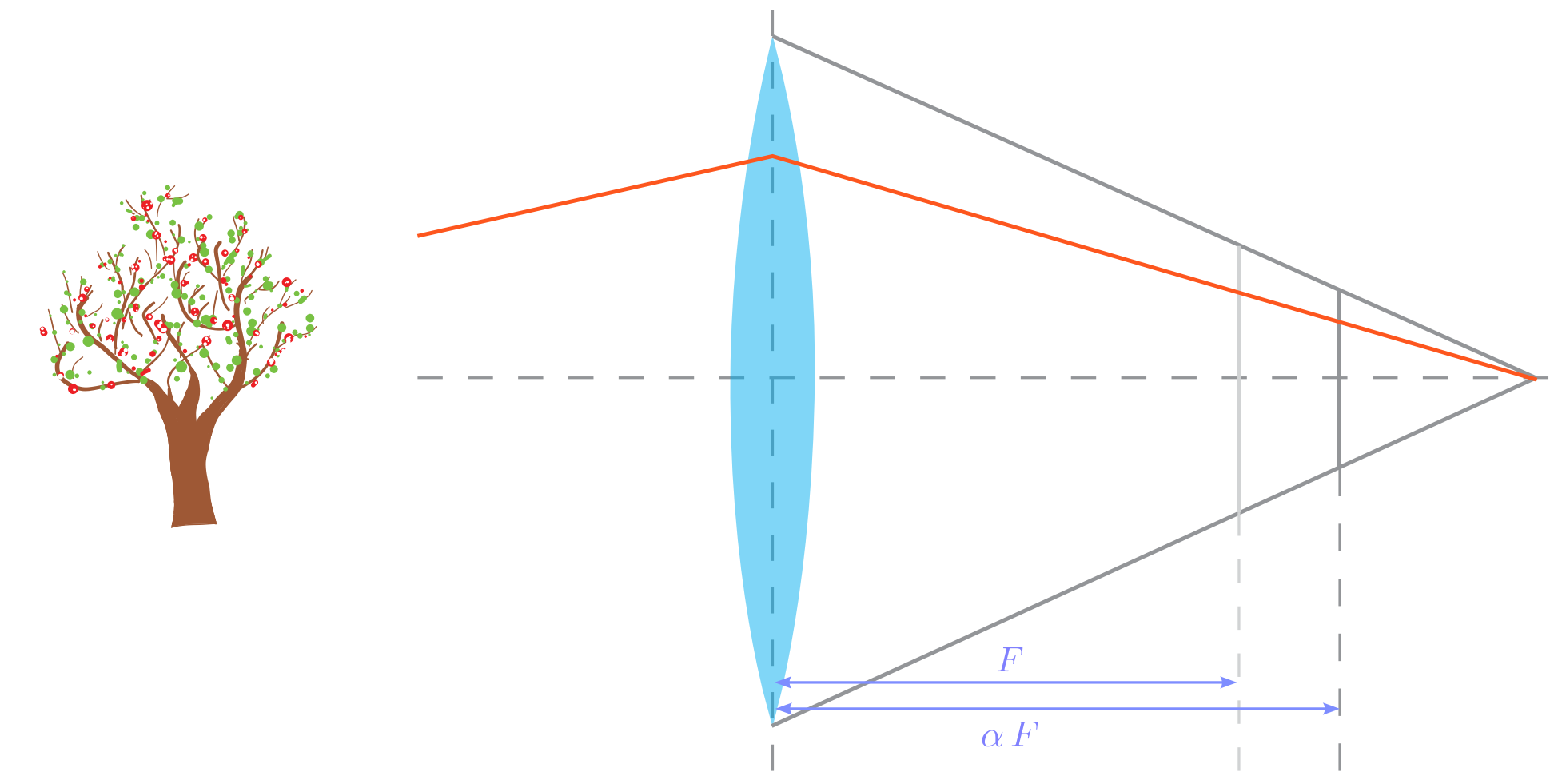
Light field refocusing



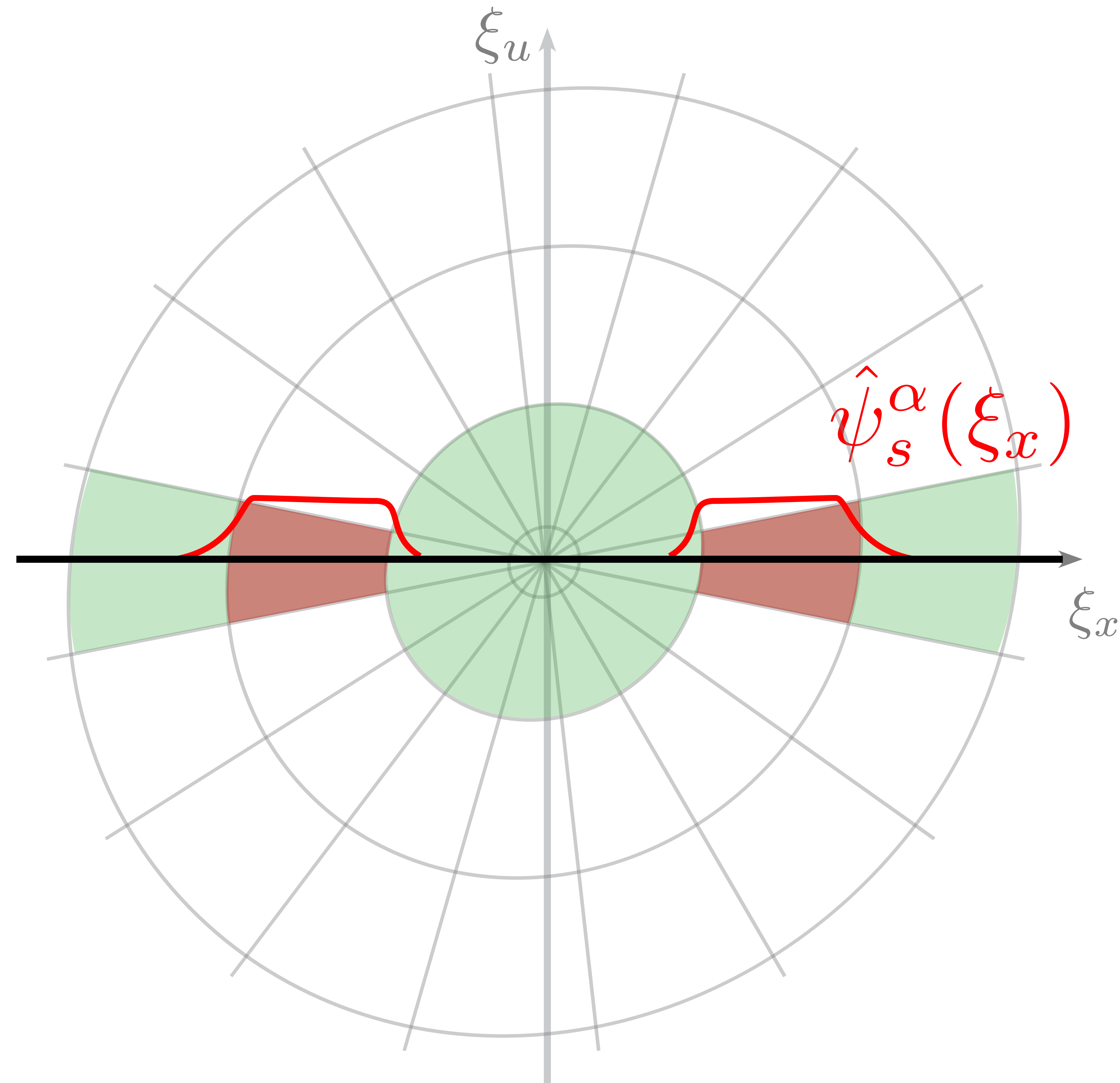
Light field refocusing



Light field refocusing



Light field refocusing



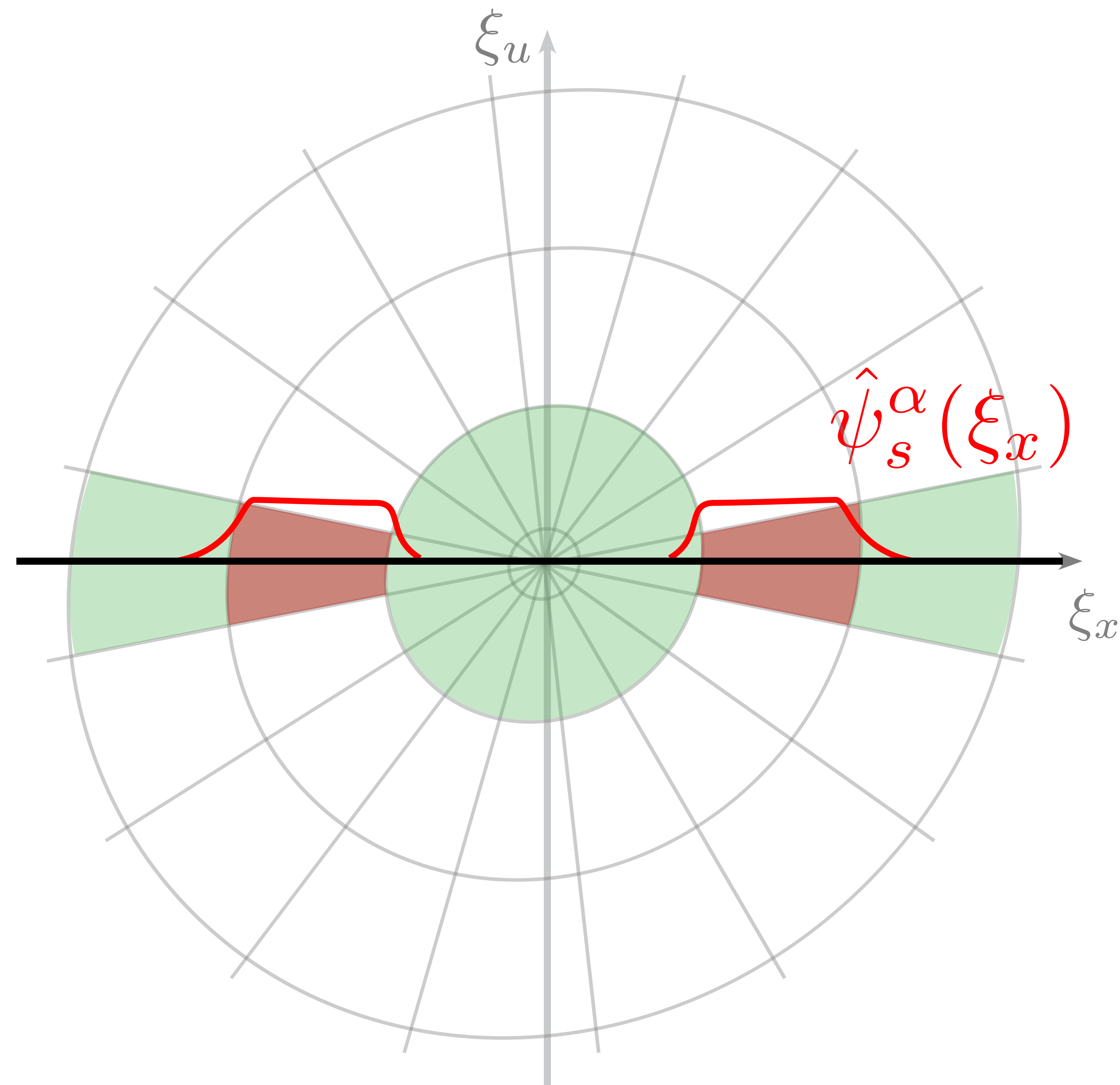
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Light field refocusing



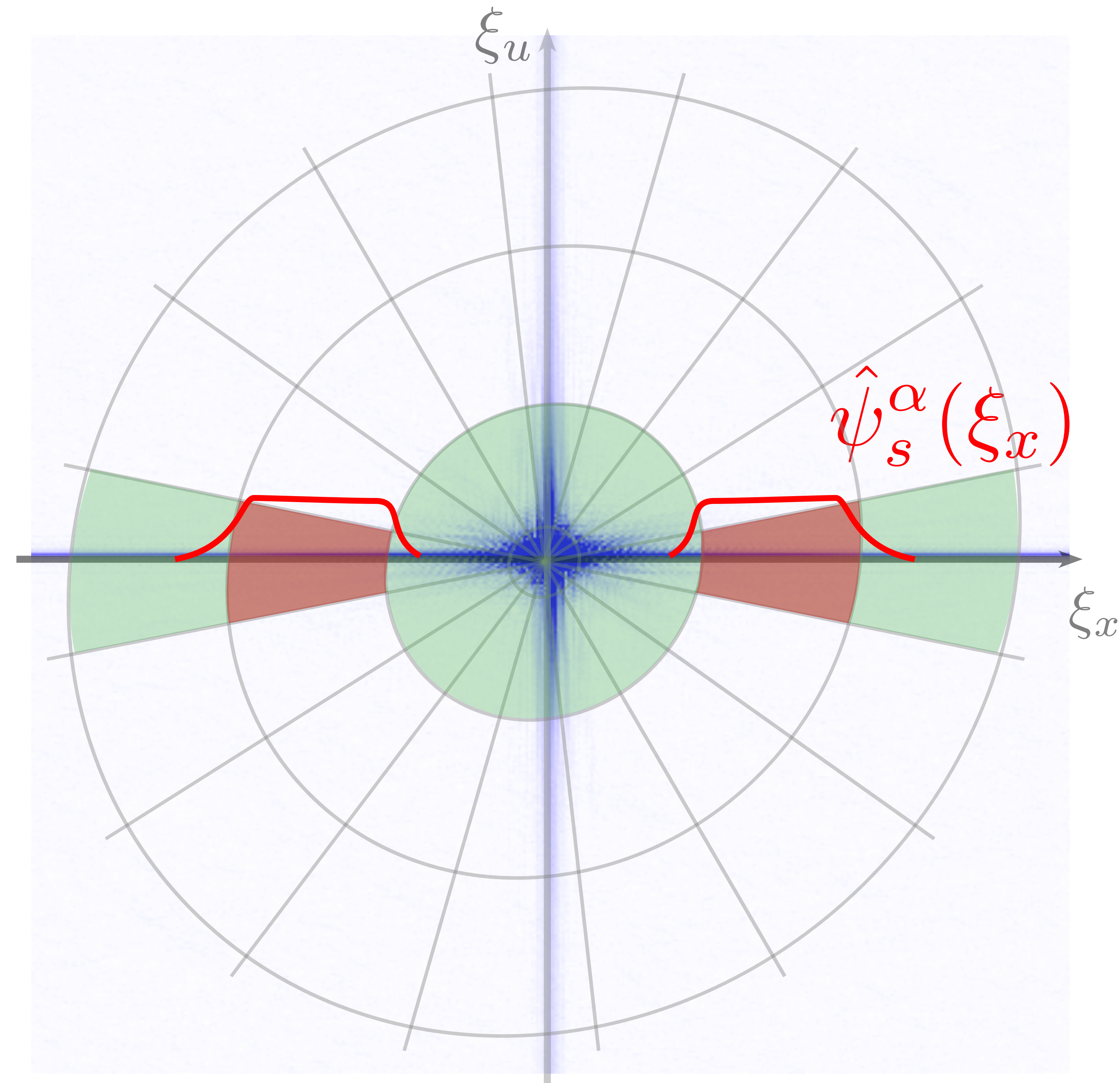
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Light field refocusing



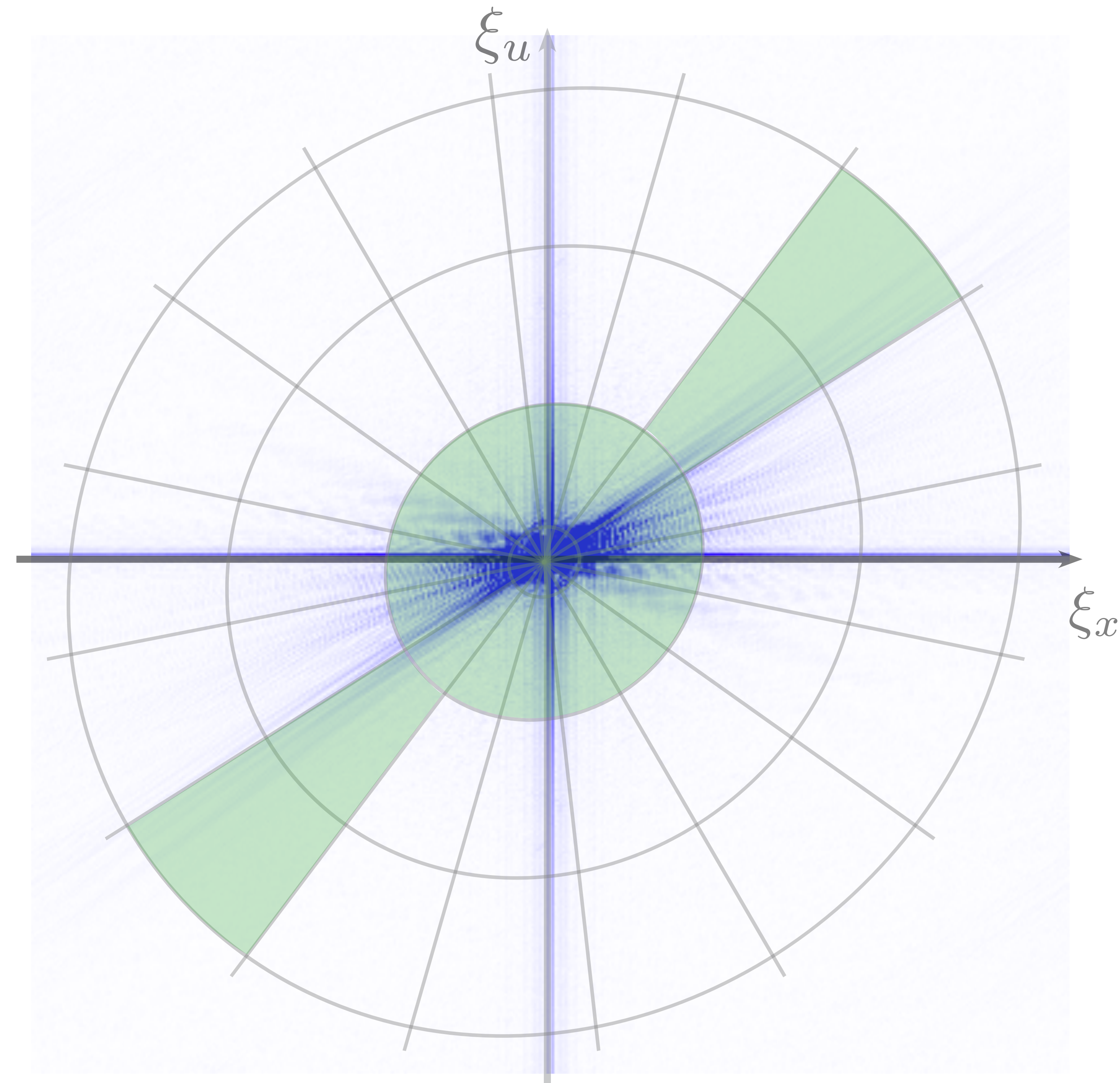
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Light field refocusing



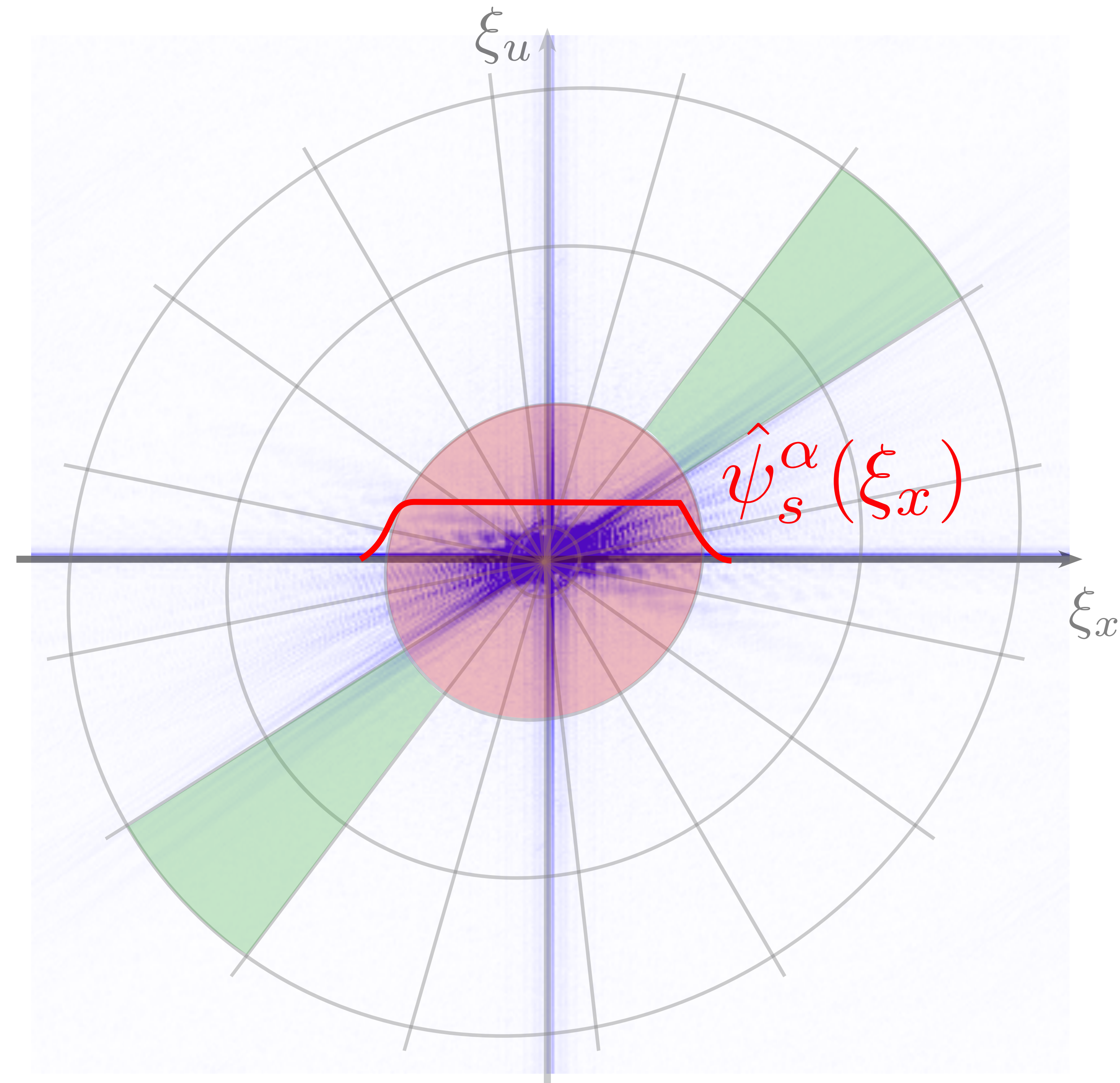
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Light field refocusing



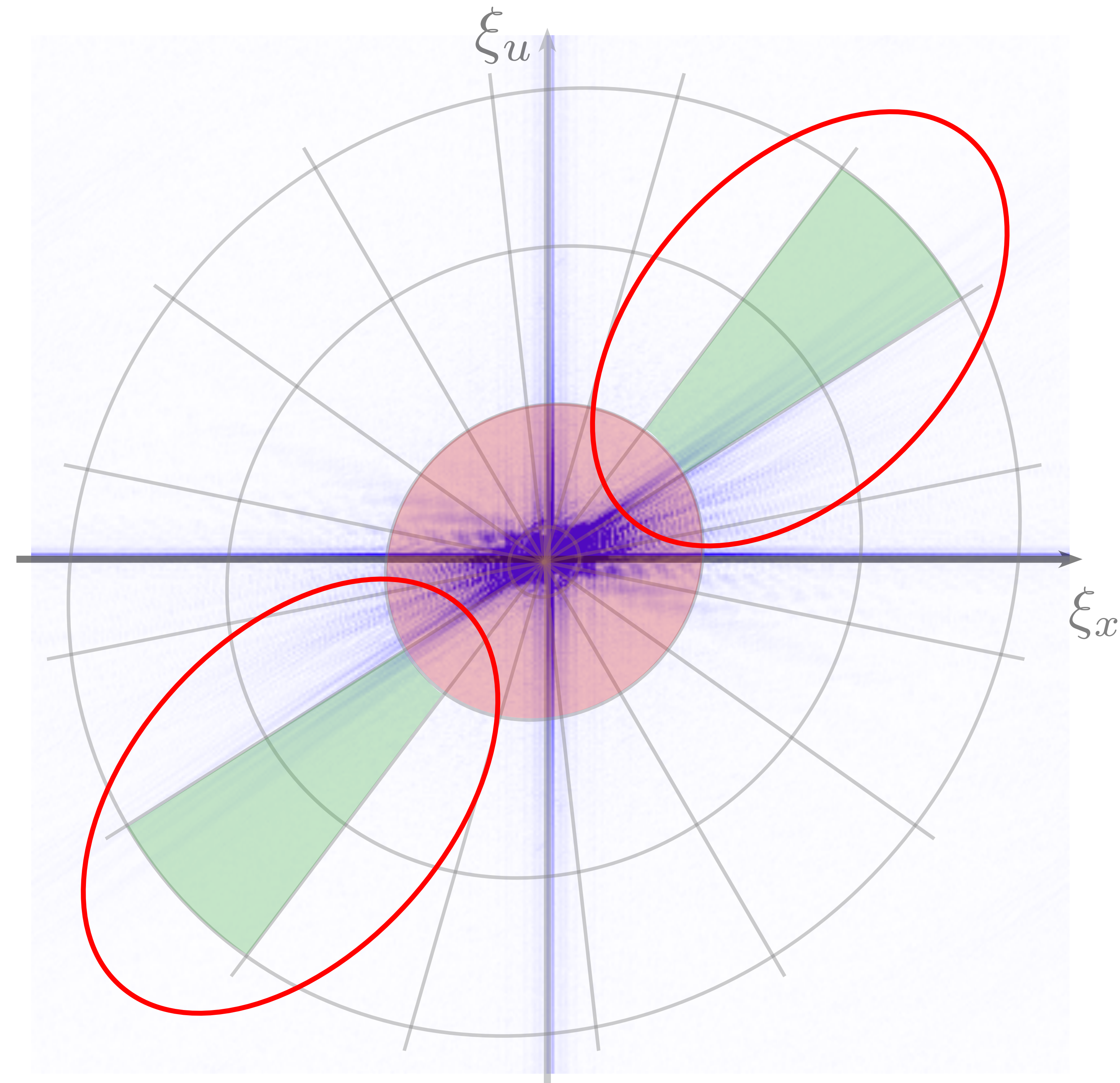
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Light field refocusing



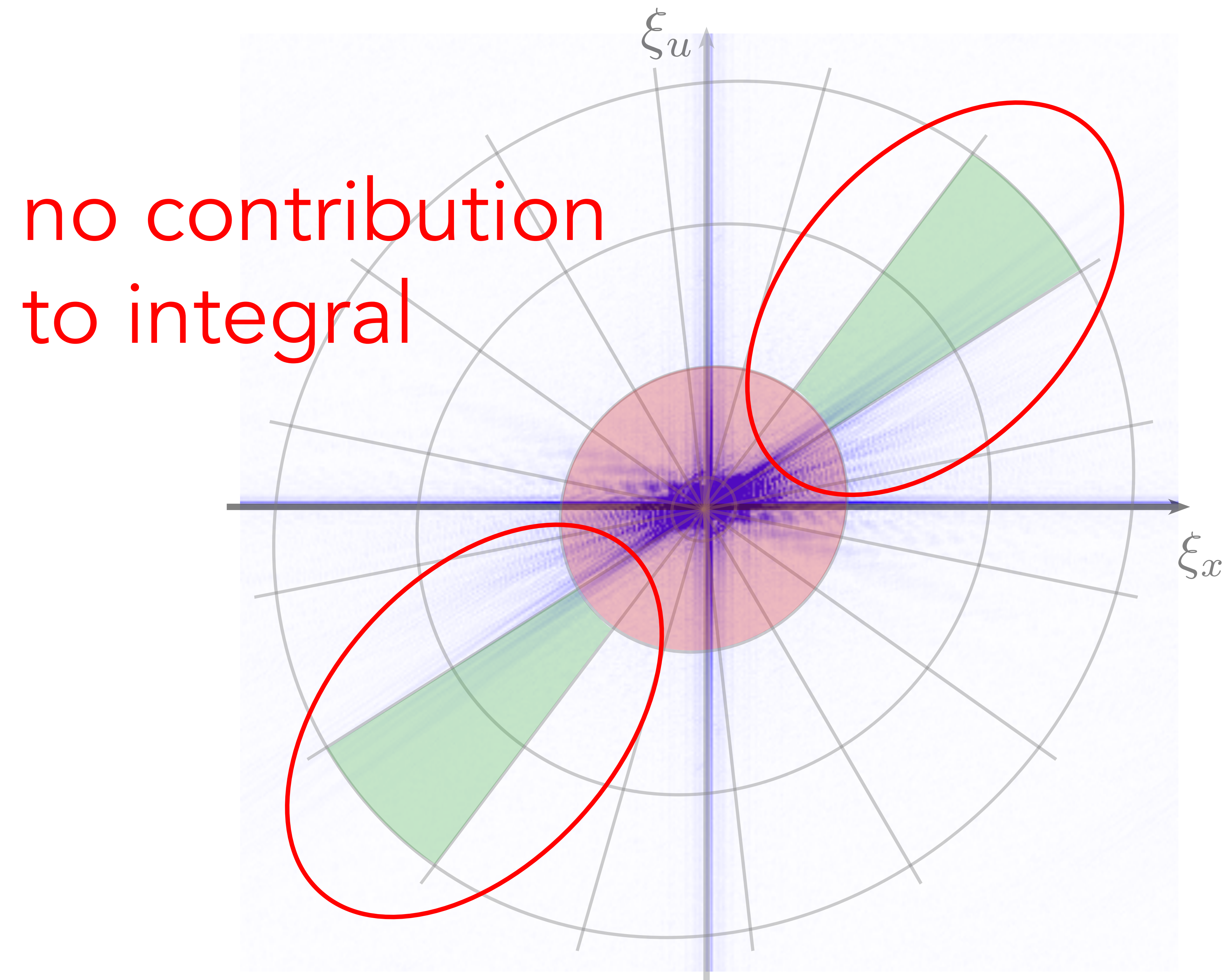
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$$I(x) = \frac{1}{\alpha^2} \sum_{s \in \mathcal{S}_\epsilon} \ell_s \zeta_s^\alpha(x)$$

Light field refocusing



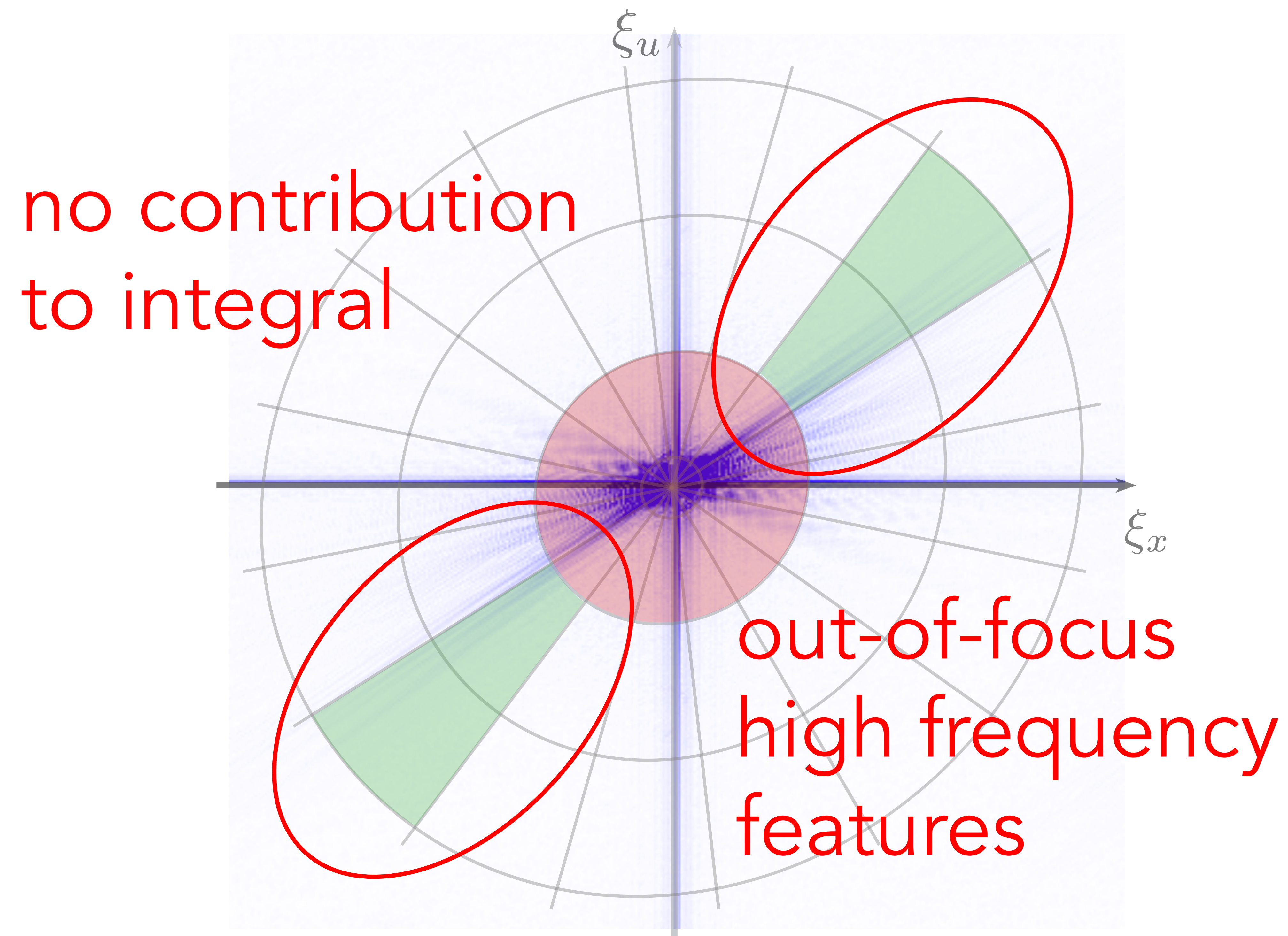
$$I(x) = \frac{1}{\alpha^2} \int_{\mathbb{R}_u} \ell_\alpha(x, u) du$$

$$= \frac{1}{\alpha^2} \mathcal{F}_{1d}^{-1} \left(\hat{\ell}(S_{-\alpha}^T \xi_x) \right)$$

$$= \frac{1}{\alpha^2} \sum_{s \in \mathcal{S}_\epsilon} \ell_s \mathcal{F}_{1d}^{-1} \left(\hat{\psi}_s(S_{-\alpha}^T \xi_x) \right)$$

$$I(x) = \frac{1}{\alpha^2} \sum_{s \in \mathcal{S}_\epsilon} \ell_s \zeta_s^\alpha(x)$$

Light field refocusing



$$I(x) = \frac{1}{\alpha^2} \int_{\mathbb{R}_u} \ell_\alpha(x, u) du$$

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$$I(x) = \frac{1}{\alpha^2} \sum_{s \in \mathcal{S}_\epsilon} \ell_s \zeta_s^\alpha(x)$$

Local Fourier slice photography

Local Fourier slice photography

1. Project light field into (x,u) / (y,v) separable polar wavelet representation.

Local Fourier slice photography

1. Project light field into (x,u) / (y,v) separable polar wavelet representation.
2. Compress light field.

Local Fourier slice photography

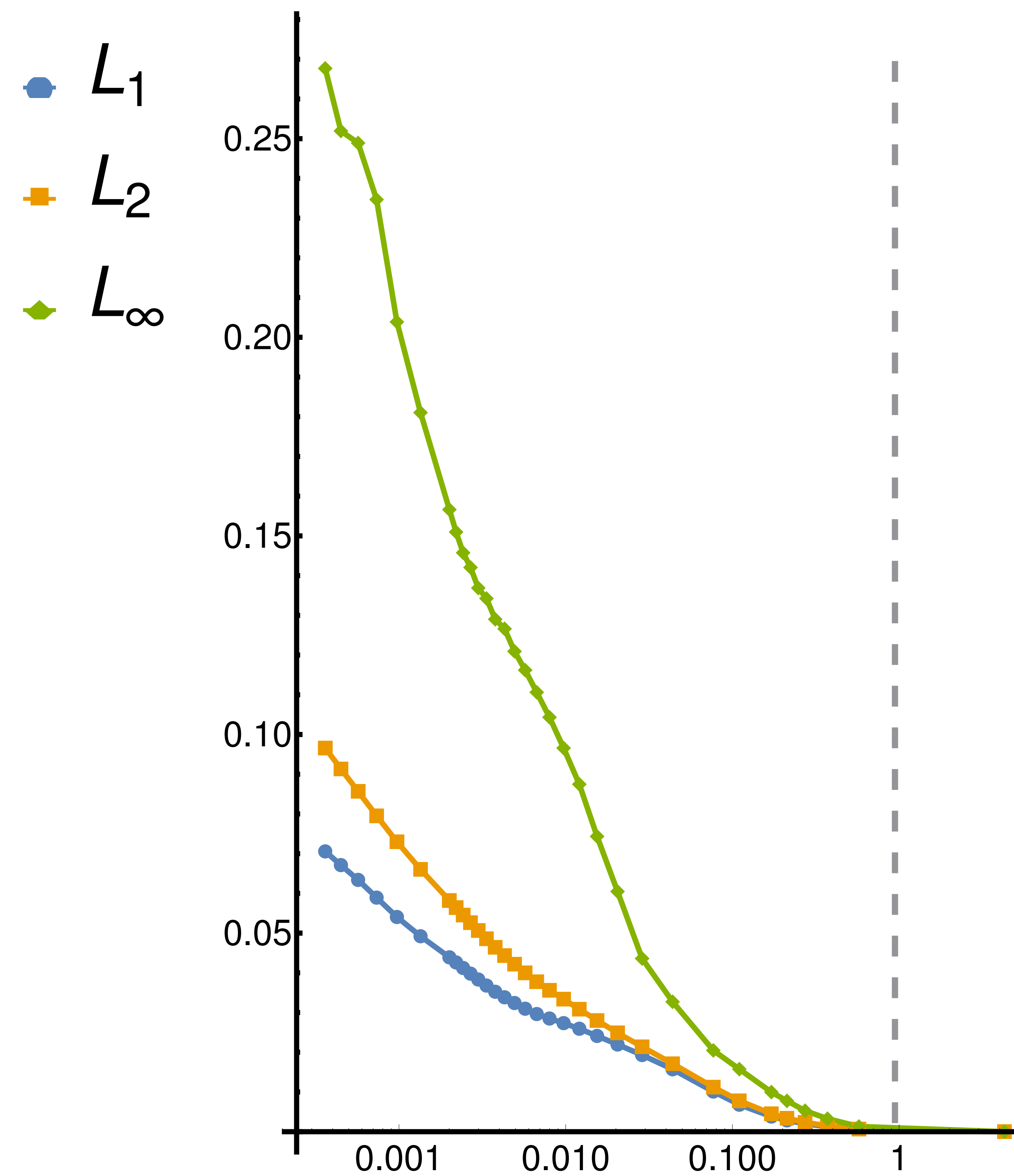
1. Project light field into (x,u) / (y,v) separable polar wavelet representation.
2. Compress light field.
3. Reconstruct image for focusing parameter α :

$$I(x, y) = \frac{1}{\alpha^2} \sum_{s \in \mathcal{S}_\epsilon^\alpha} \sum_{r \in \mathcal{R}_\epsilon^\alpha} \ell_{s,r} \zeta_s^\alpha(x) \zeta_r^\alpha(y)$$

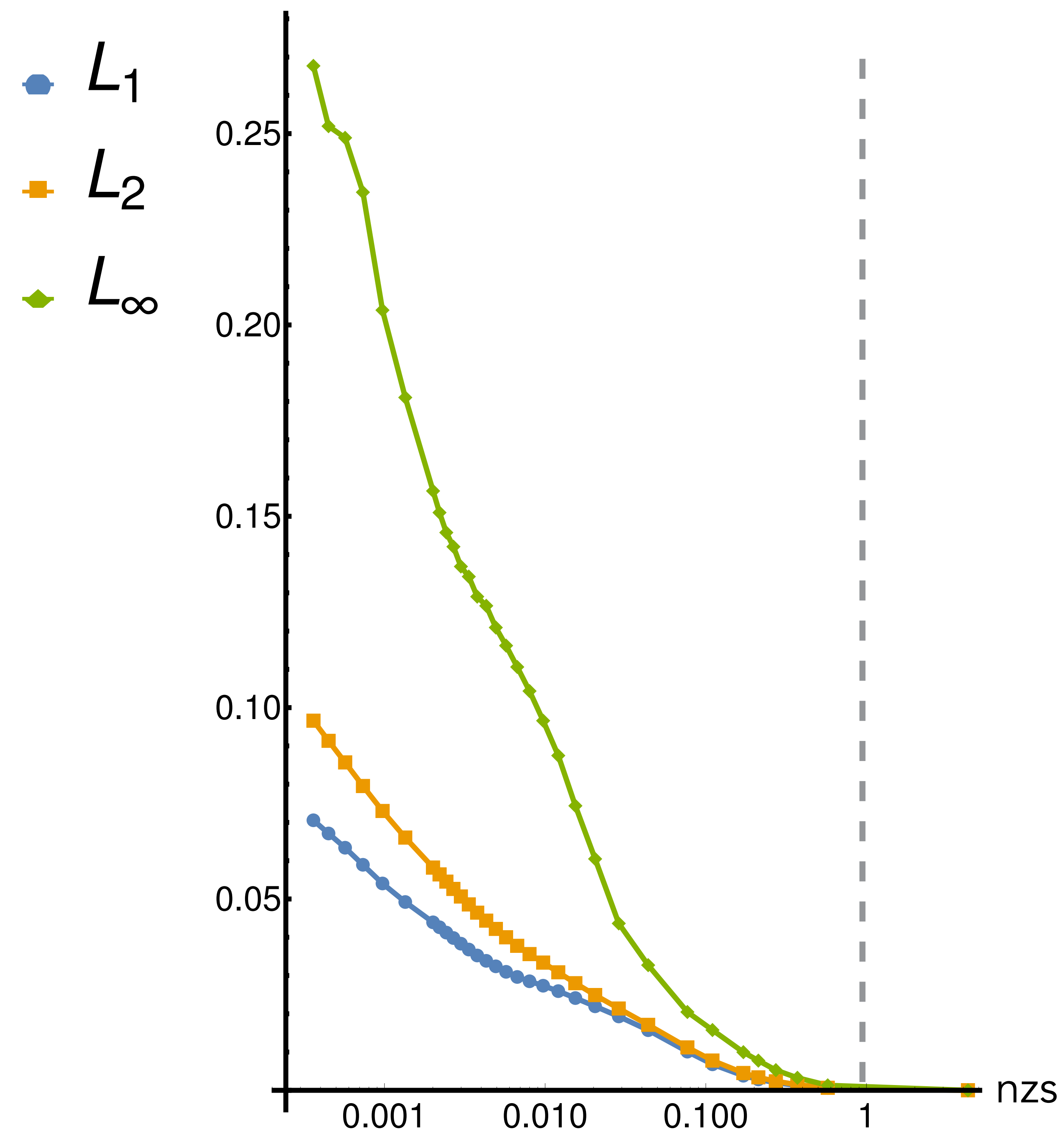


Visual fidelity versus compression rate

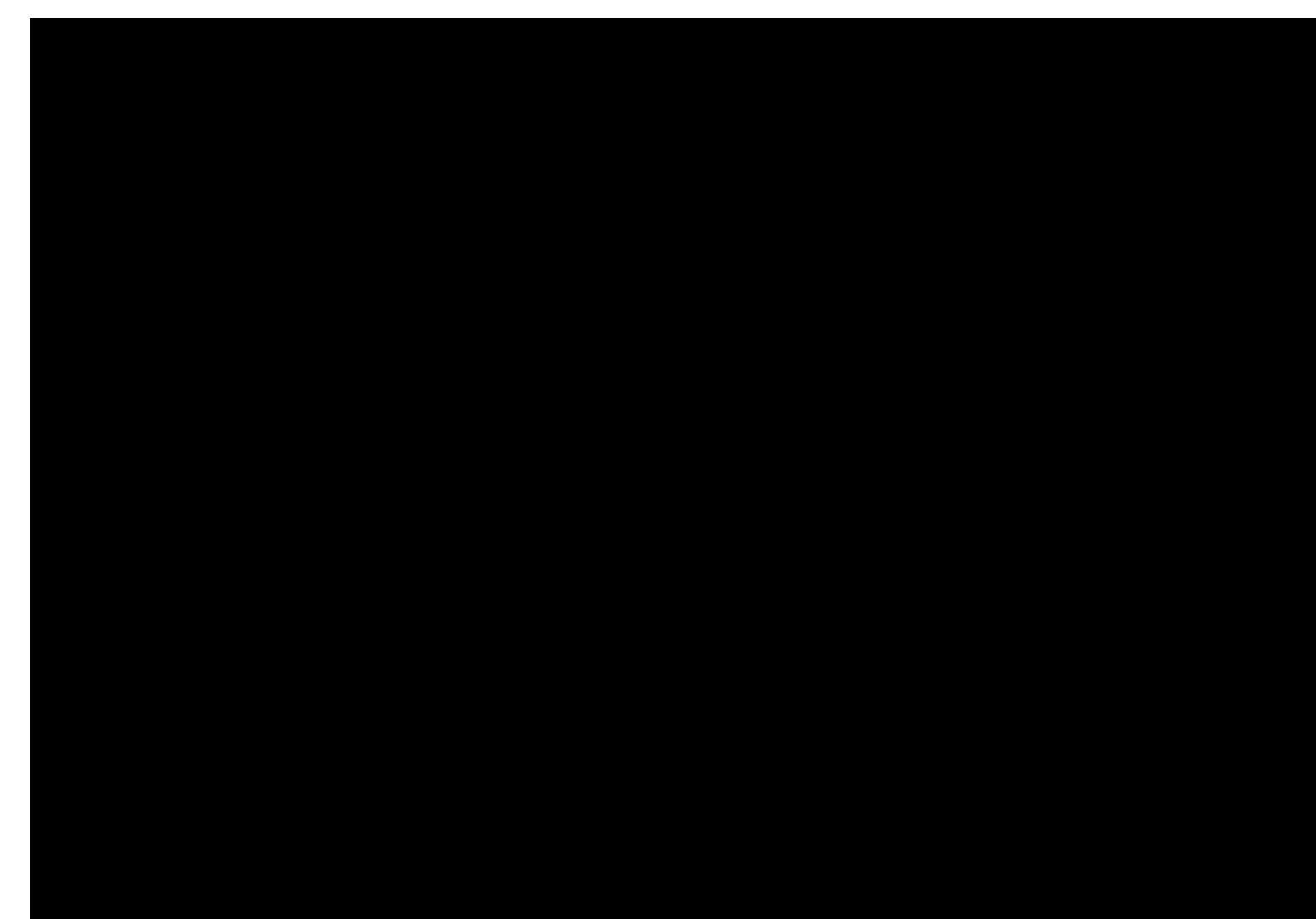
Visual fidelity versus compression rate



Visual fidelity versus compression rate

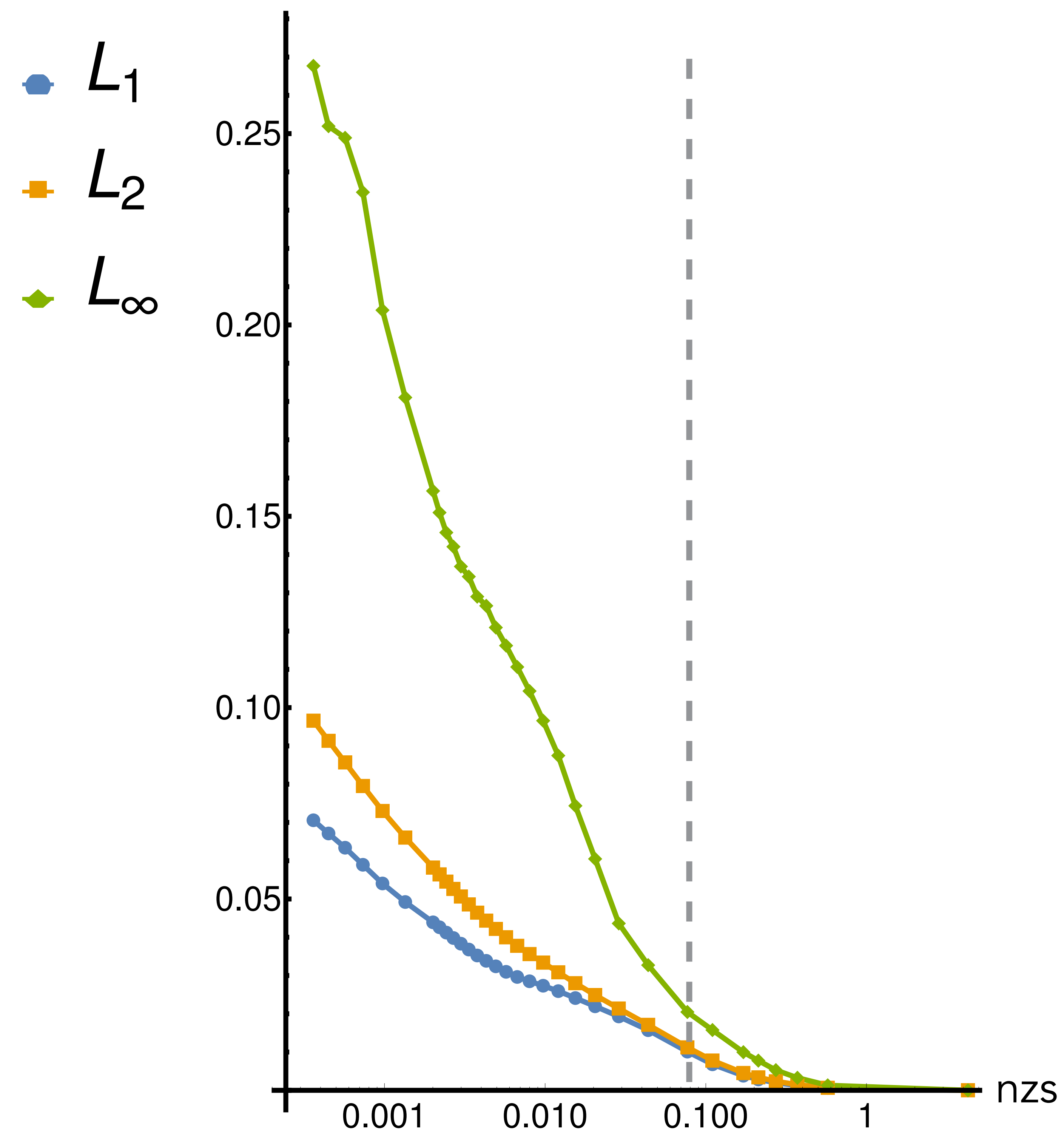


cr = 1.

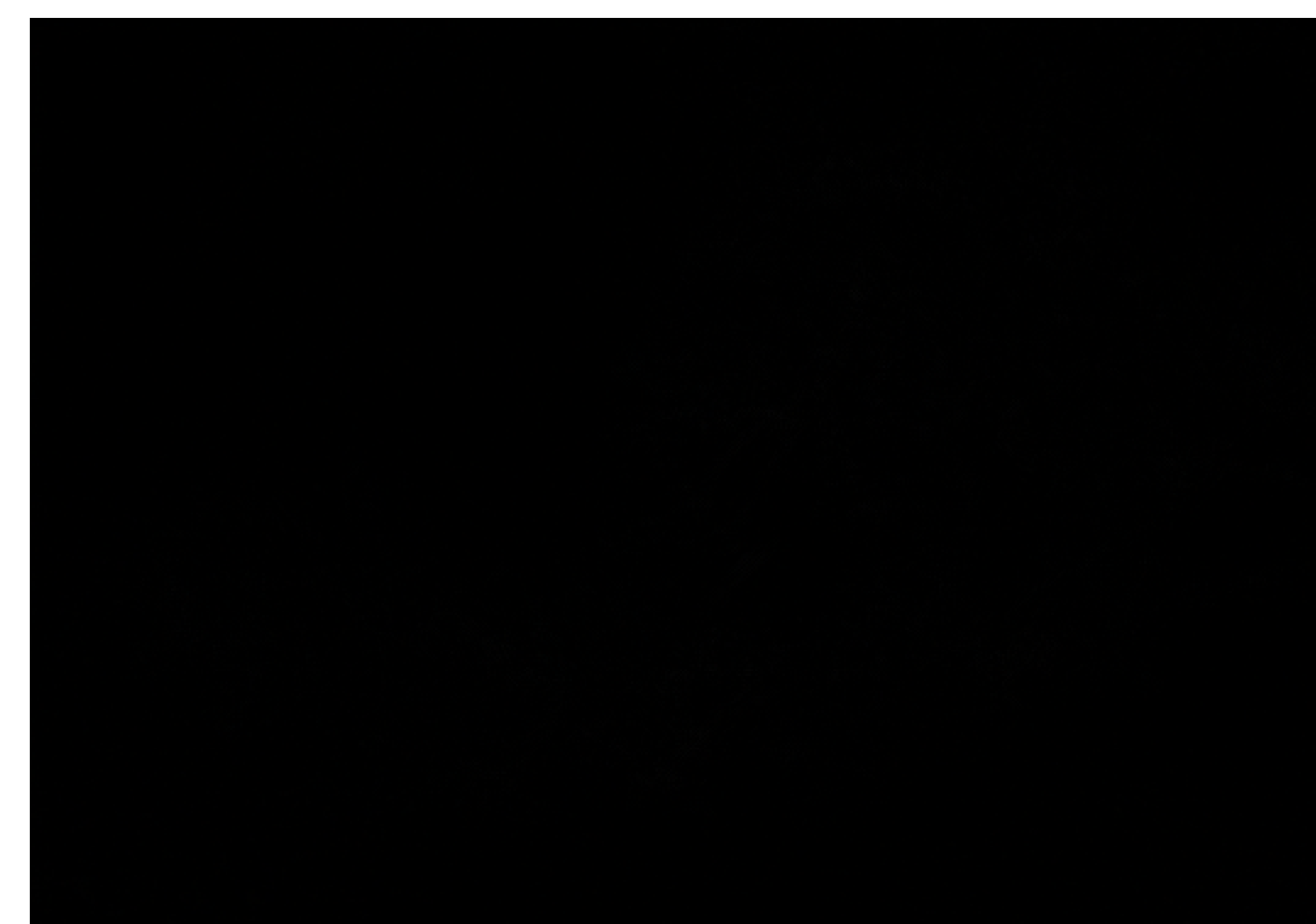


error

Visual fidelity versus compression rate

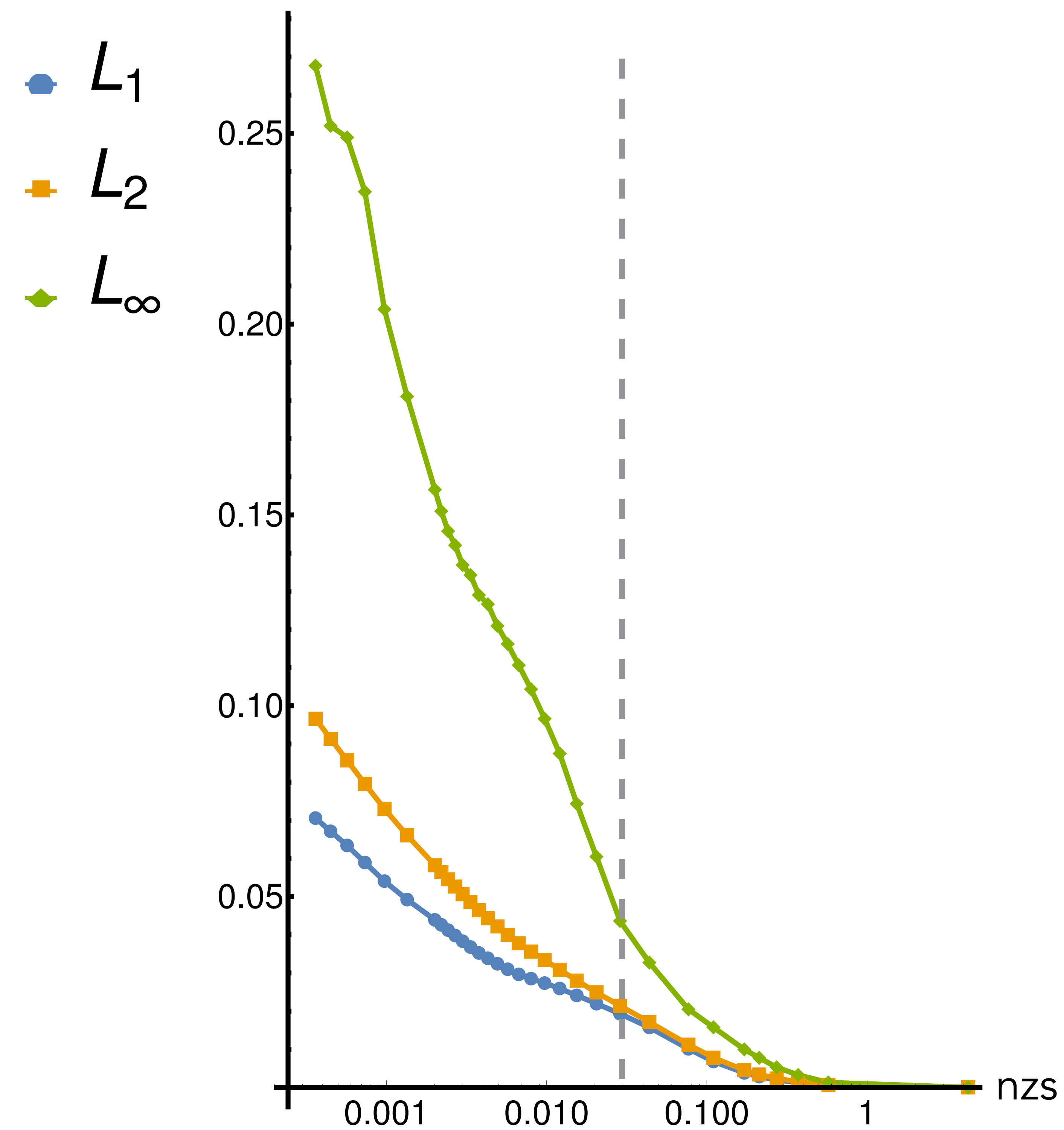


cr = 11.52

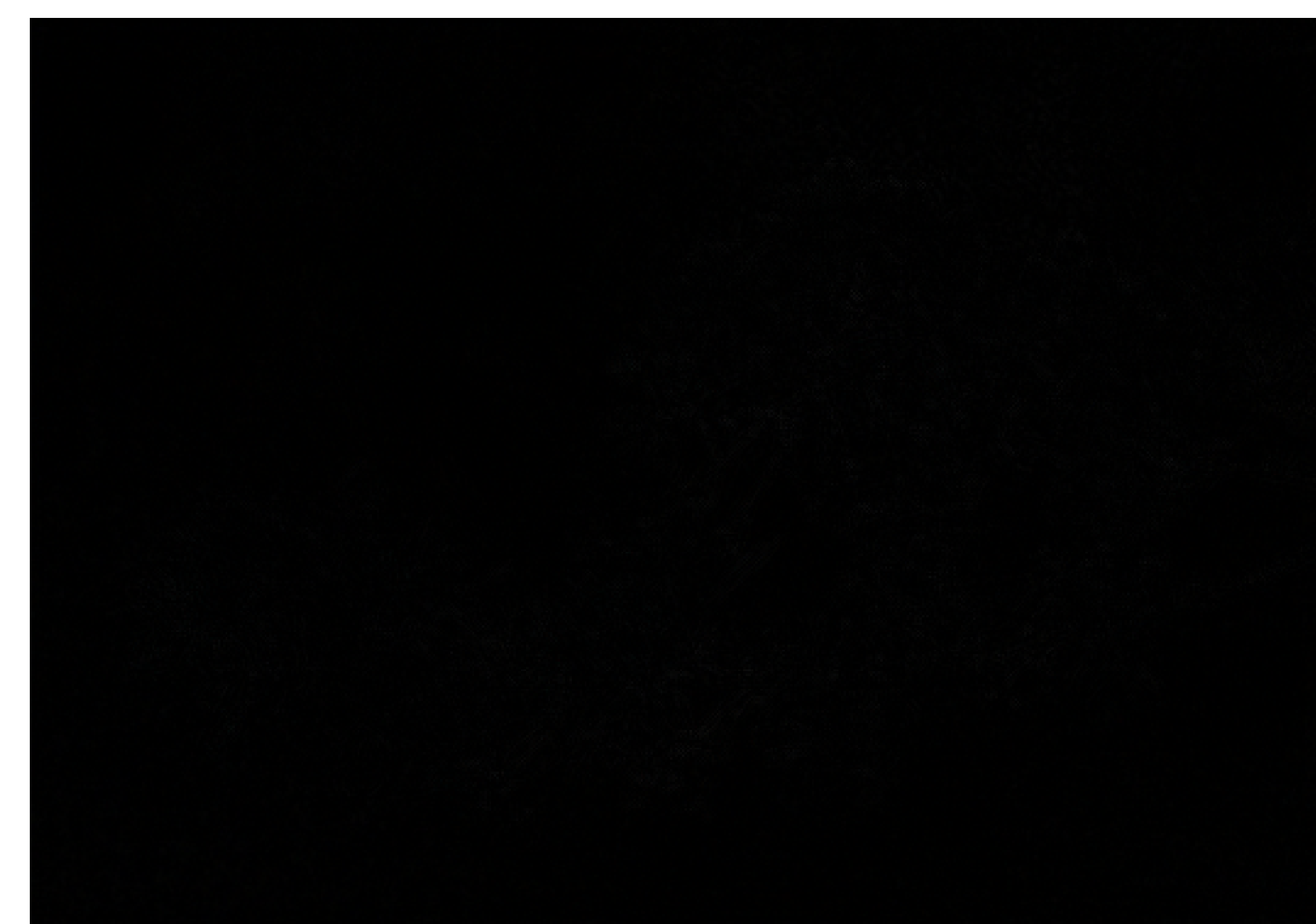


error

Visual fidelity versus compression rate

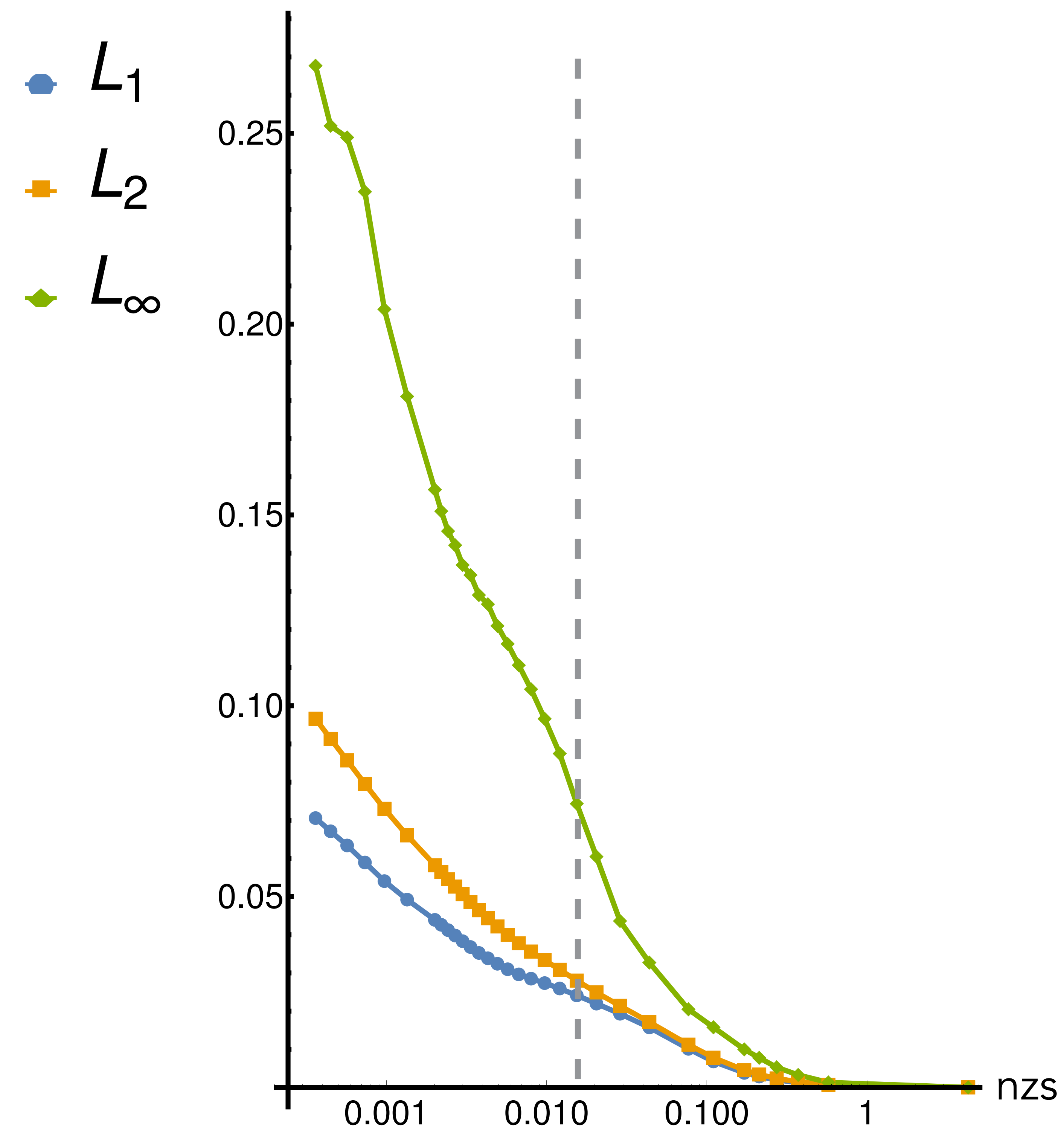


cr = 20.17

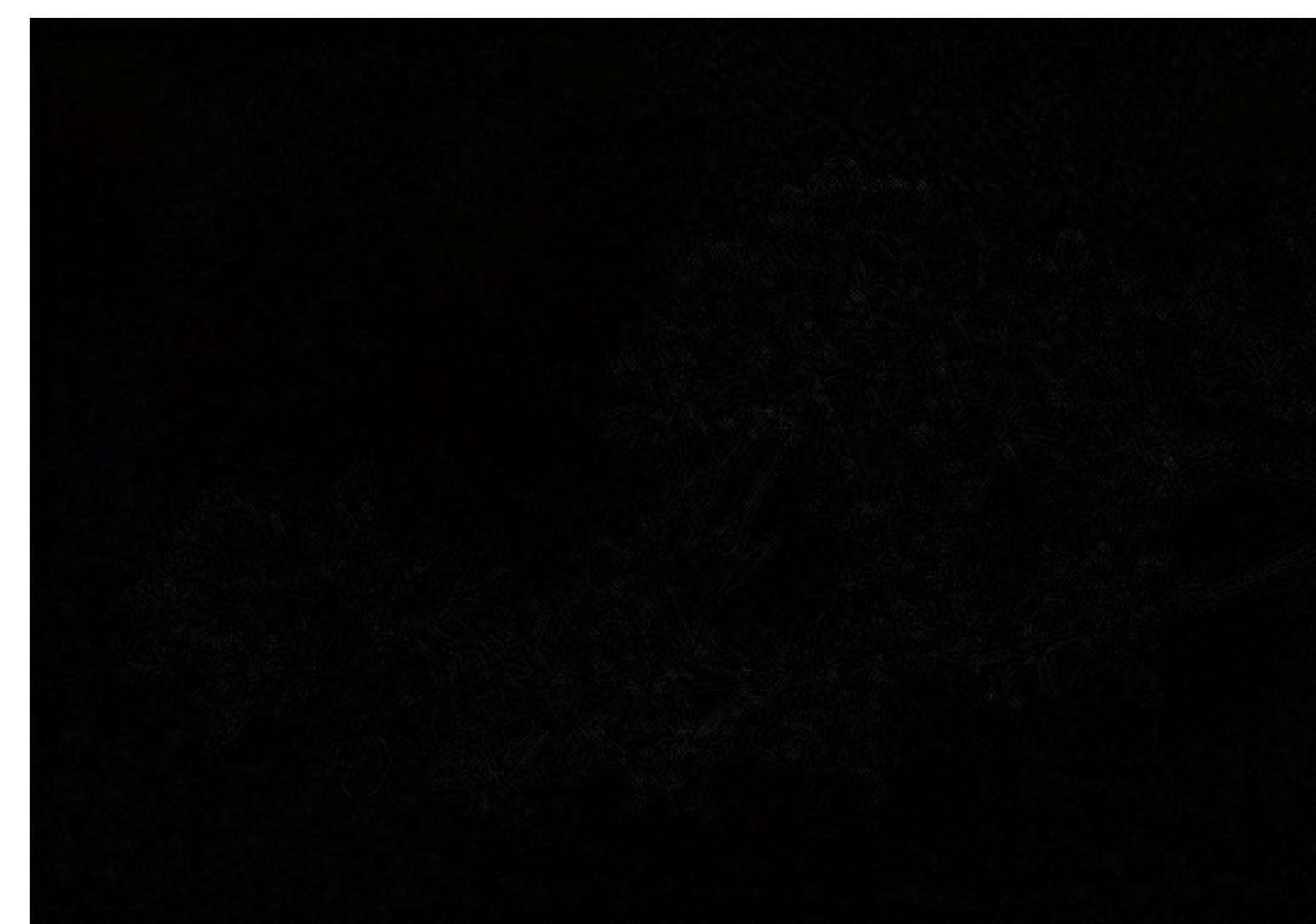


error

Visual fidelity versus compression rate

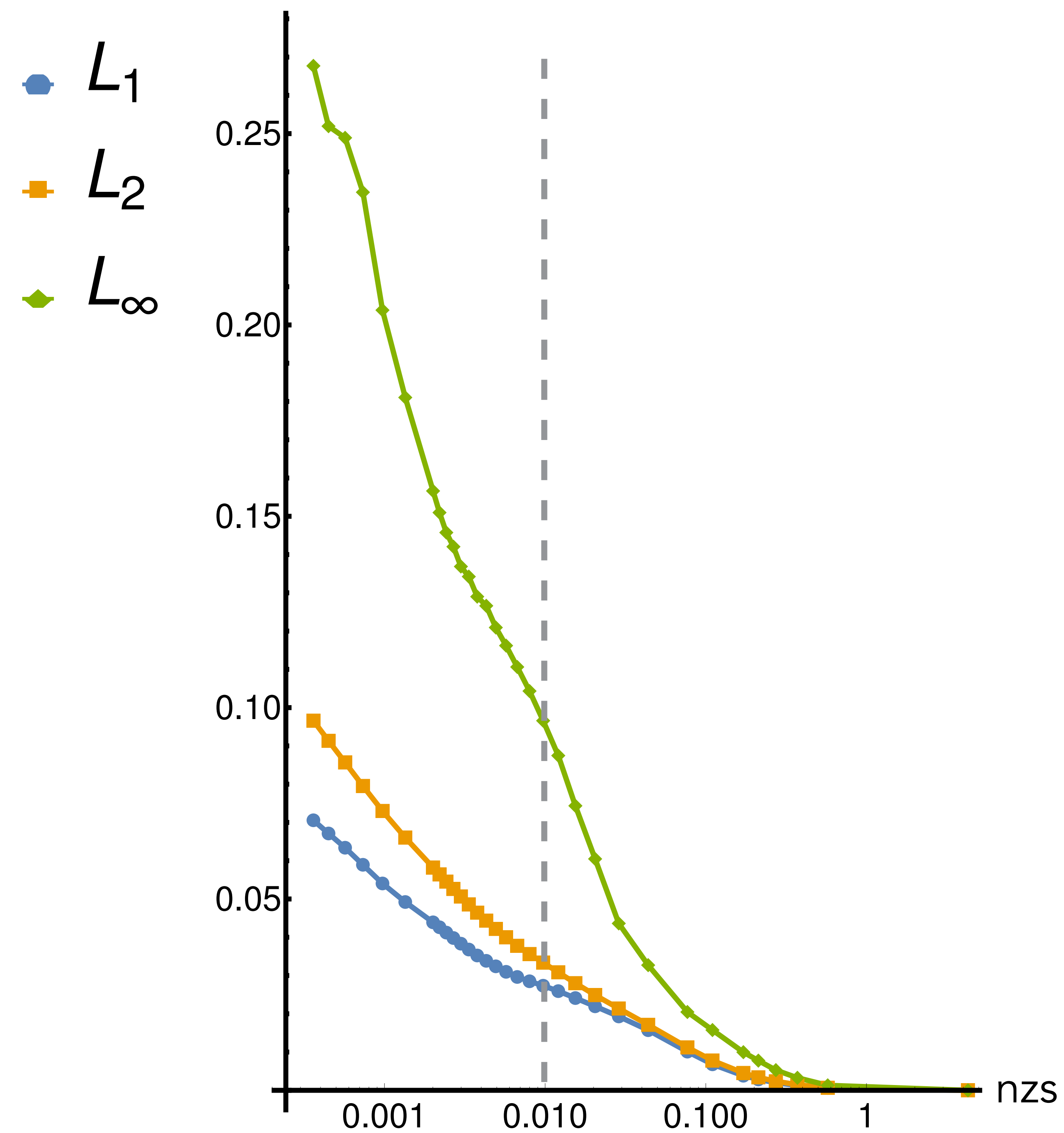


cr = 38.92



error

Visual fidelity versus compression rate

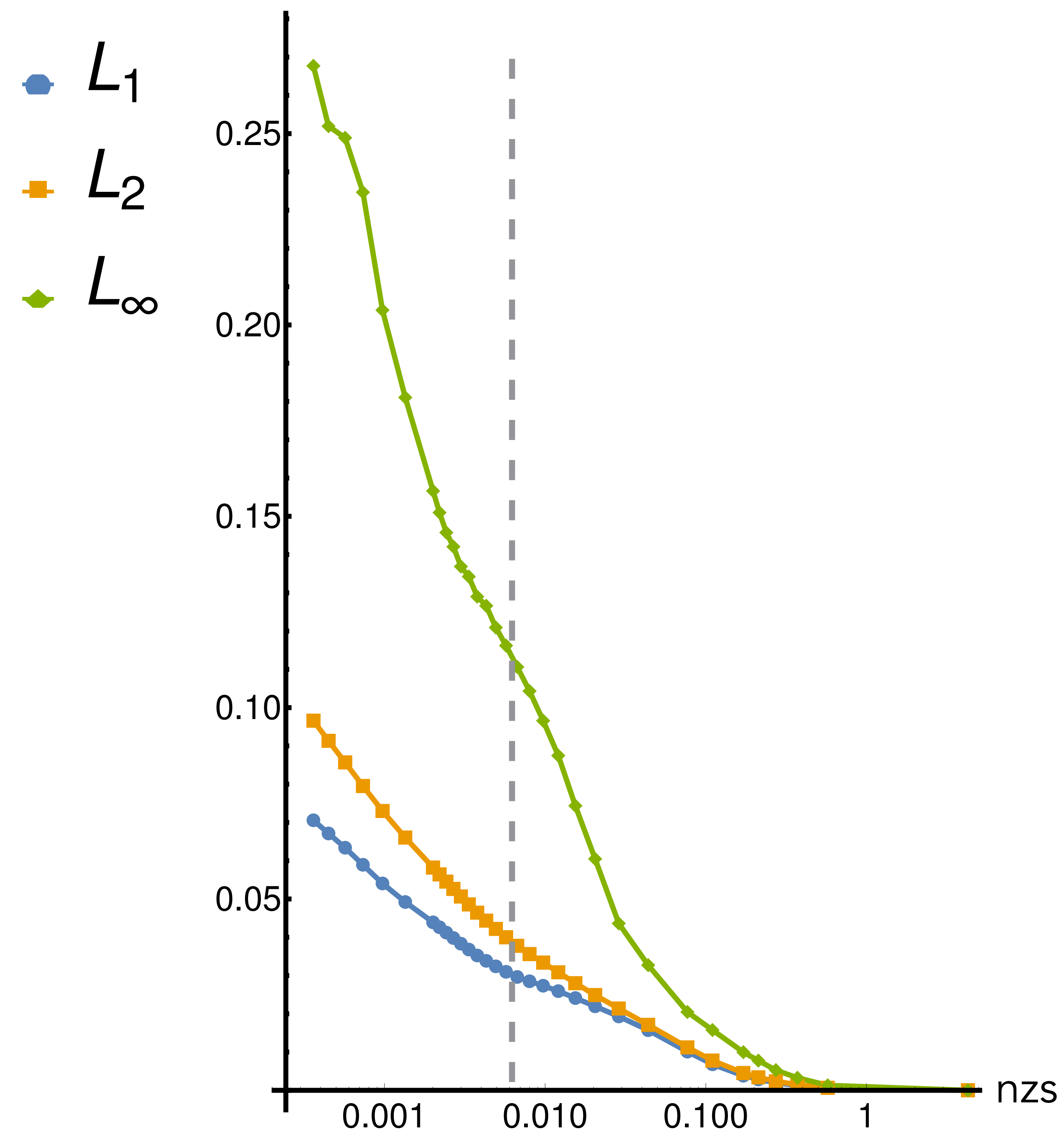


cr = 97.81



error

Visual fidelity versus compression rate

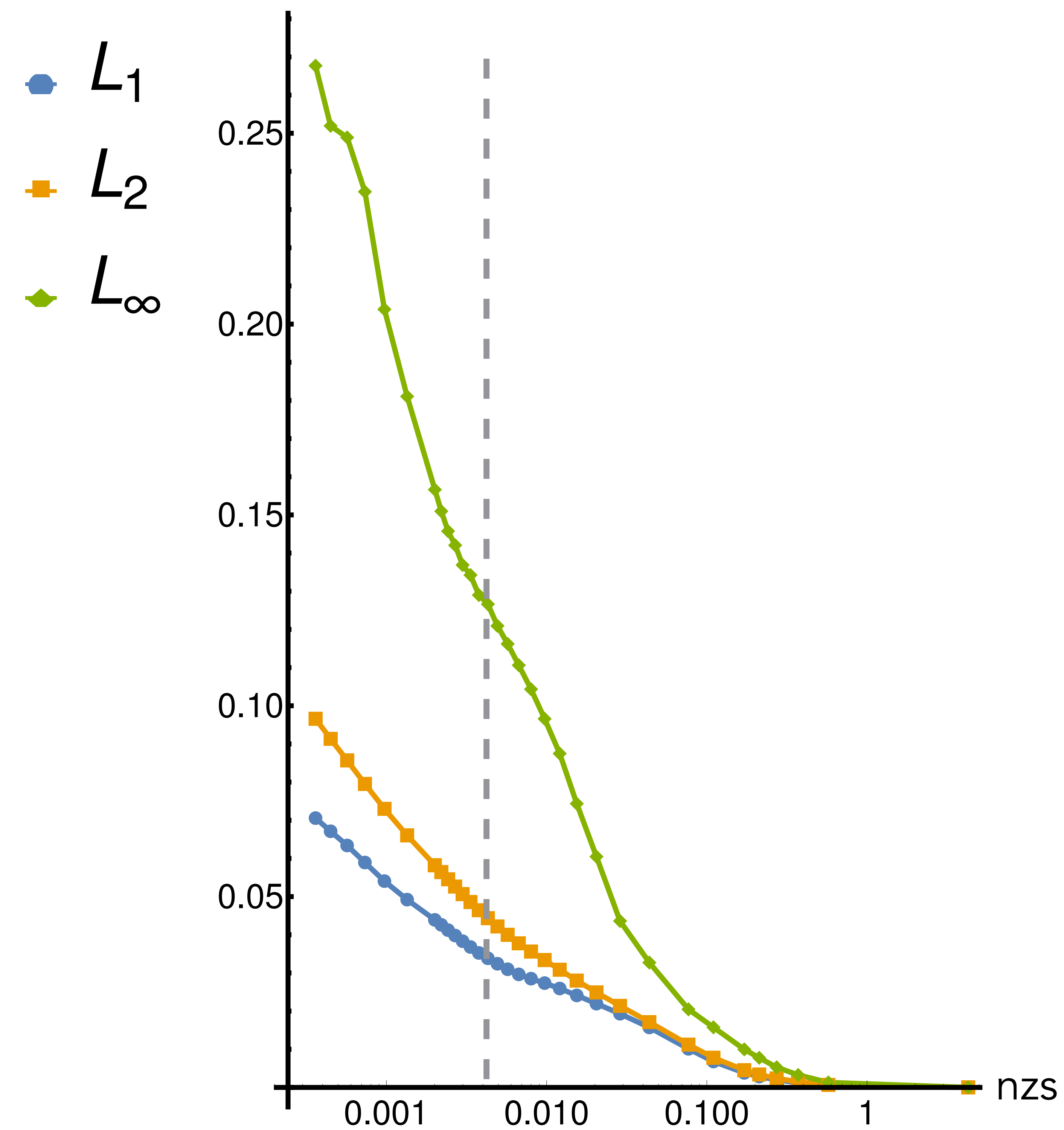


cr = 209.25



error

Visual fidelity versus compression rate

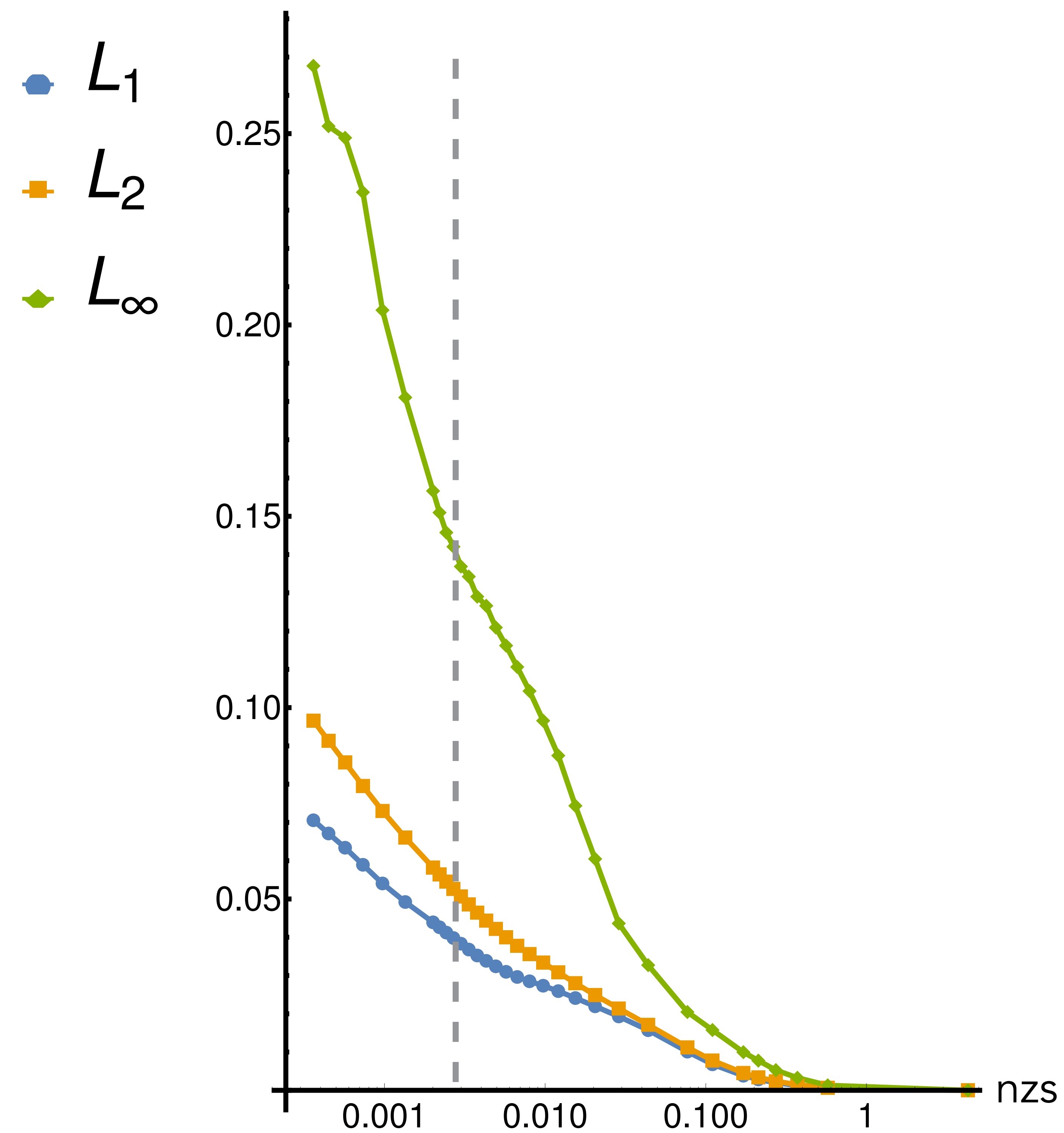


cr = 354.75



error

Visual fidelity versus compression rate

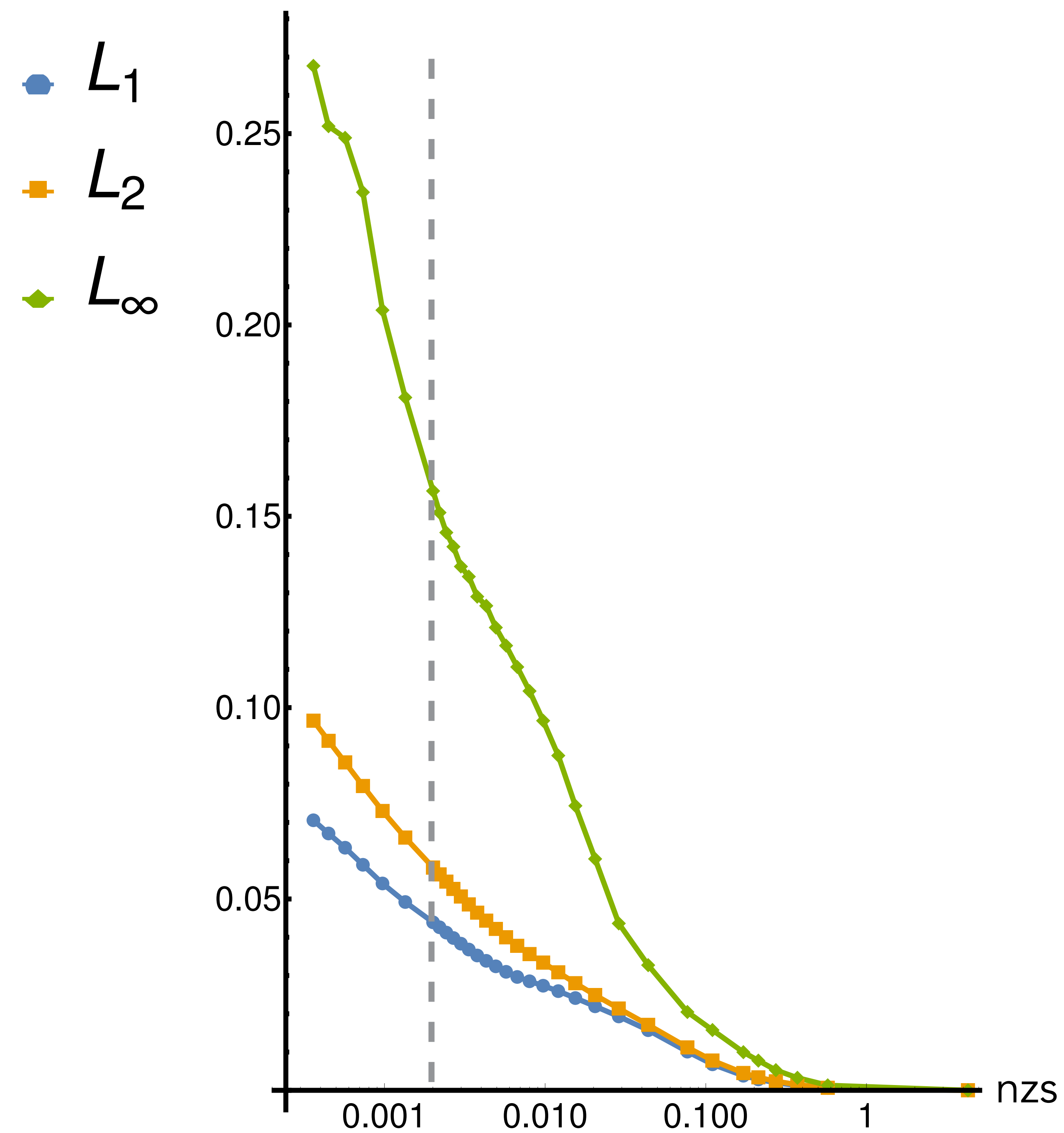


cr = 535.62



error

Visual fidelity versus compression rate

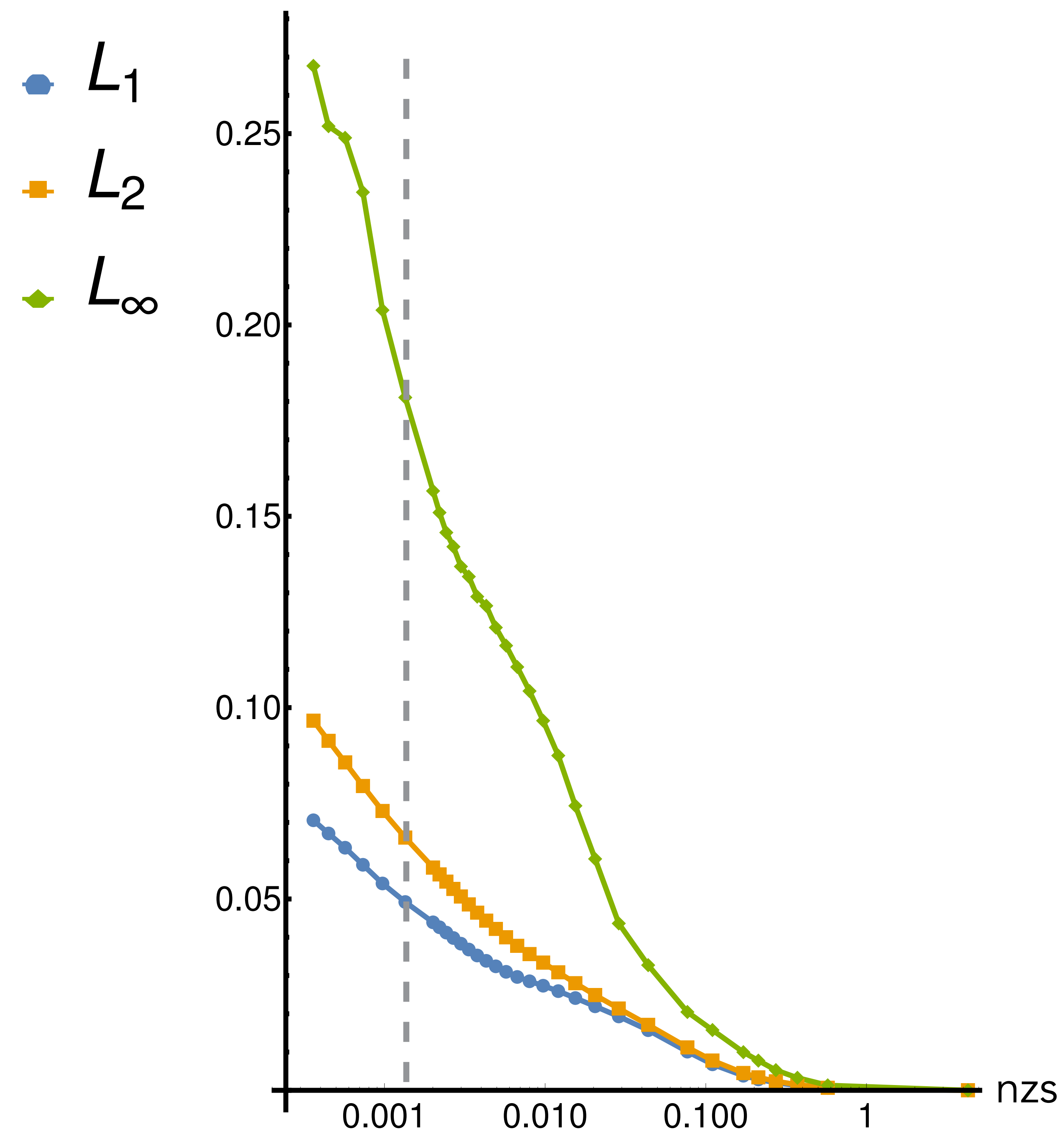


cr = 749.51

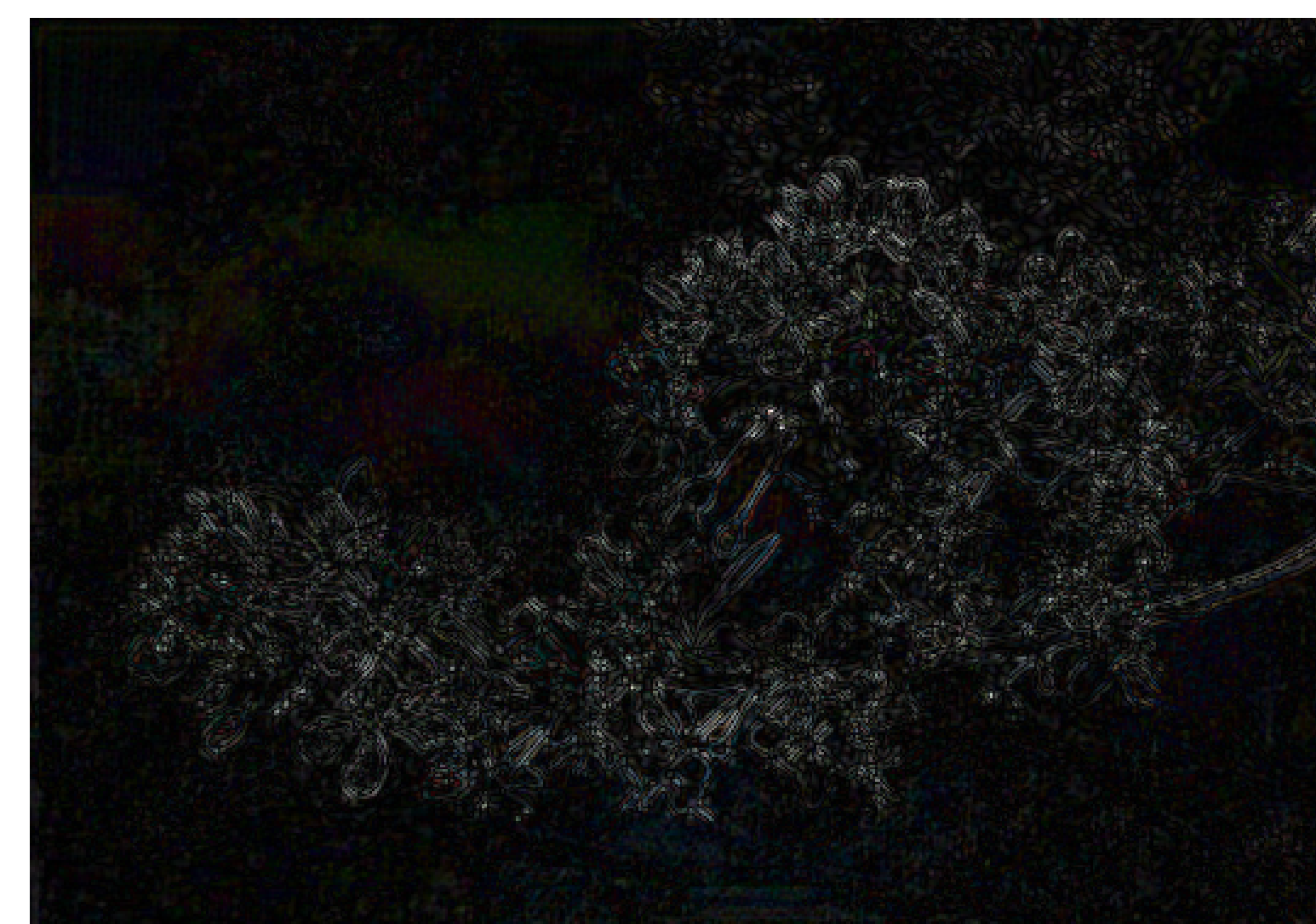


error

Visual fidelity versus compression rate

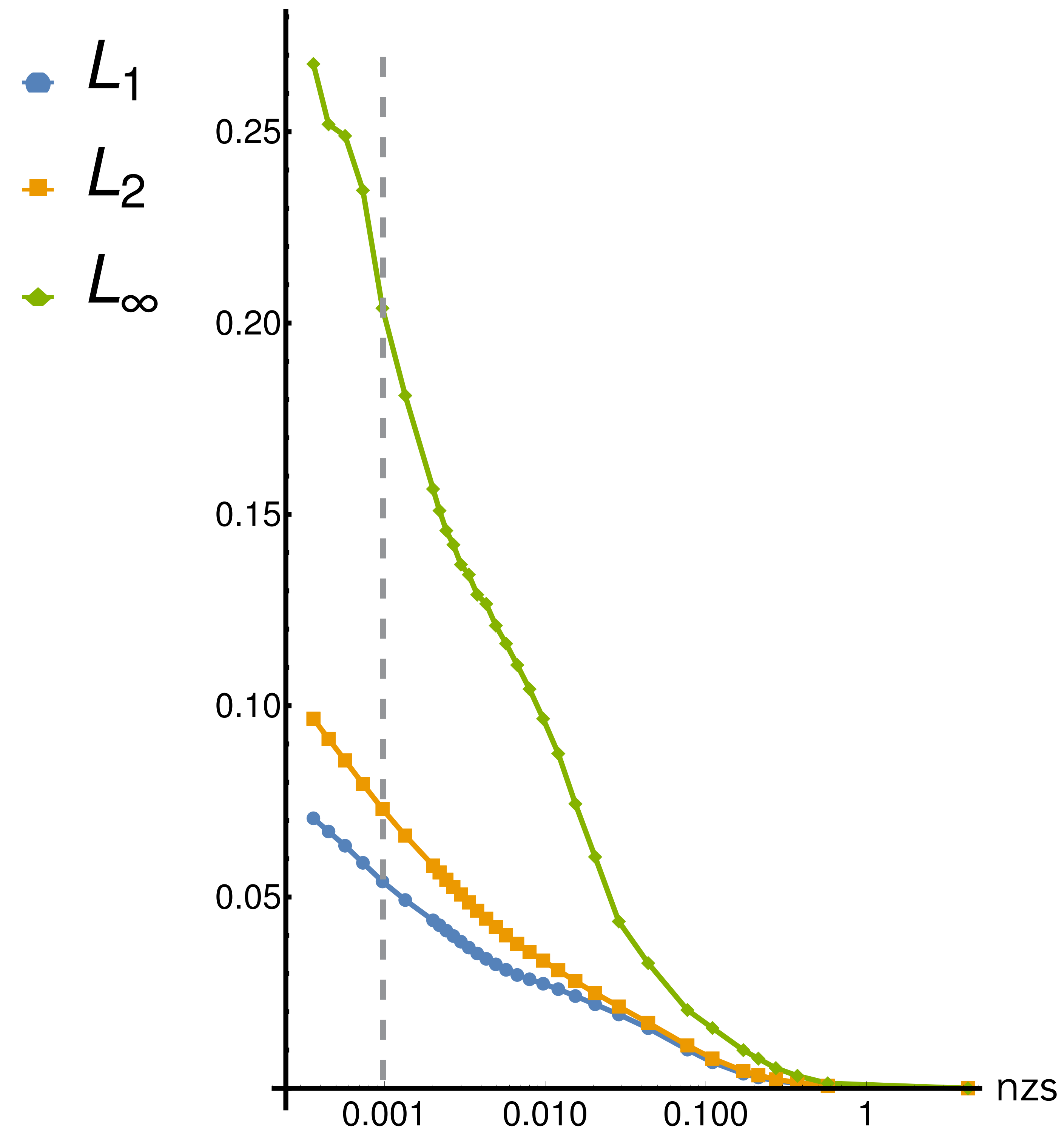


cr = 995.99

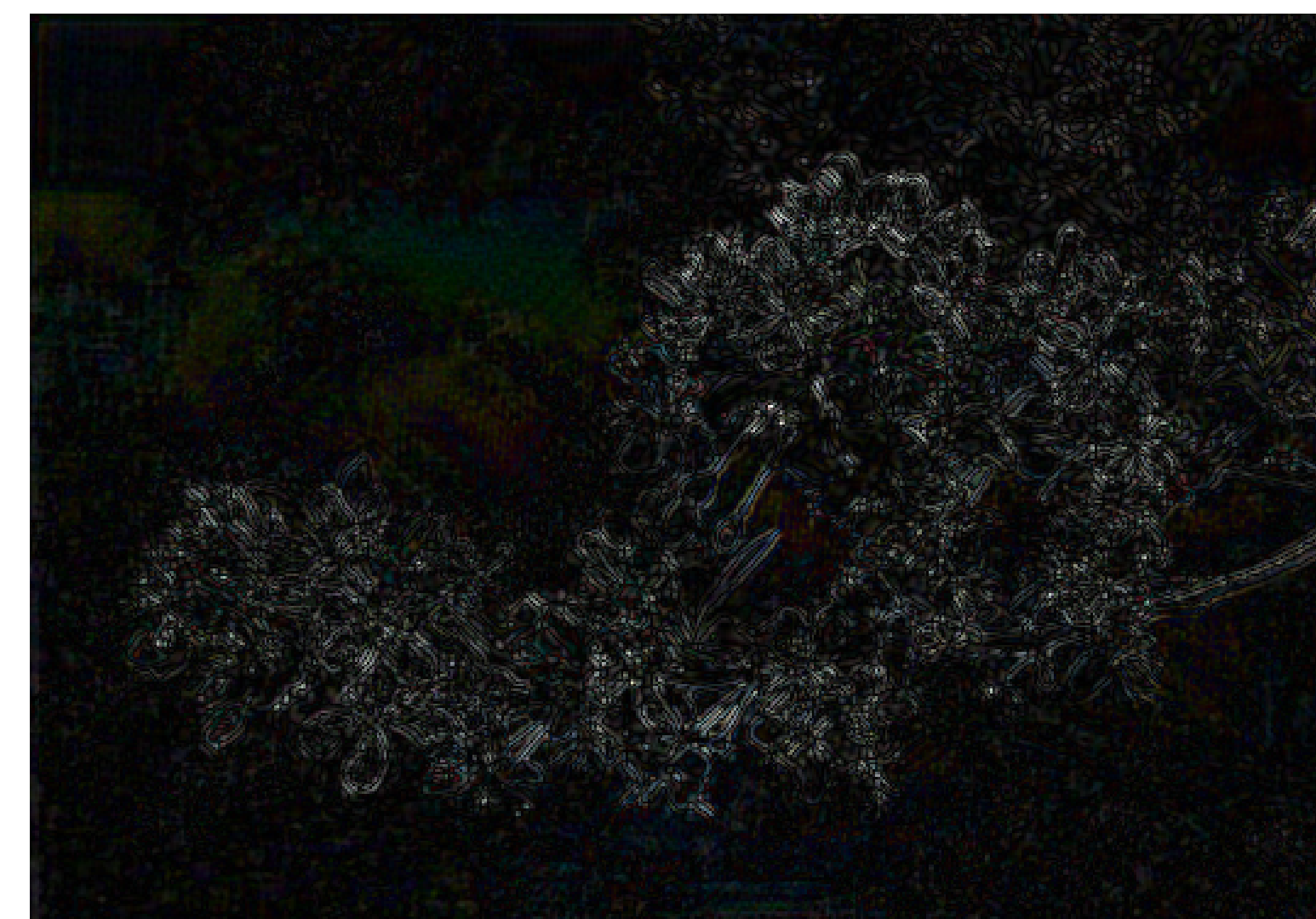


error

Visual fidelity versus compression rate

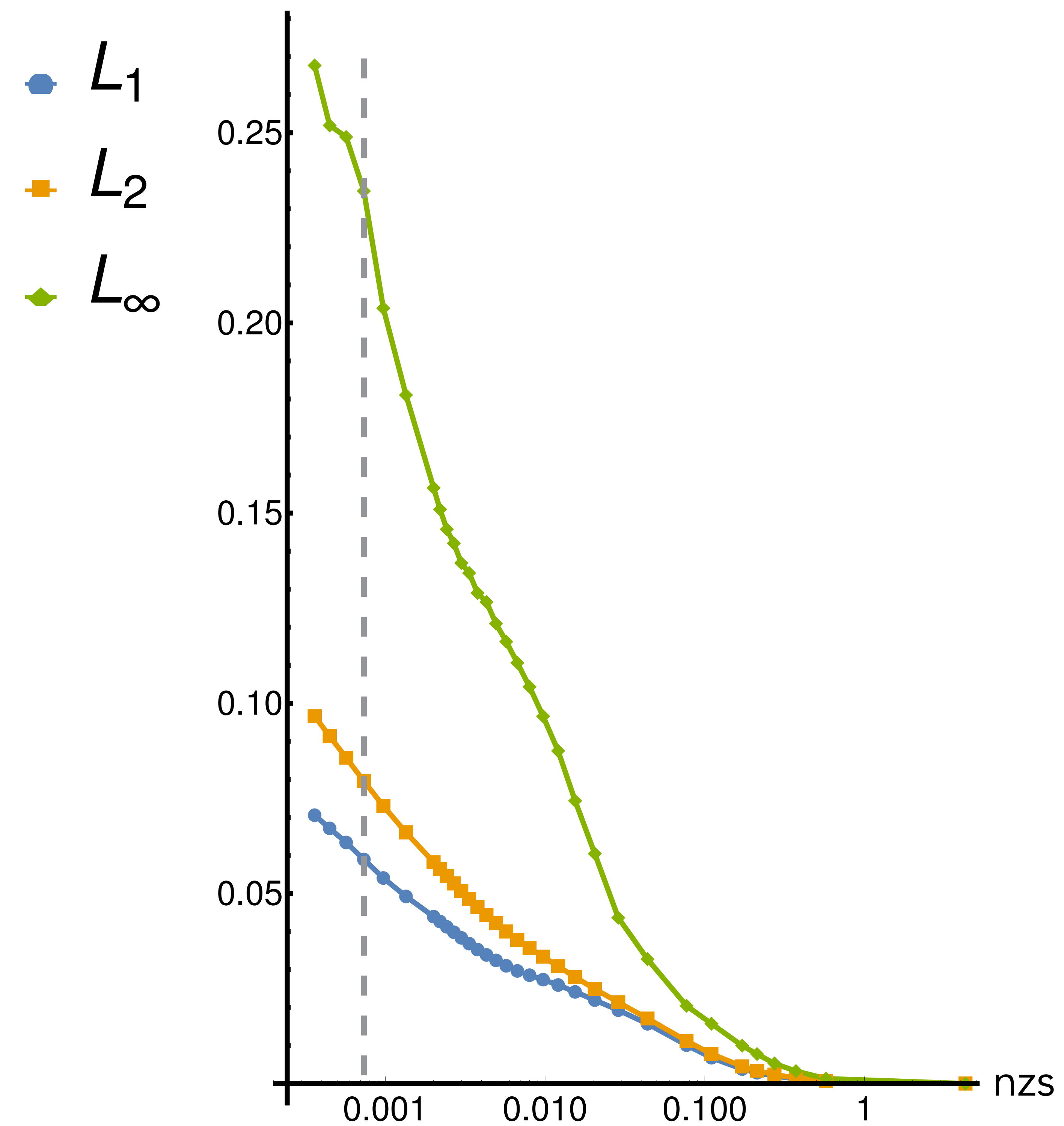


cr = 1278

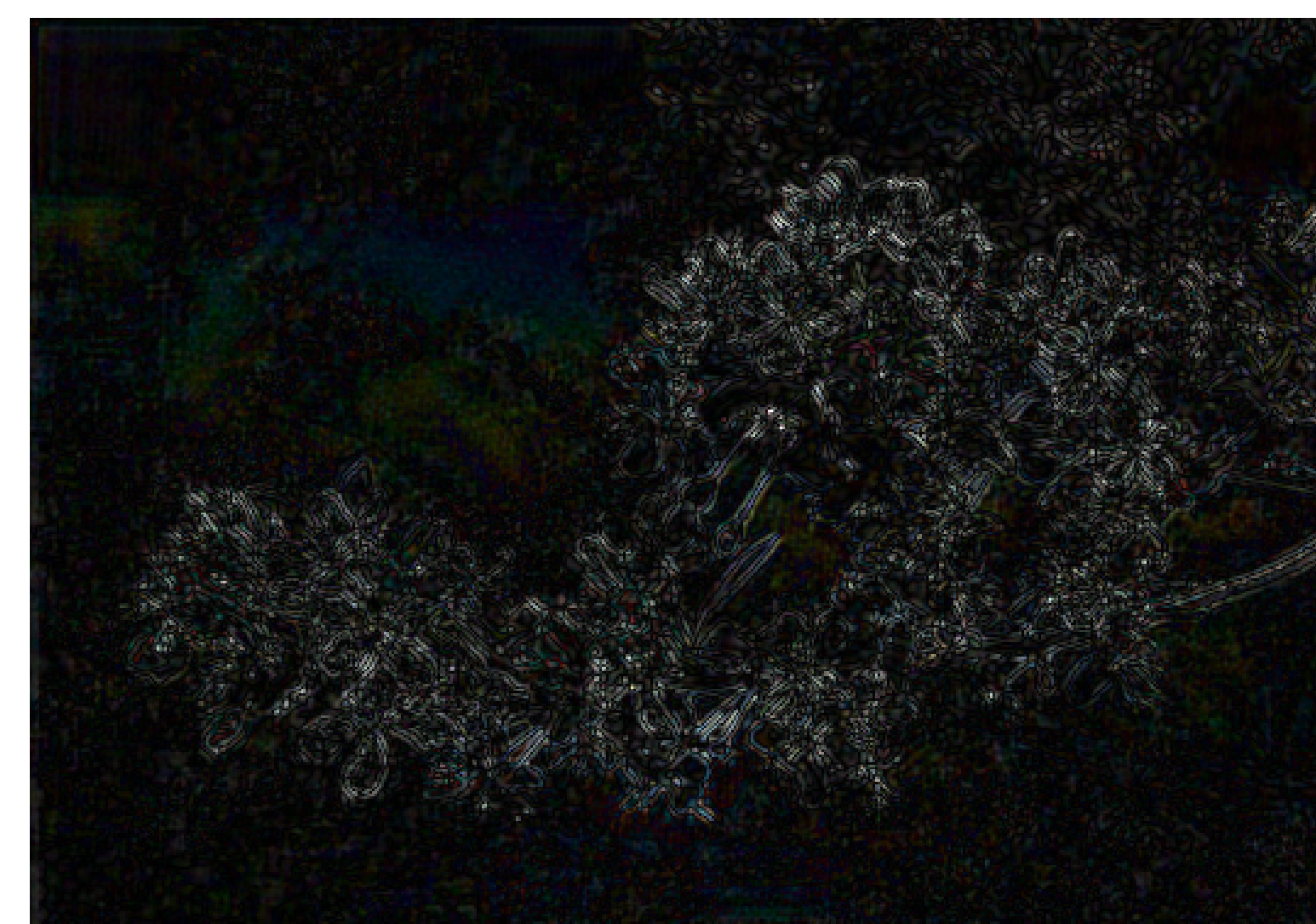


error

Visual fidelity versus compression rate

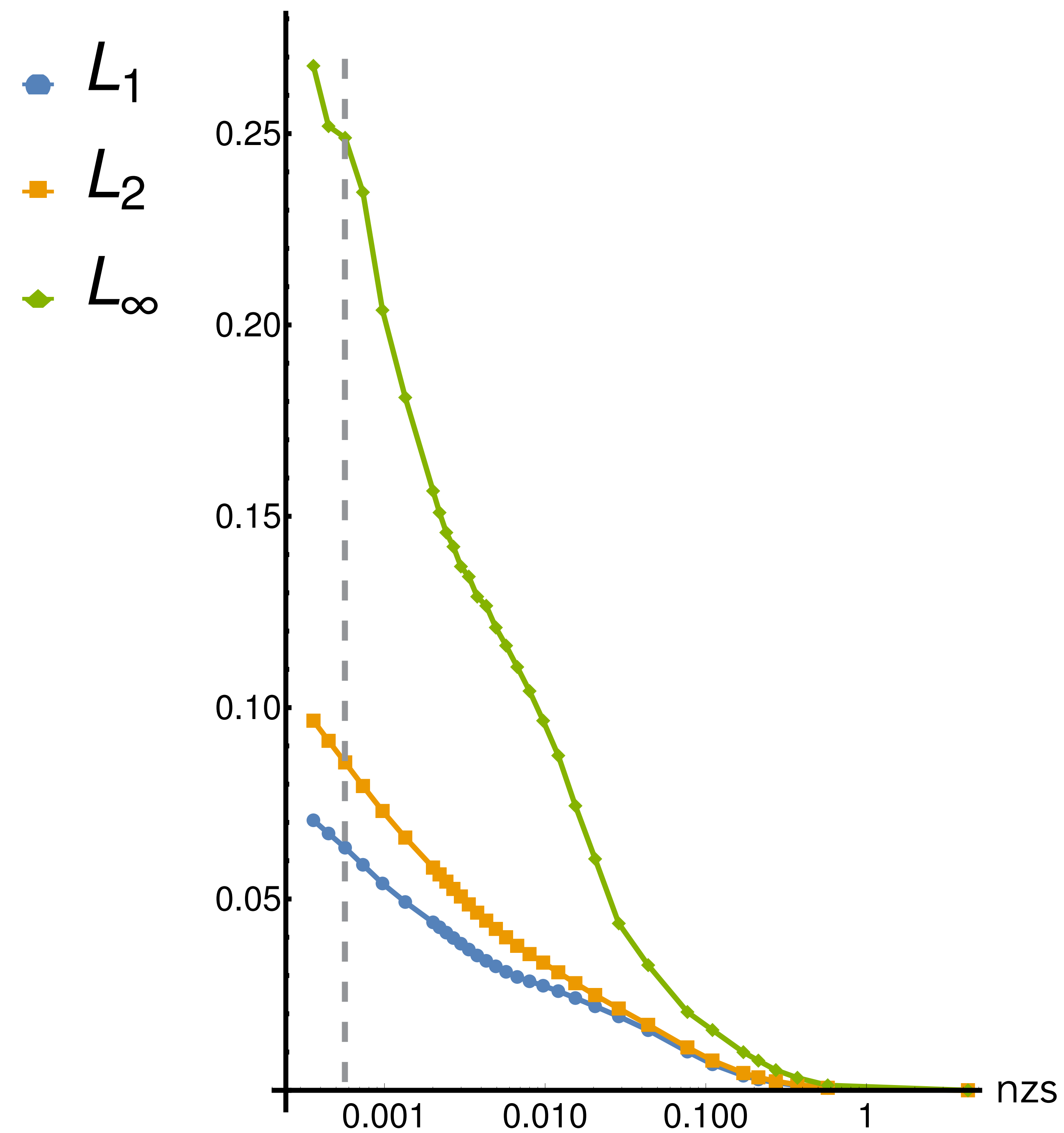


cr = 1432

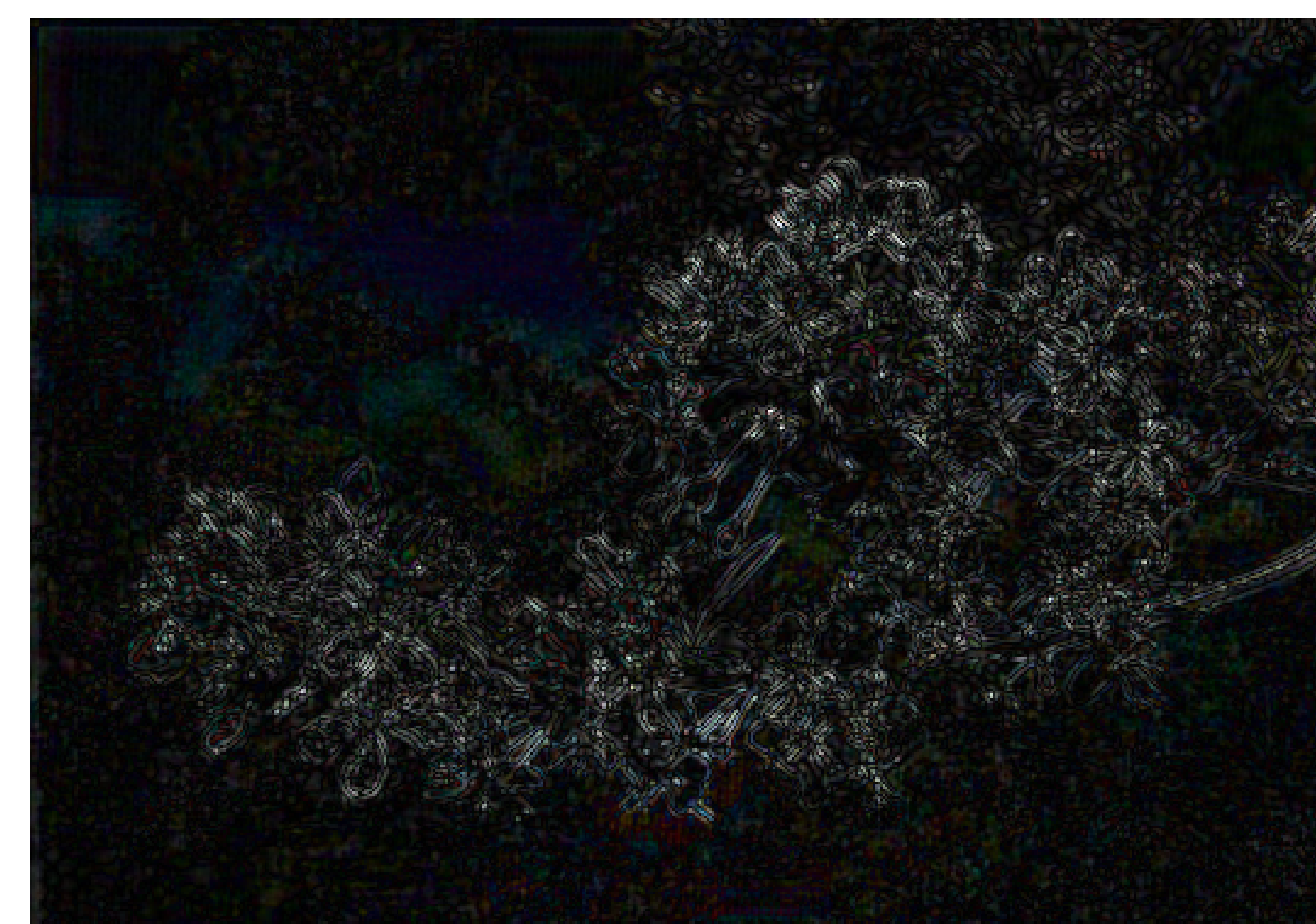


error

Visual fidelity versus compression rate

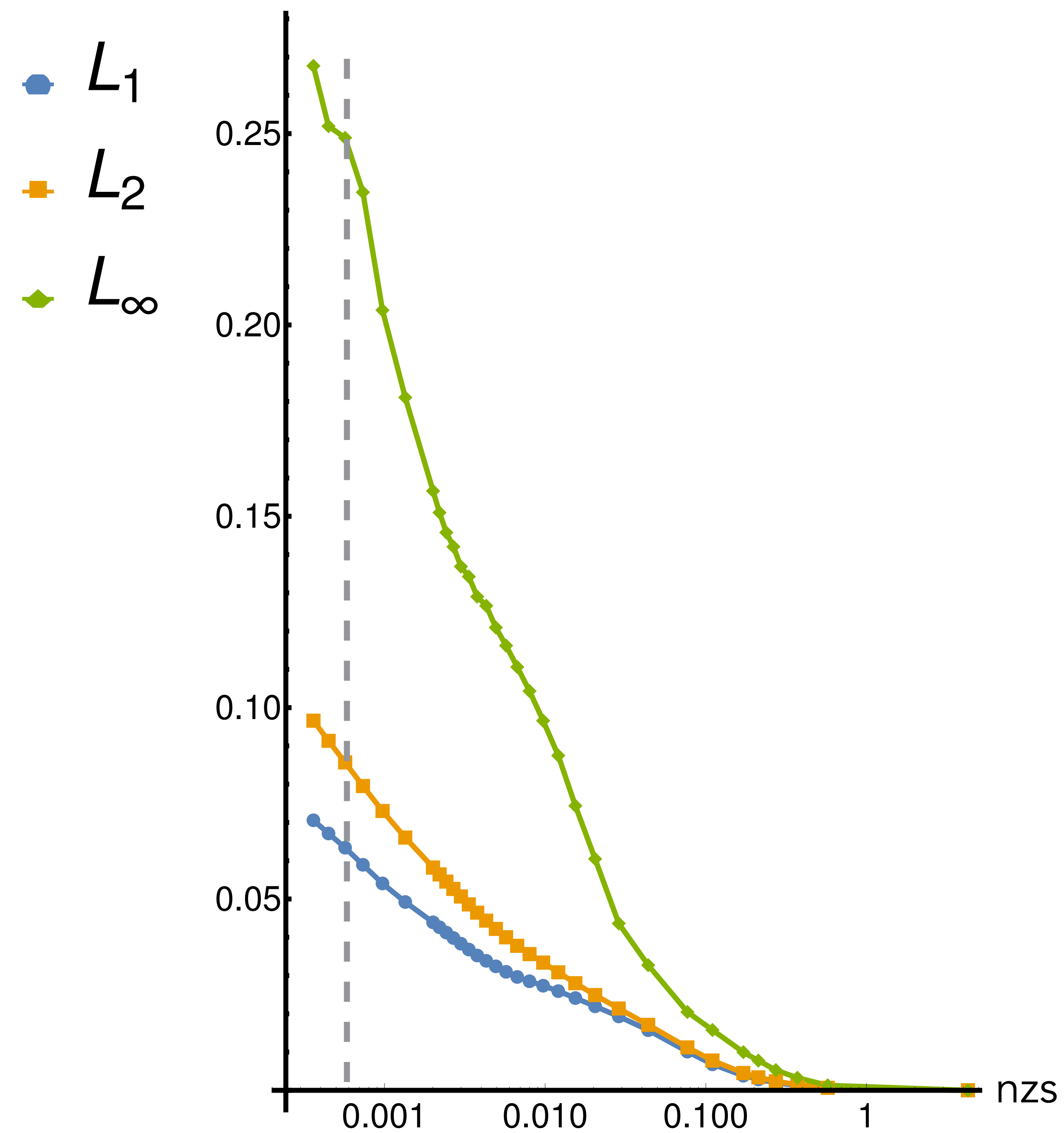


cr = 1765

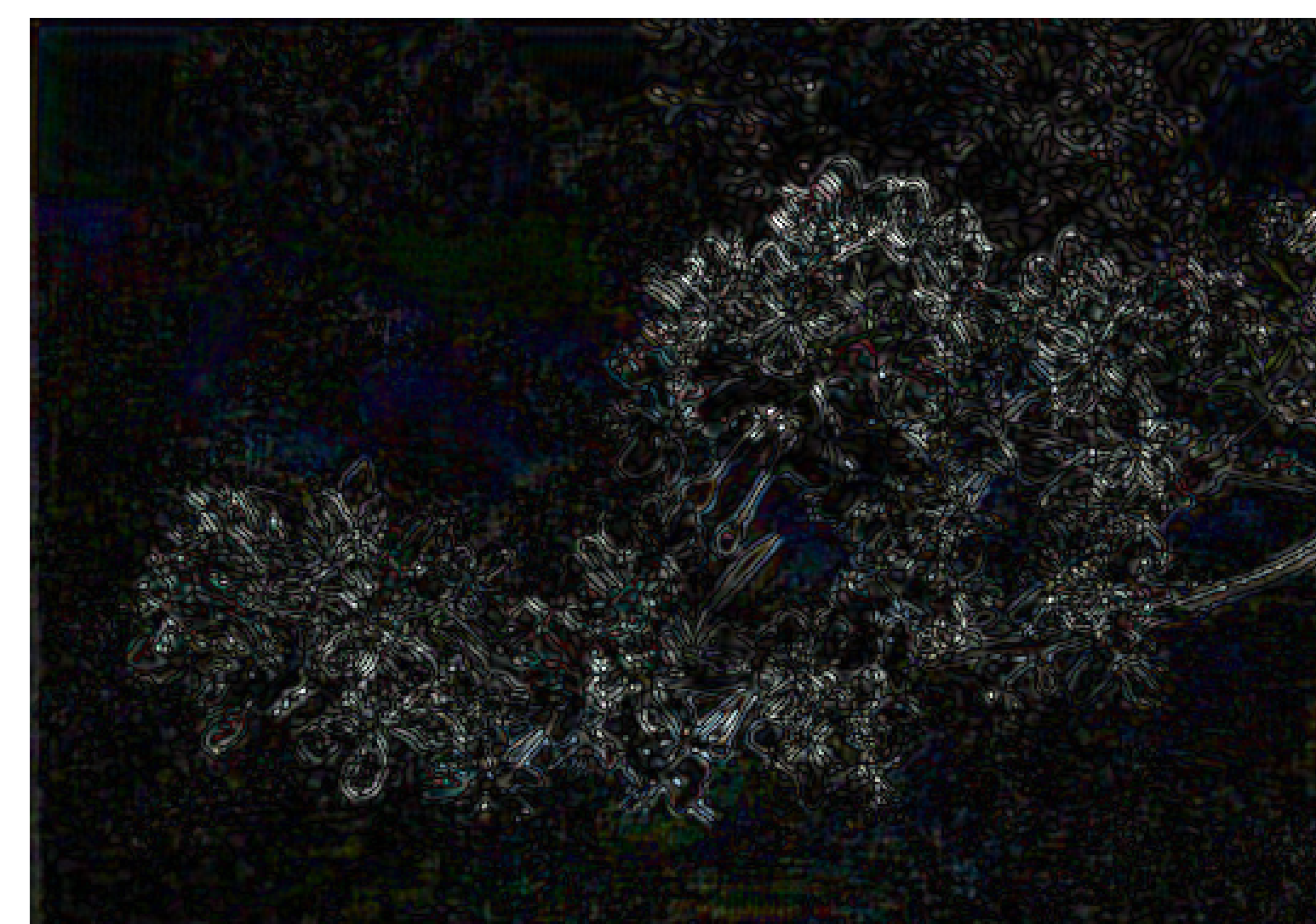


error

Visual fidelity versus compression rate

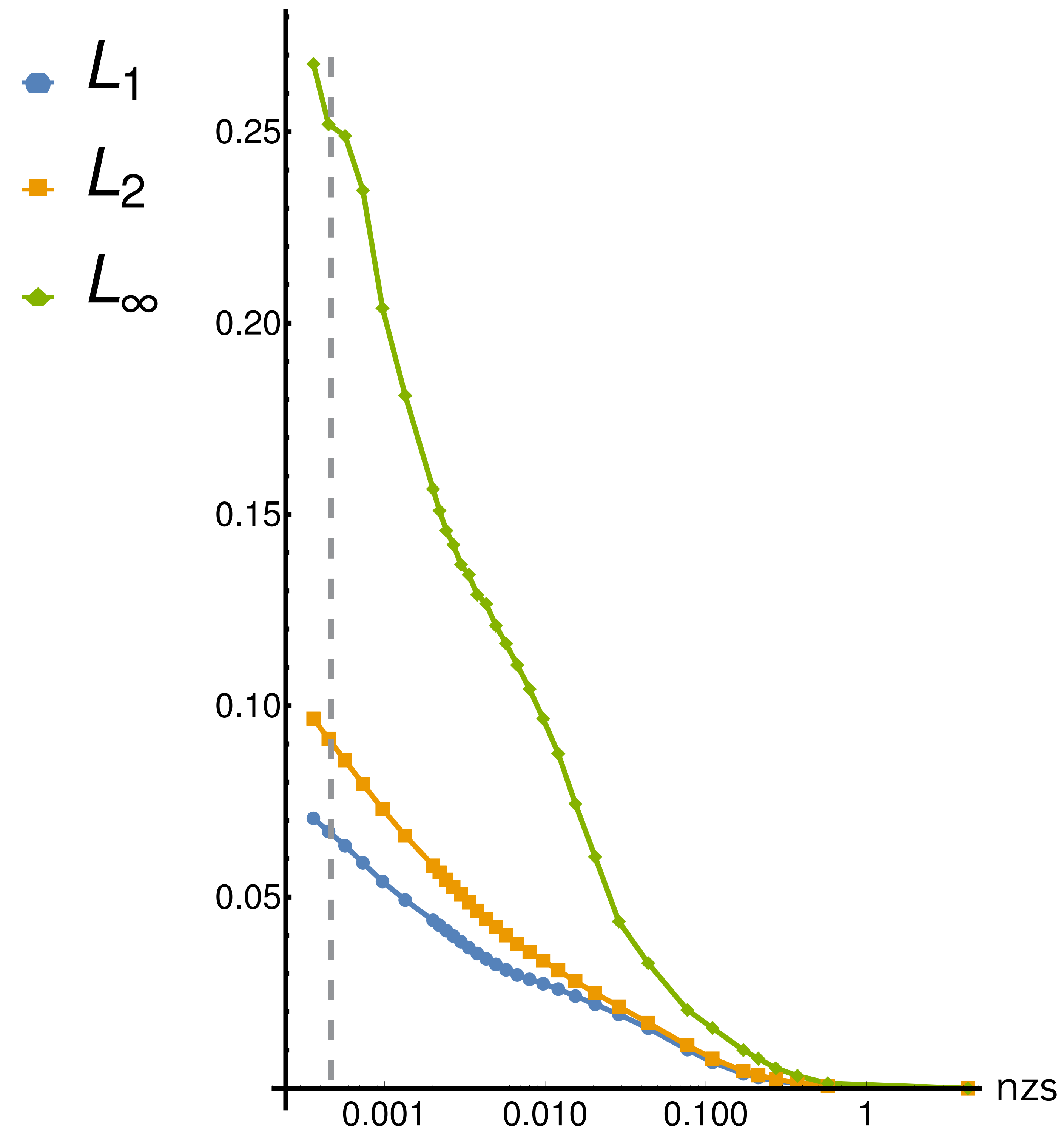


cr = 2134

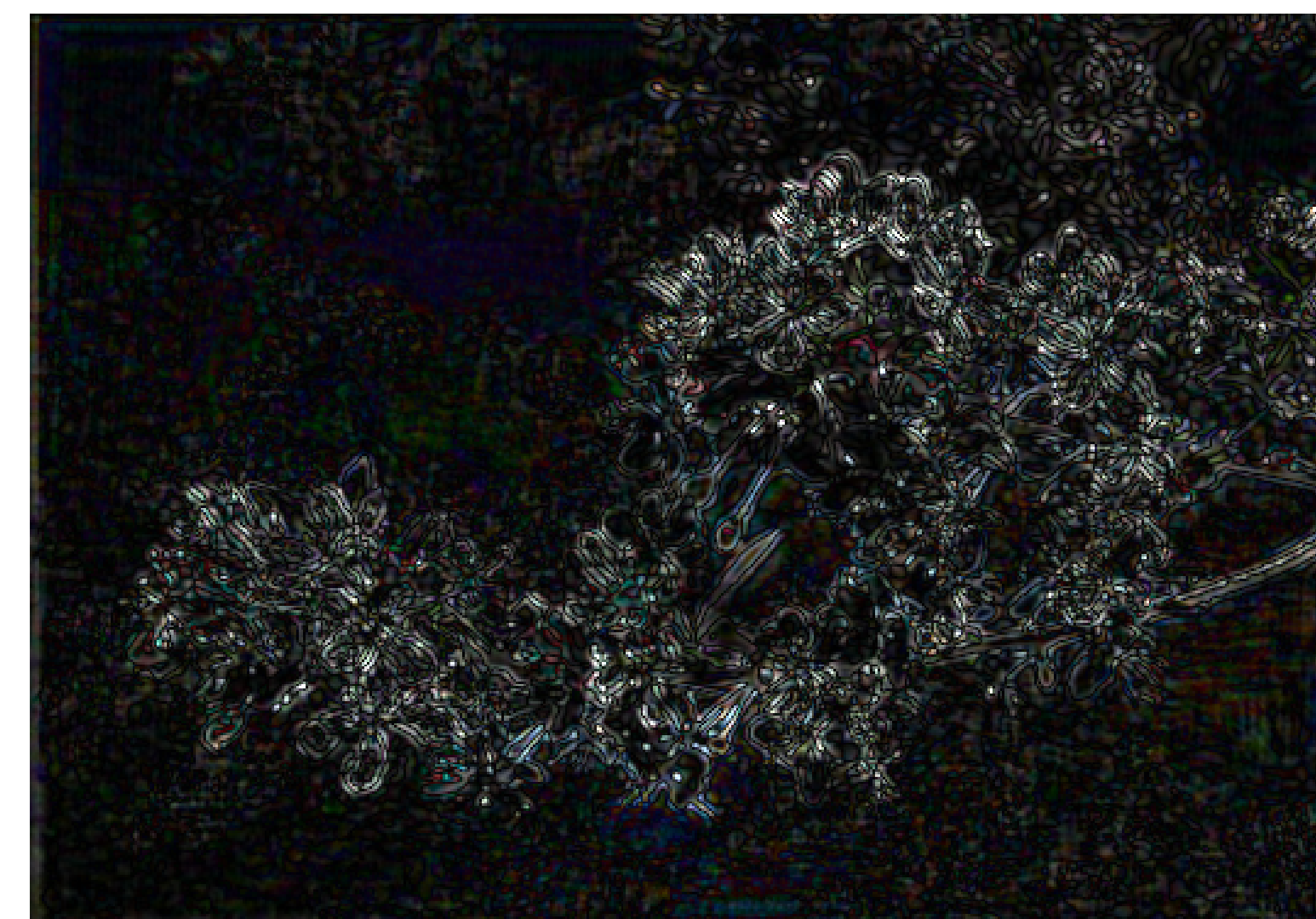


error

Visual fidelity versus compression rate

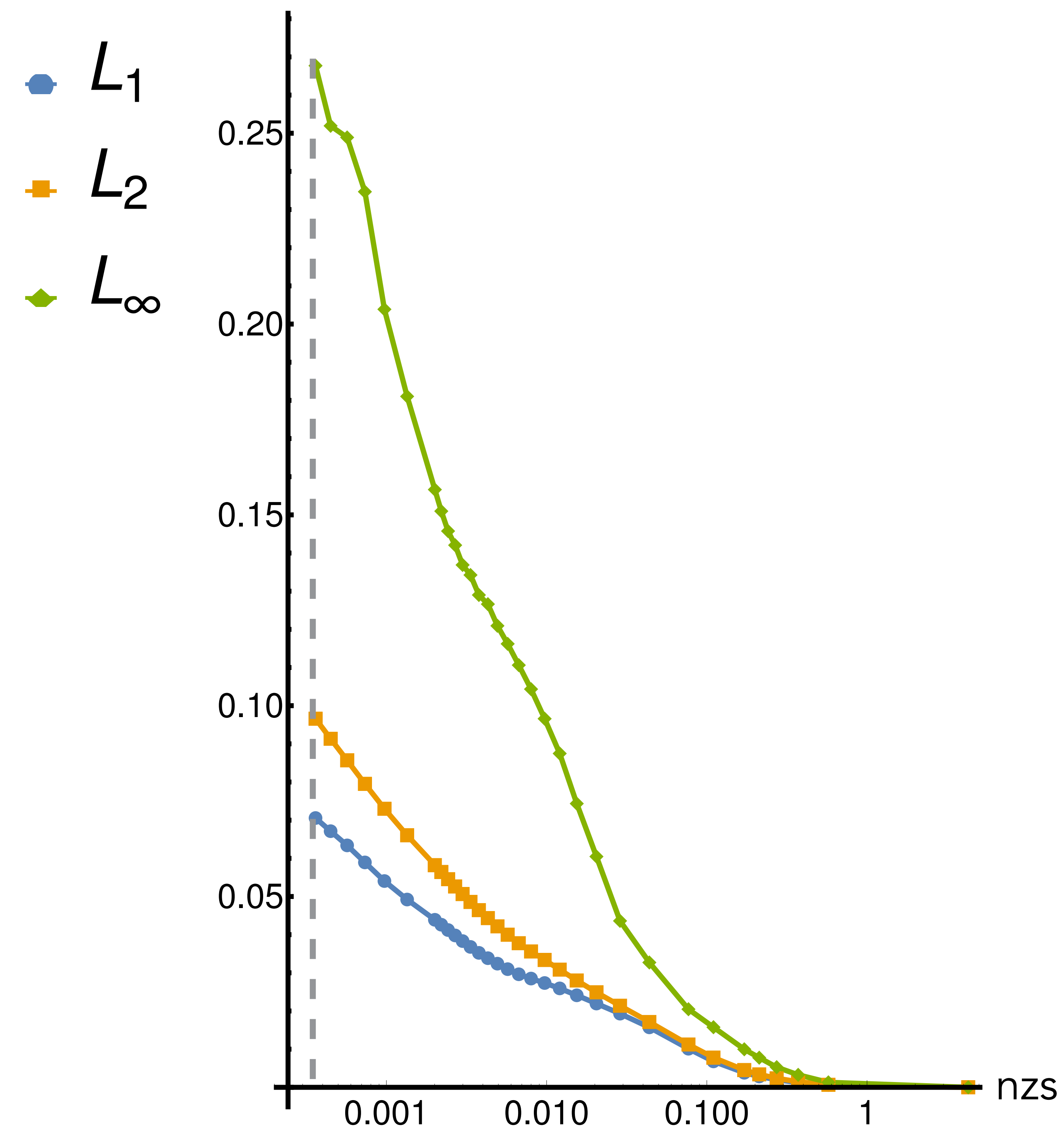


cr = 4406

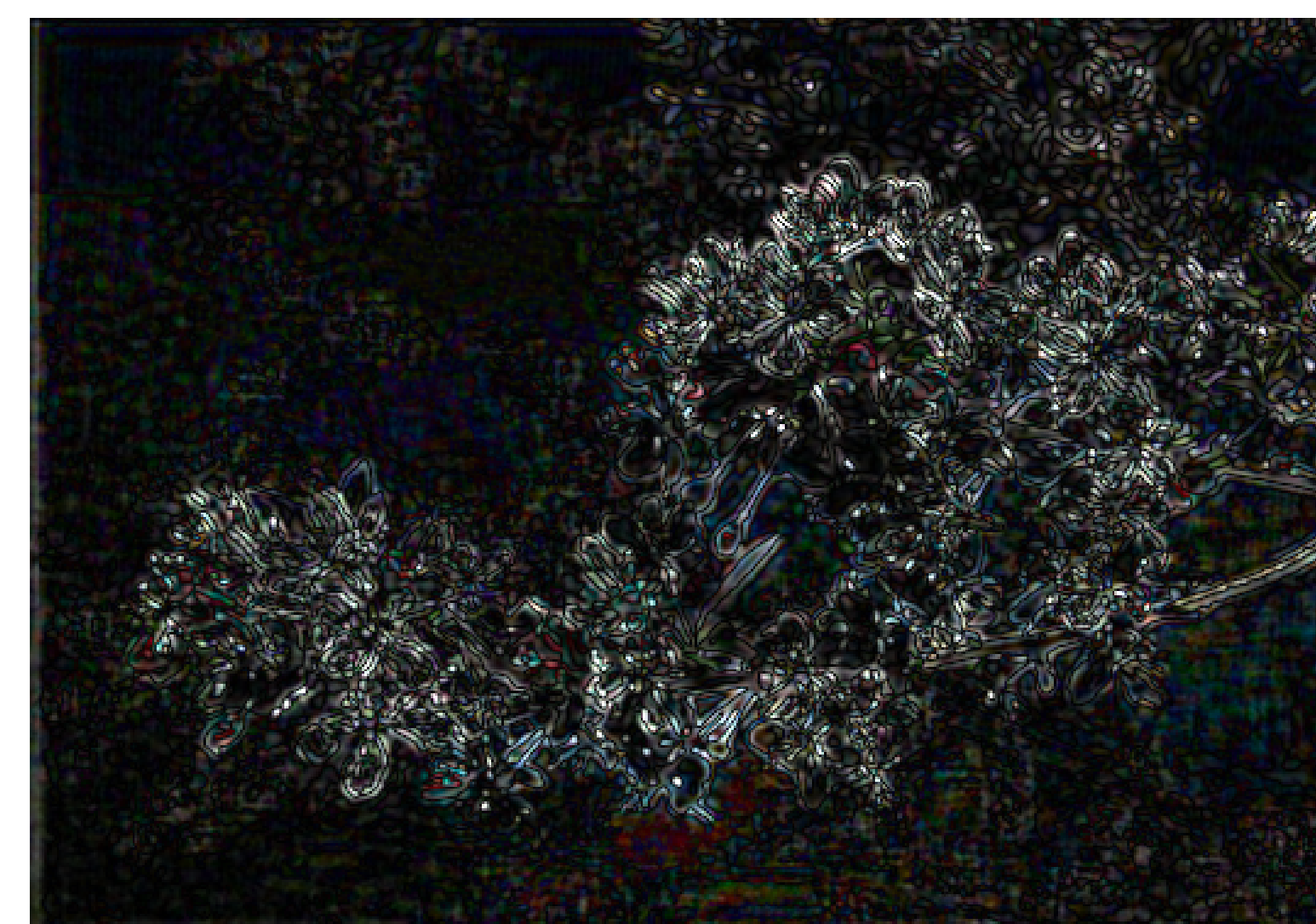


error

Visual fidelity versus compression rate

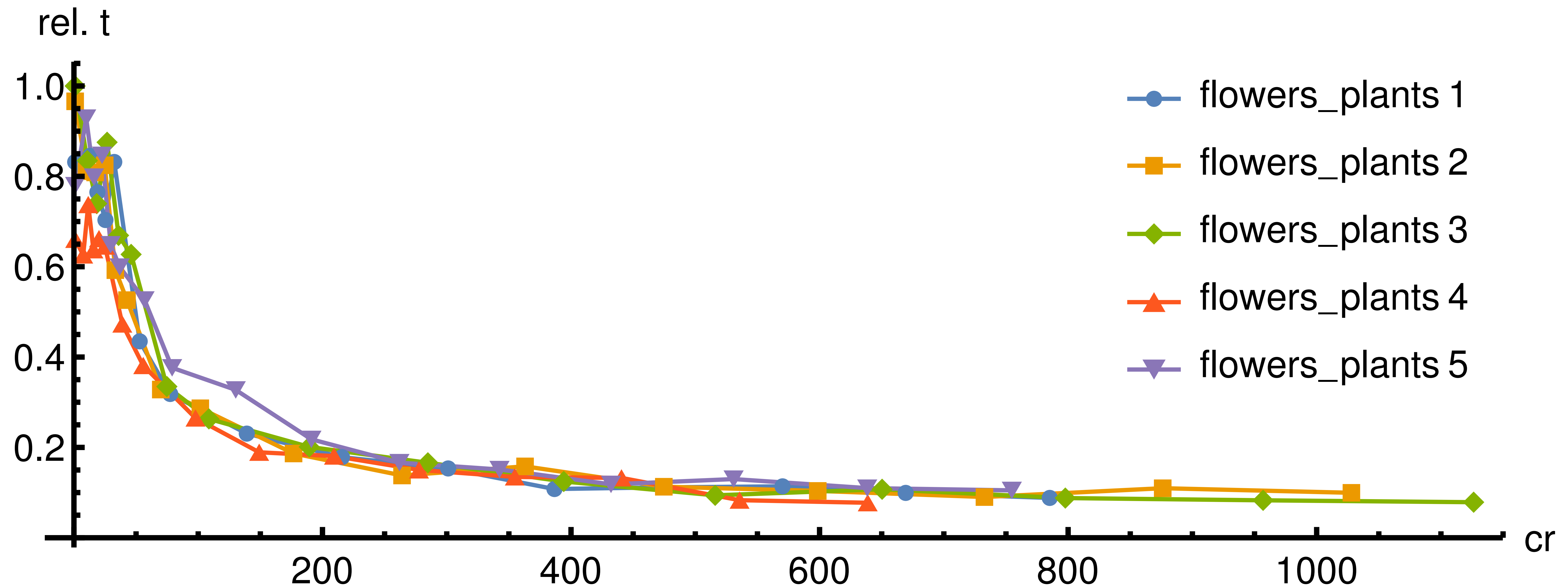


cr = 9547



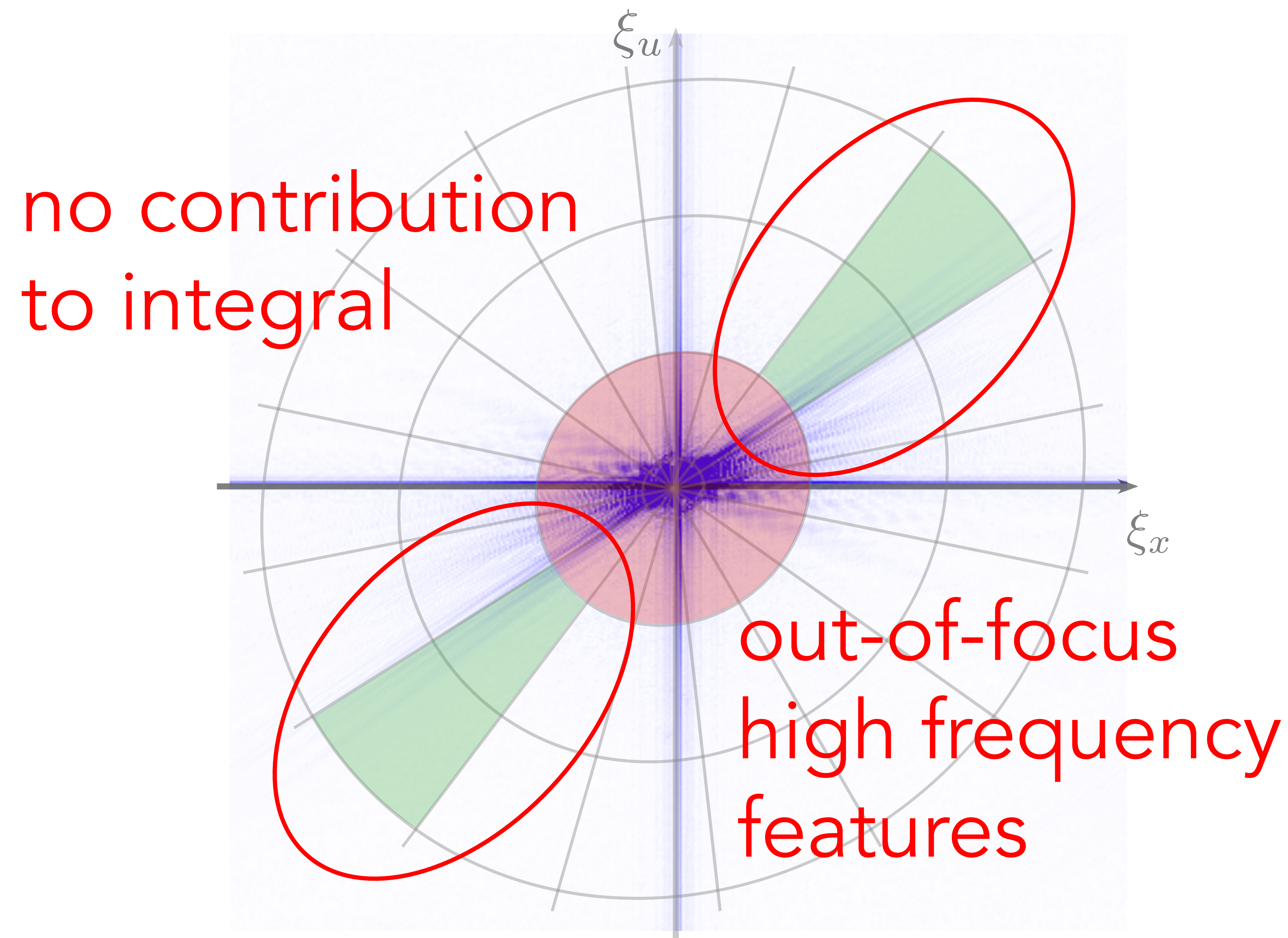
error

Computation time versus compression rate



Output sensitivity of computations

Output sensitivity of computations



$$I(x) = \frac{1}{\alpha^2} \int_{\mathbb{R}_u} \ell_\alpha(x, u) \, du$$

$$= \frac{1}{\alpha^2} \mathcal{F}_{1d}^{-1} \left(\hat{\ell}(S_{-\alpha}^T \xi_x) \right)$$

$$= \frac{1}{\alpha^2} \sum_{s \in \mathcal{S}_\epsilon} \ell_s \mathcal{F}_{1d}^{-1} \left(\hat{\psi}_s(S_{-\alpha}^T \xi_x) \right)$$

$$I(x) = \frac{1}{\alpha^2} \sum_{s \in \mathcal{S}_\epsilon} \ell_s \zeta_s^\alpha(x)$$

Output sensitivity of computations



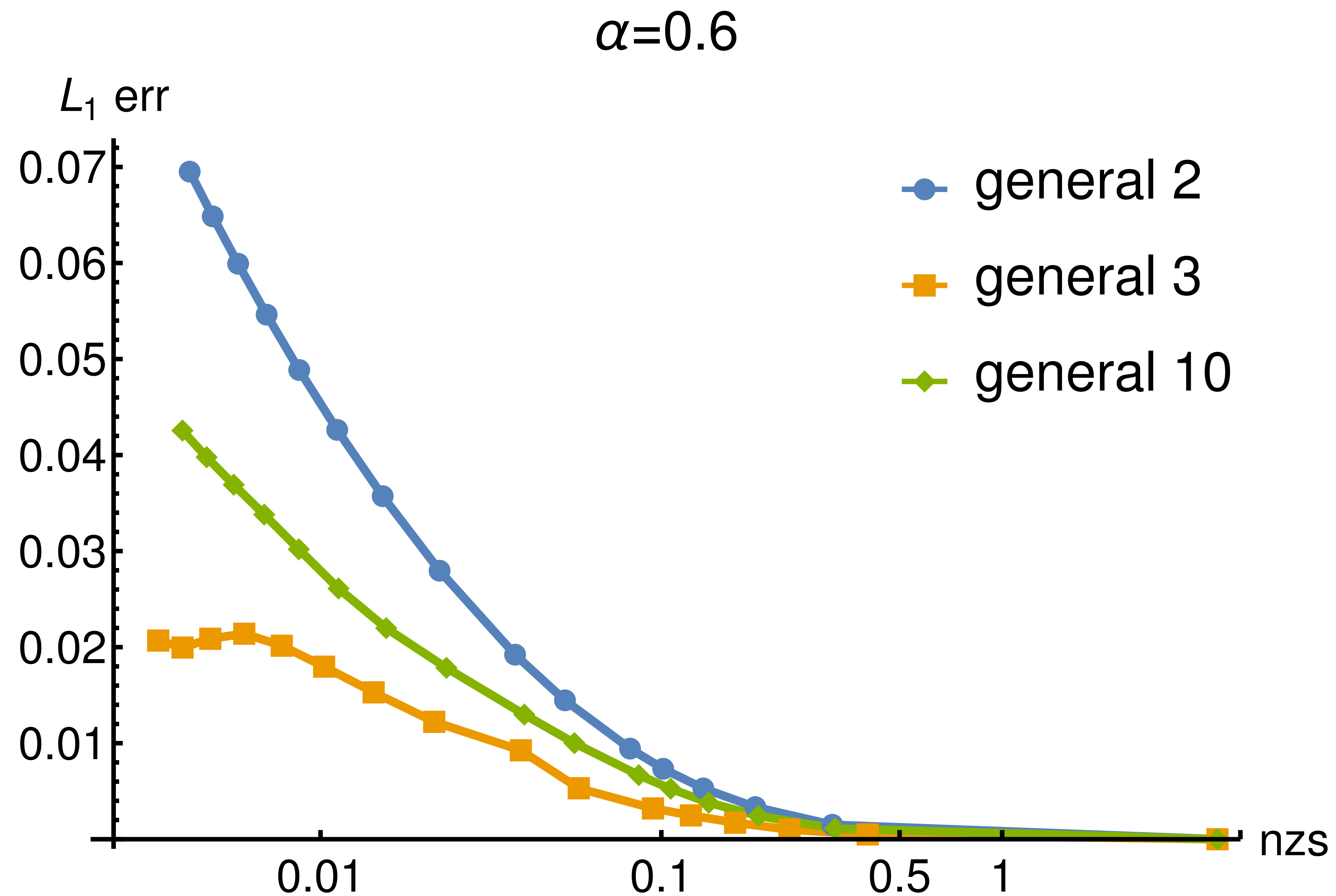
Output sensitivity of computations



Output sensitivity of computations



Output sensitivity of computations



Output sensitivity of computations

$$\alpha = 0.6$$



Output sensitivity of computations

$$\alpha = 0.6$$

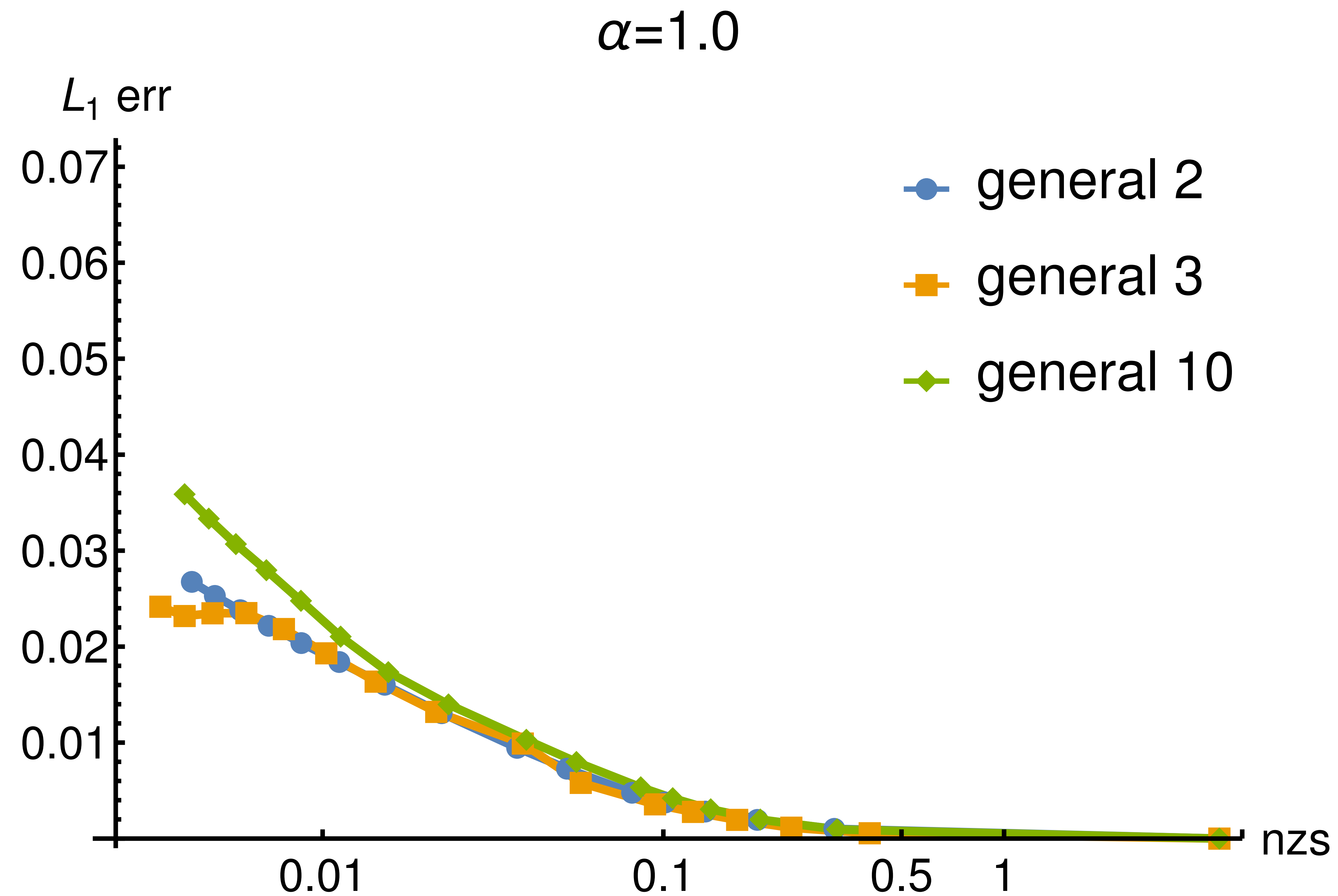


Output sensitivity of computations

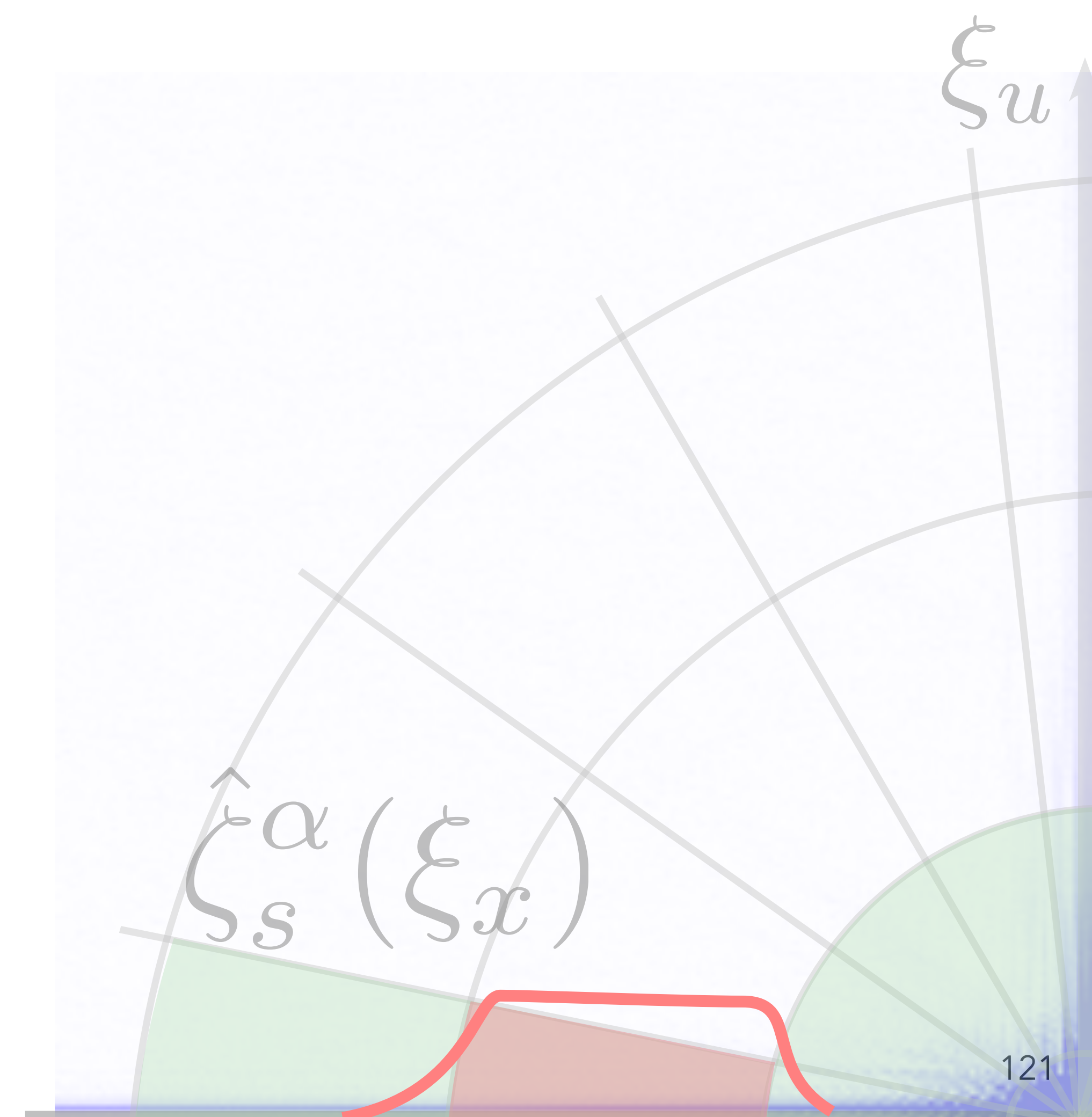
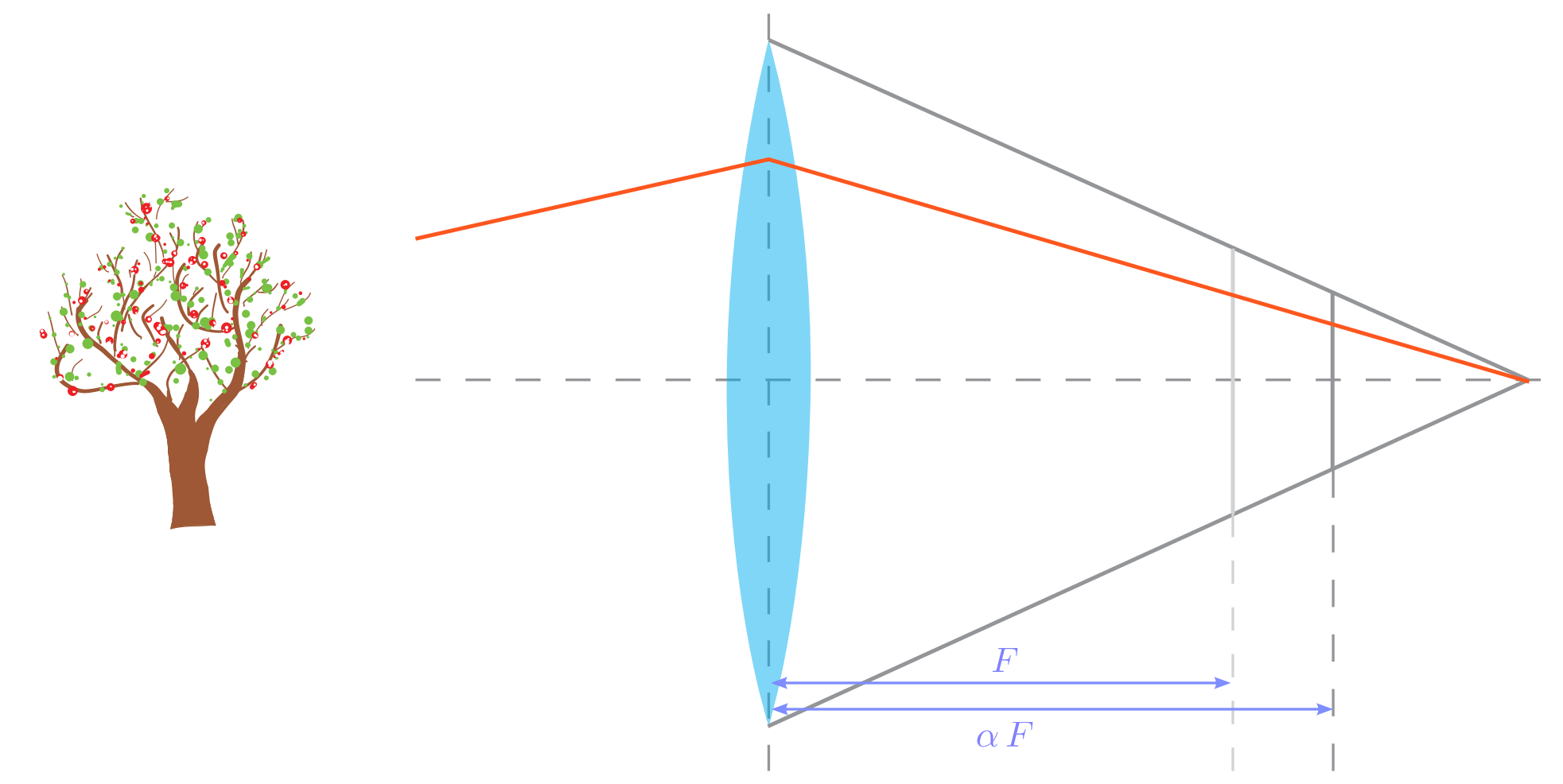
$$\alpha = 1.0$$



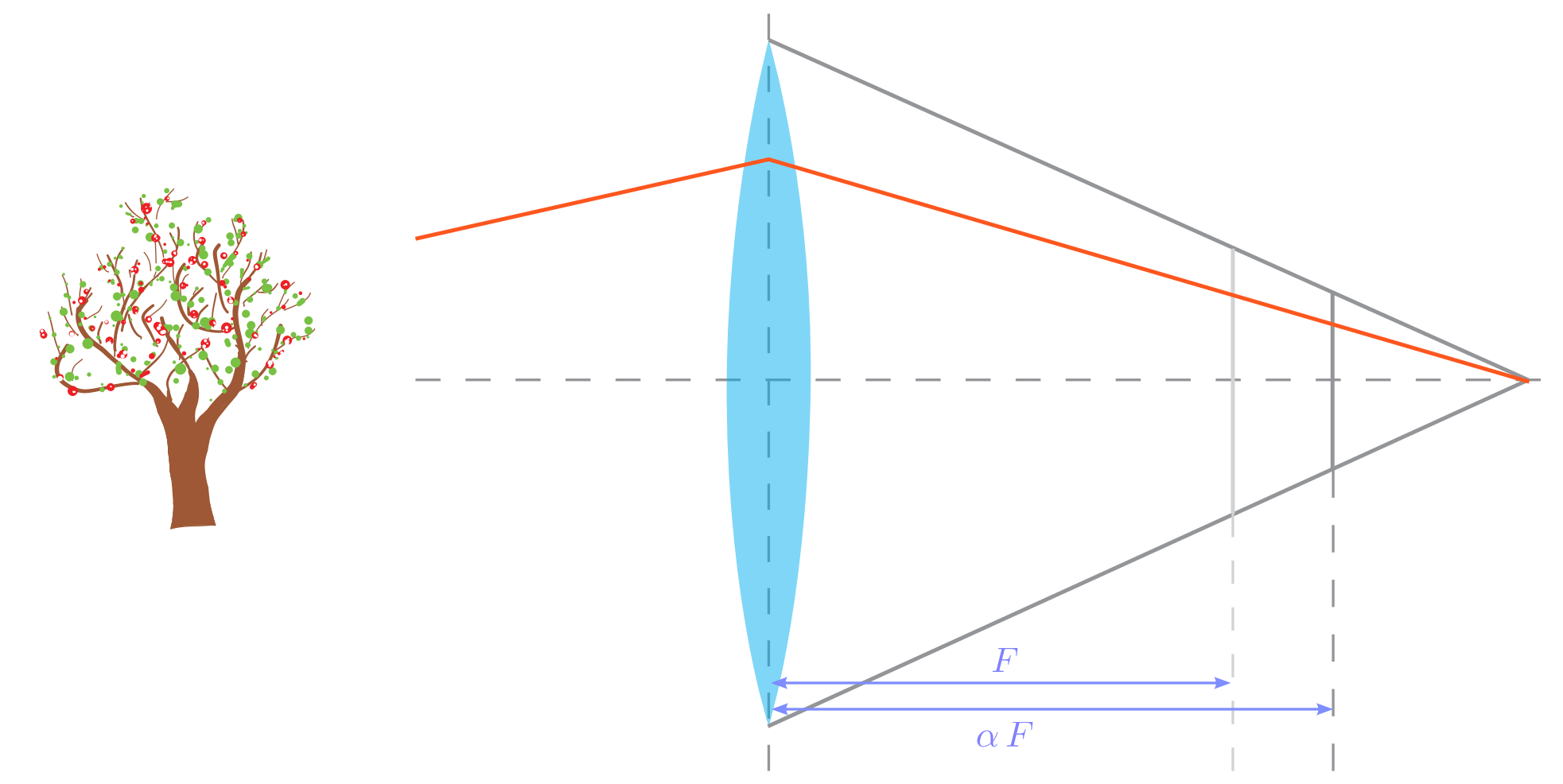
Output sensitivity of computations



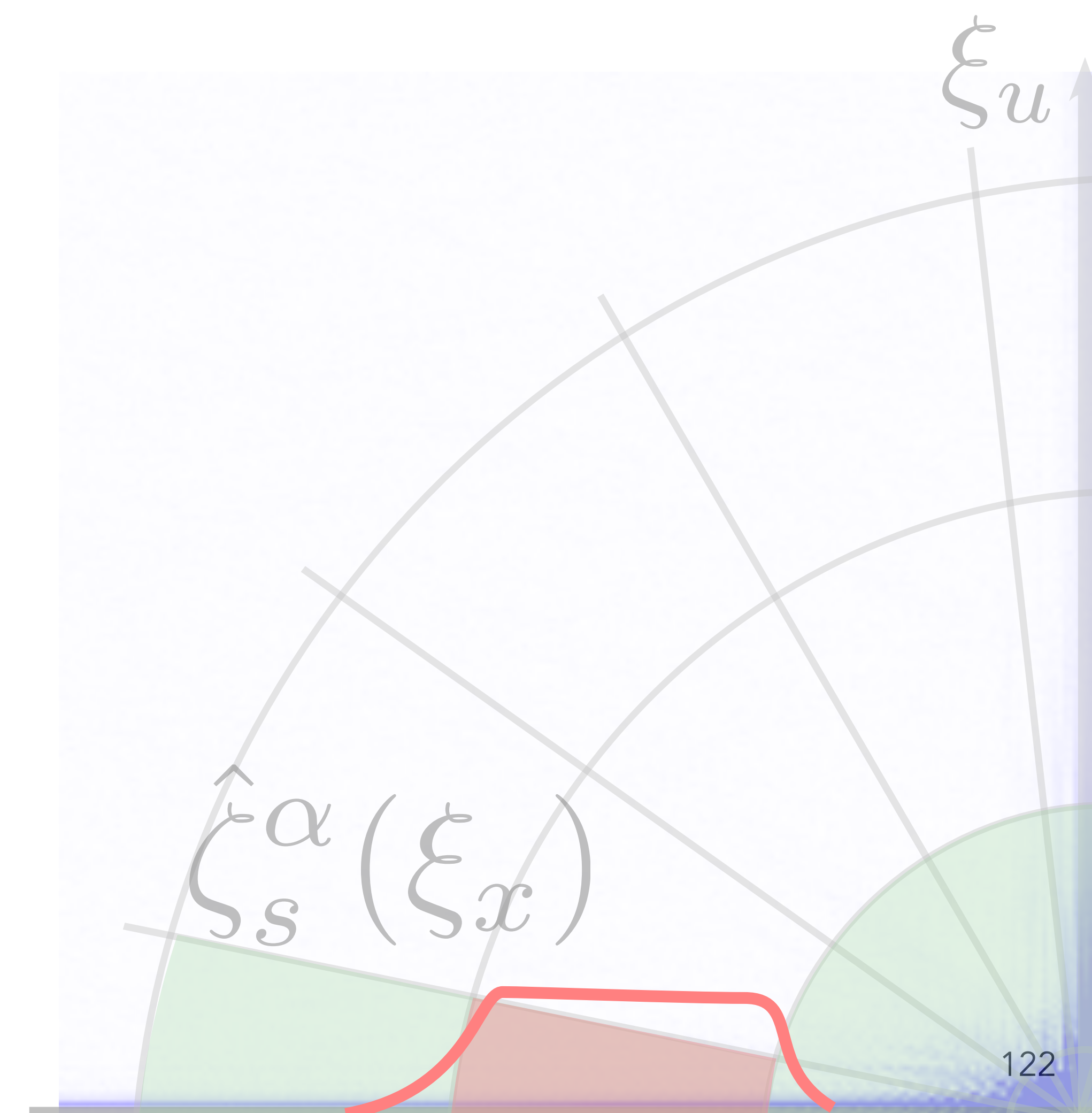
Limitations and Outlook



Limitations and Outlook



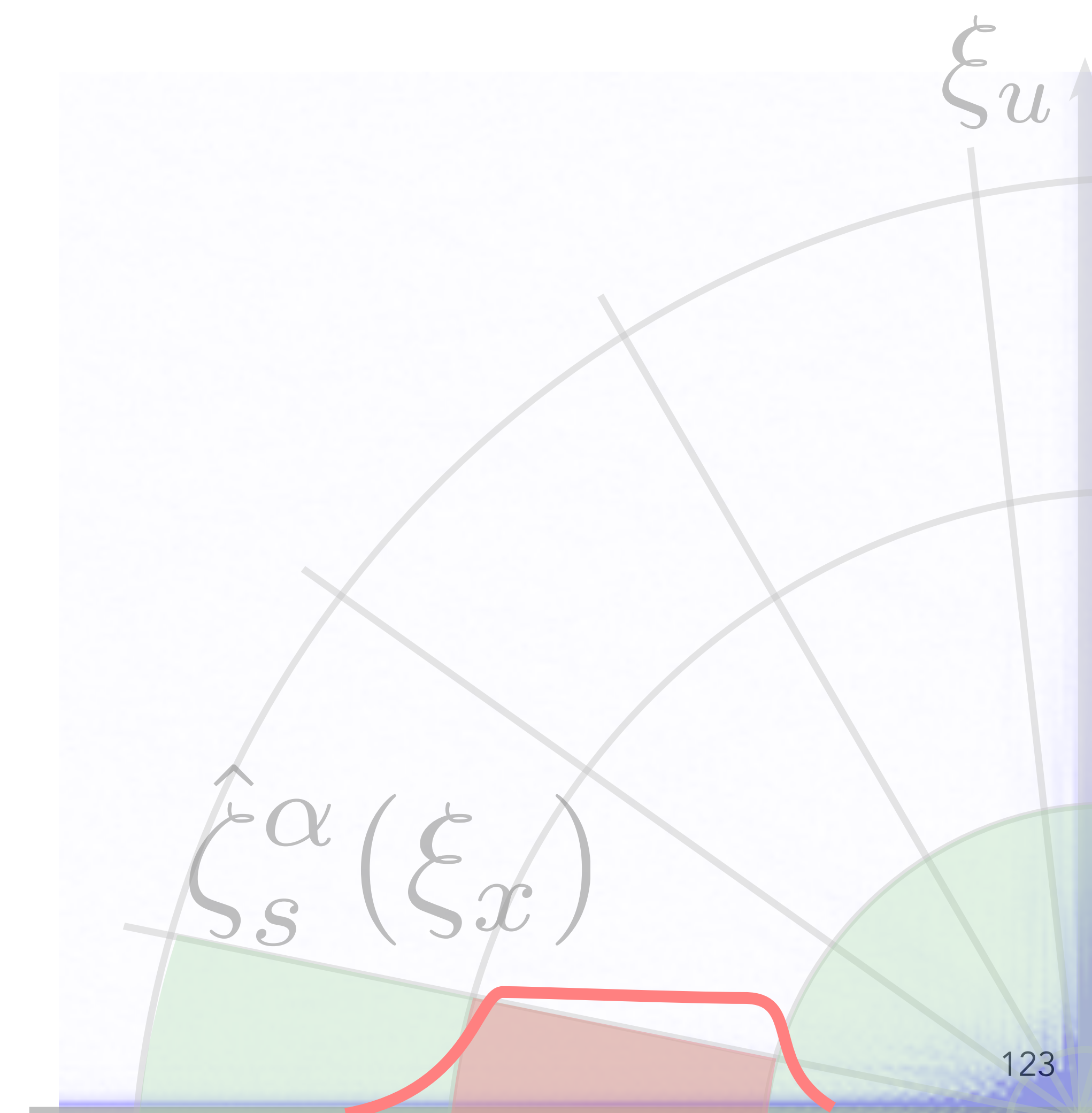
- Compactly supported polar wavelets
 - Lack of it hampers efficiency at the moment



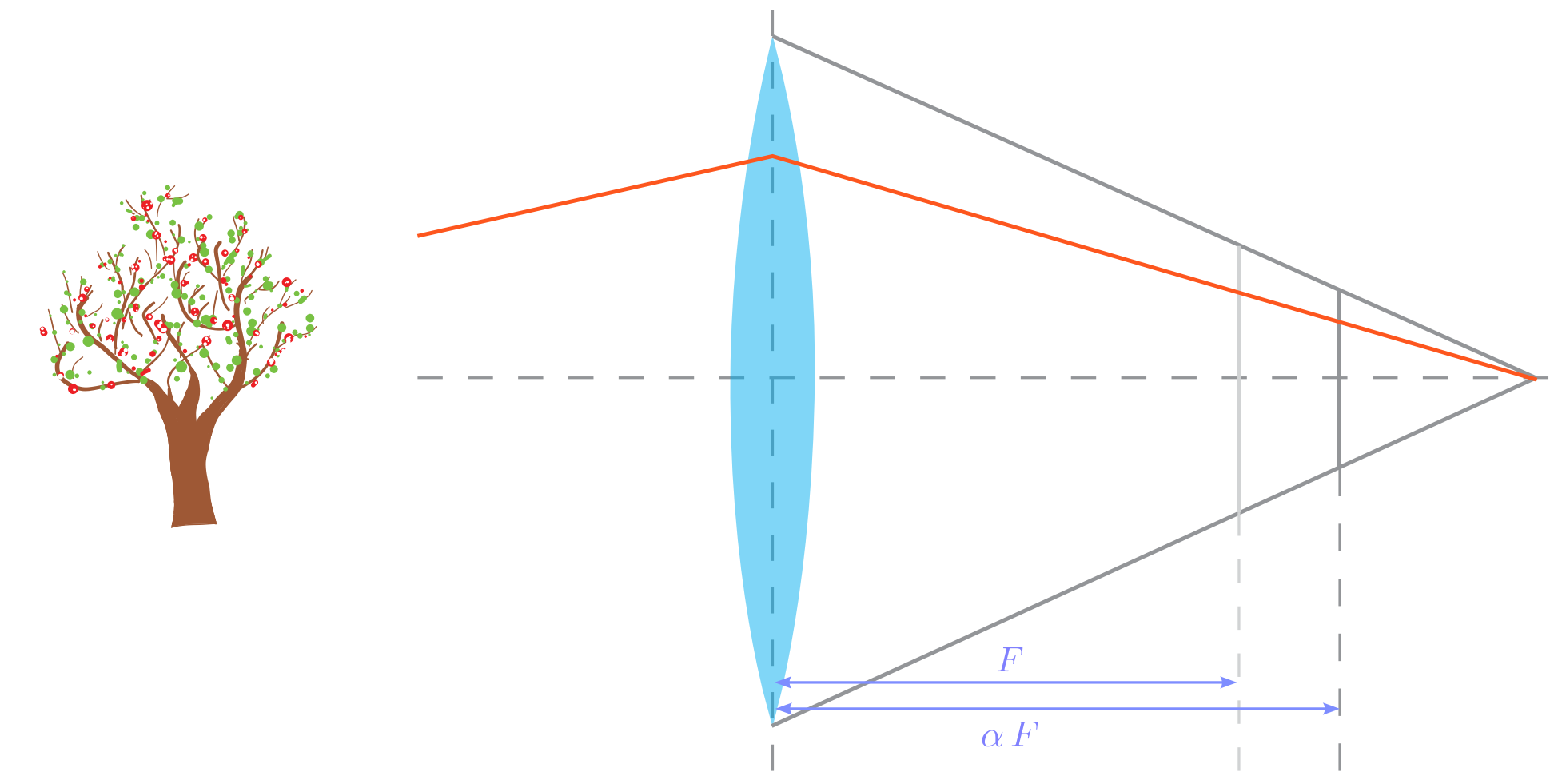
Limitations and Outlook



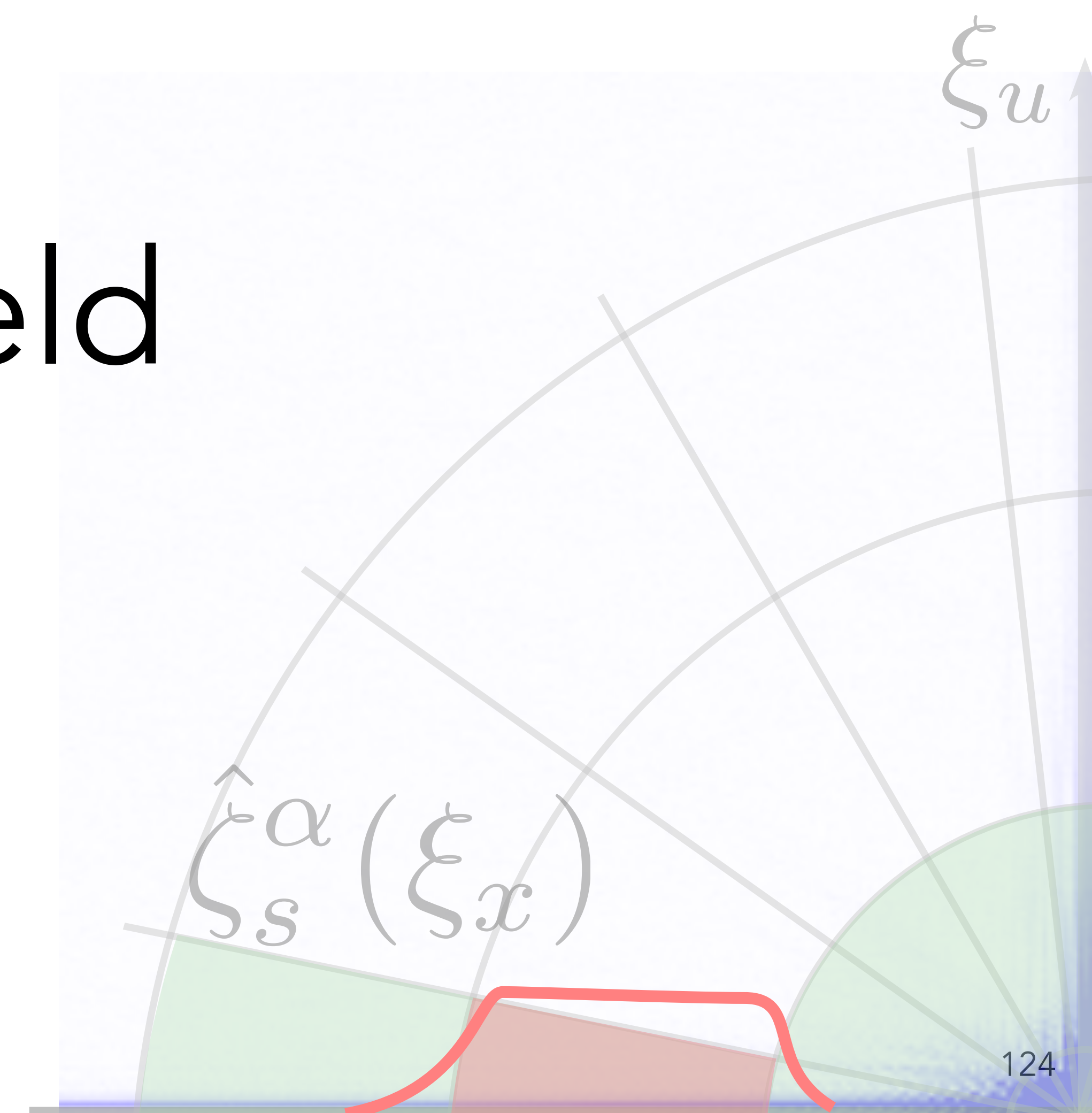
- Compactly supported polar wavelets
 - Lack of it hampers efficiency at the moment
- Other light field processing in polar wavelet representation (novel view synthesis, ...)



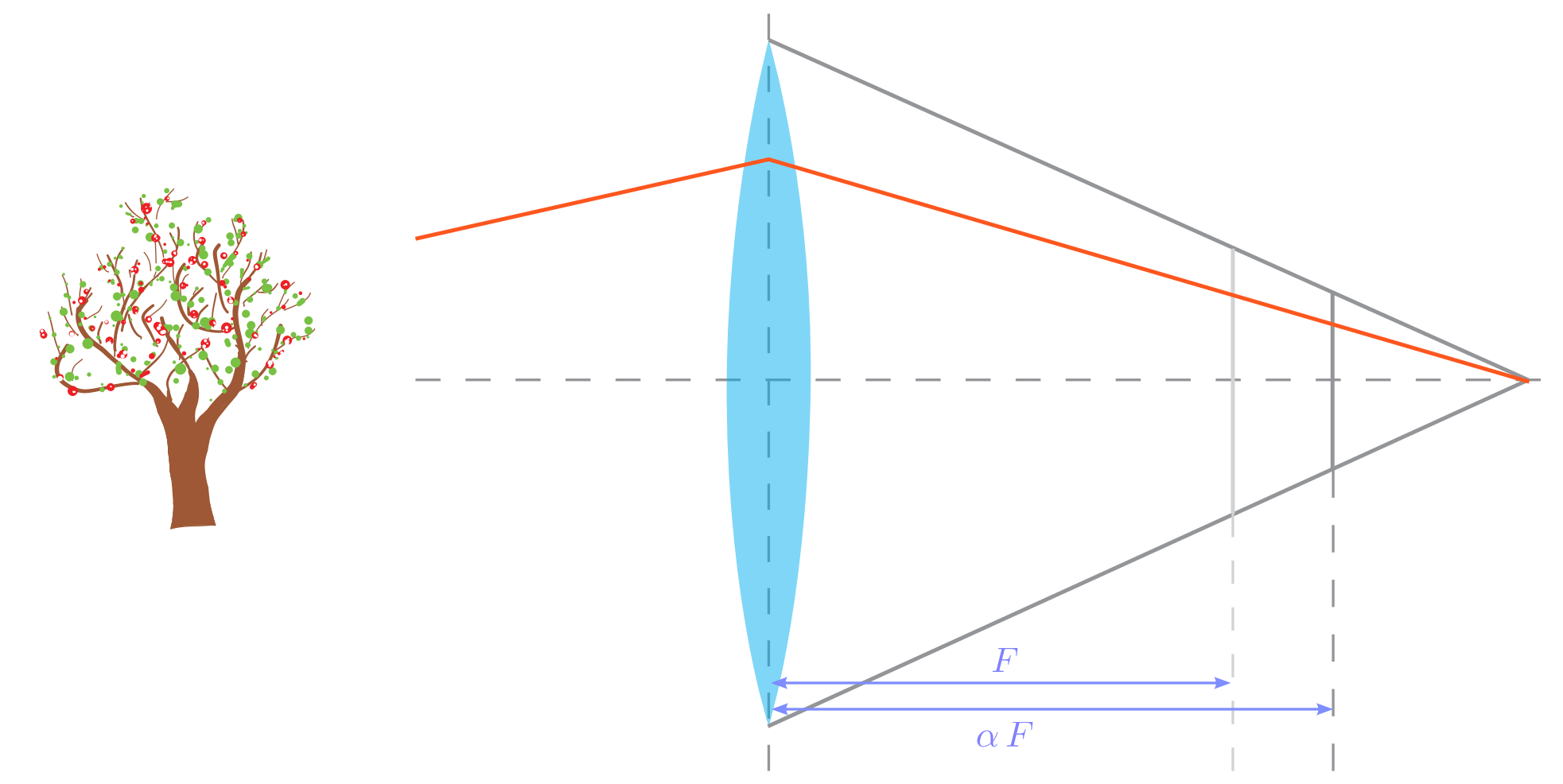
Limitations and Outlook



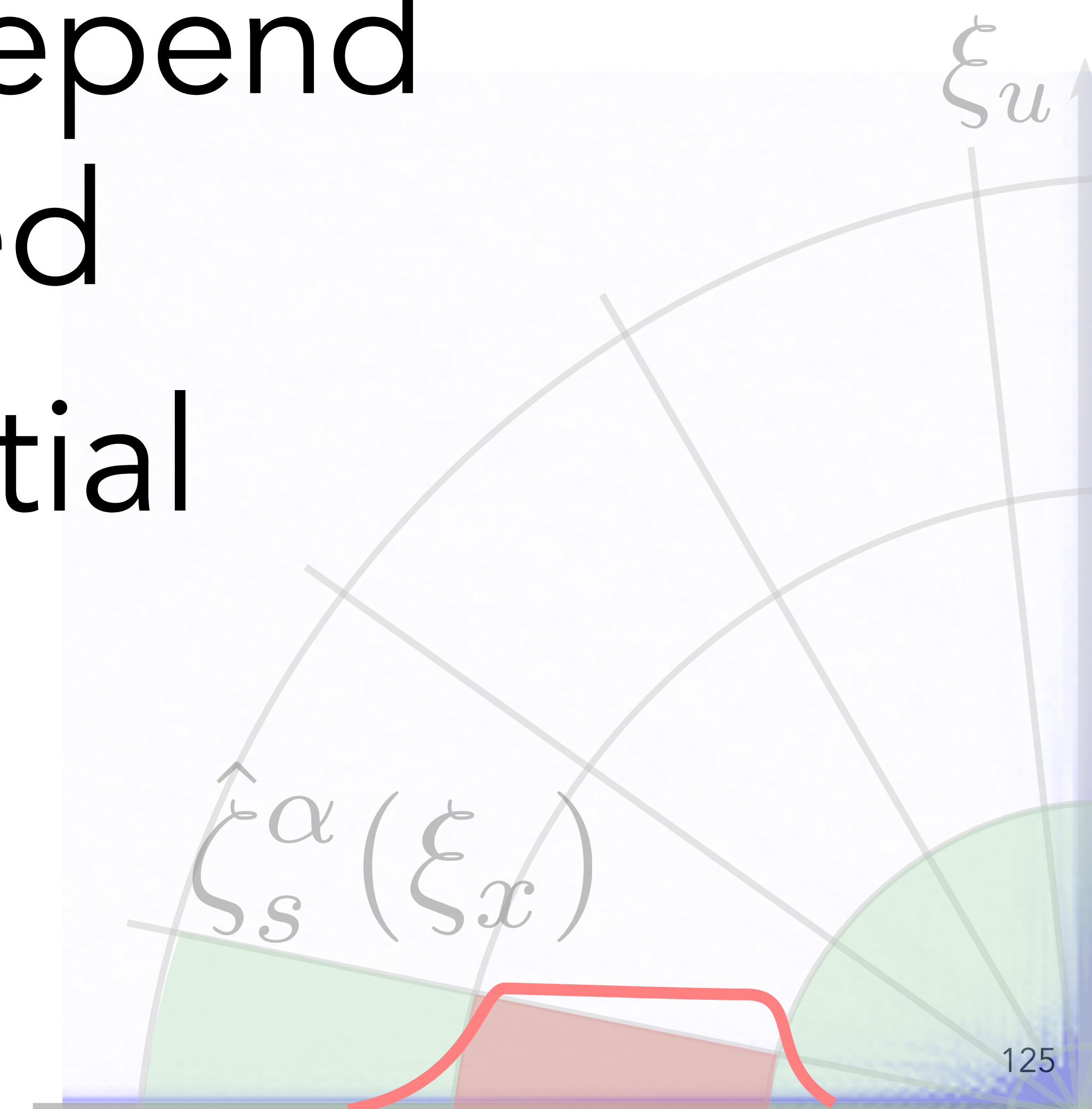
- Compactly supported polar wavelets
 - Lack of it hampers efficiency at the moment
- Other light field processing in polar wavelet representation (novel view synthesis, ...)
- Non-separable representation of light field (4D polar wavelets)



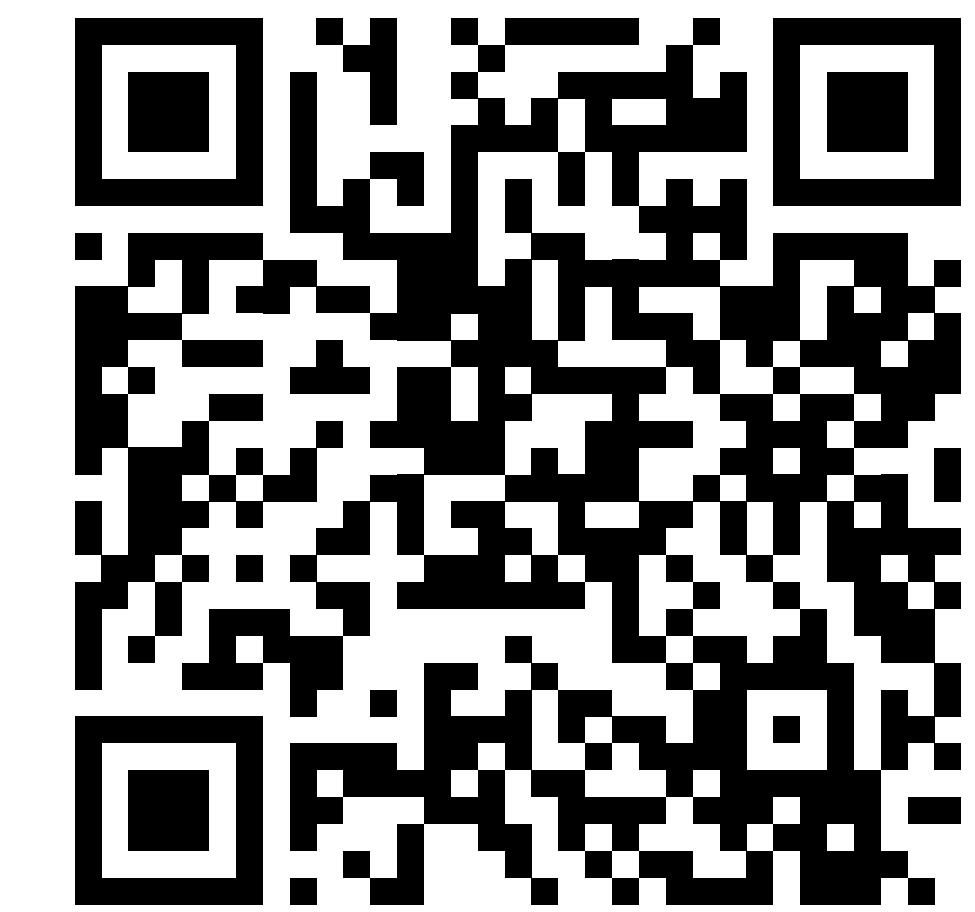
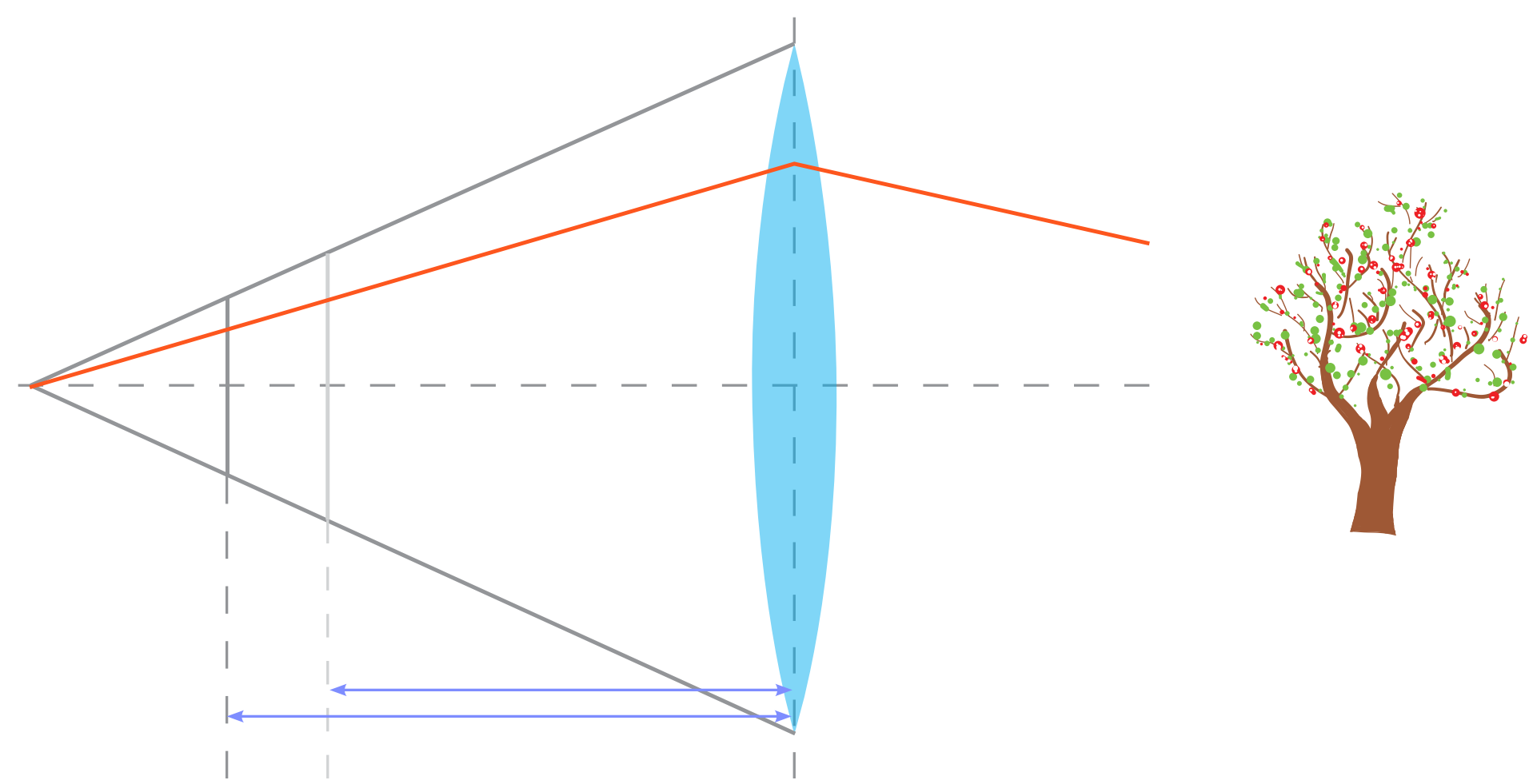
Conclusion



- Refocusing from wavelet representation
 - Restriction and compression are both naturally expressed in polar coordinates
- Output sensitive: computational costs depend on complexity of image to be synthesized
- Experimental results demonstrate potential of approach







Pre-print, slides, and source code:

http://graphics.cs.ovgu.de/projects/slice_alpha/

First ideas for the project were developed during a post-doc in Marc Alexa's computer graphics group at TU Berlin. Many thanks also to Eugene Fiume for continuing support.

The comments of the anonymous reviewers helped to considerably improve the manuscript. The Stanford computational photography group is acknowledged for making the Lytro light field data sets available to the community.

